

AD 643543

CENTER FOR RESEARCH IN SOCIAL SYSTEMS

THE AMERICAN UNIVERSITY

AD \_\_\_\_\_

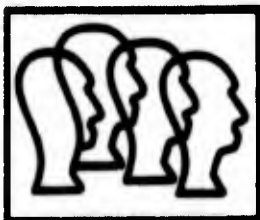
ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY OF CRESS PUBLICATIONS

CLEARINGHOUSE FOR FEDERAL SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL INFORMATION		
Hardcopy	Microfiche	
\$3.00	\$.65	28 pp <i>bl</i>
ARCHIVE COPY		

DDC  
RECEIVED  
DEC 15 1966  
C

DISTRIBUTION OF THIS DOCUMENT IS UNLIMITED

5010 WISCONSIN AVENUE, N.W.  
WASHINGTON, D. C. 20016



CRESS

RESEARCH PERFORMED FOR THE DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY

ACCESSION for

CFSTI      WHITE SECTION

DDC      BUFF SECTION

UNANNOUNCED

JUSTIFICATION *Per statement on Doc*

BY *Jm*

DISTRIBUTION/AVAILABILITY CODES

DIST.	AVAIL. and/or SPECIAL
<i>1</i>	

The findings in this report are not to be construed as an official Department of the Army position unless so designated by other authorized documents.

The Center for Research in Social Systems (CRESS) of The American University, operating under contract with the Department of the Army, conducts research on military problems in support of requirements stated by the Department of the Army. Comments and/or questions on this report and on the overall Army Social Science Research Program are invited and should be addressed to:

Chief of Research and Development  
 ATTN: CRD/Q  
 Department of the Army  
 Washington, D. C. , 20310

**Destroy this report when no longer needed.  
 Do not return it to the originator.**

# ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY OF GRESS PUBLICATIONS

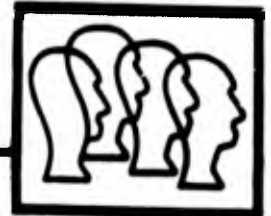
August 1966

DISTRIBUTION OF THIS DOCUMENT IS UNLIMITED

**CENTER FOR RESEARCH  
IN SOCIAL SYSTEMS**

*The American University*

*5010 Wisconsin Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C., 20016*



## PREFACE

### THE PURPOSE OF CRESS

As the U. S. national interest becomes increasingly involved in both multi-lateral and bilateral international relationships, a major challenge is posed to the behavioral and social sciences to provide the methods and knowledge upon which effective foreign area programs can be built. The purpose of the Center for Research in Social Systems (formerly the Special Operations Research Office) of The American University is to conduct research and development studies and to acquire, store, retrieve, and analyze information which will assist U. S. defense agencies with programs requiring knowledge of the societal dynamics of foreign areas.

### CRESS ORGANIZATIONS

Two CRESS organizations operate under contract to the U. S. Government. The Social Science Research Institute (SSRI) performs in-depth research and development studies, and the Cultural Information Analysis Center (CINFAC) provides, on a rapid response basis, information, analyses, and syntheses requested by qualified U. S. Government agencies and governmental contractors. (The Foreign Area Studies Division, producer of the area handbooks series and a division of SORO until July 1, 1966, is now known as Foreign Area Studies, The American University. \*)

### PROGRAMS

CRESS research programs are both problem and country oriented and may be grouped according to the substantive content of the research involved. Some general areas of research are as follows: cross-cultural communication, orientation and adaptation of personnel to foreign cultures, measurement of

---

\* For reader convenience, this issue of the CRESS bibliography carries a list of FAS publications; see Appendixes A and B.

effectiveness in U.S. overseas programs, unconventional applications of force, military roles in socio-economic development and political change, and methodologies for study of foreign cultures.

In these program areas, both applied and basic research are conducted as dictated by the general state of scientific knowledge and by operational requirements.

Some CRESS studies focus on specific countries and peoples, particularly in the developing nations; other, more general studies focus on broad geographical areas or on cross-cultural subjects.

## CRESS DOCUMENTS

Documents resulting from CRESS research are of two basic types: technical reports and rapid responses. If found to be of general interest, documents initially produced on a rapid response basis may be reprocessed as technical reports to permit wider distribution. The technical reports listed herein are available through the Defense Documentation Center or the Clearinghouse for Federal Scientific and Technical Information (see p. v).

The Annotated Bibliography of CRESS Publications is published semiannually. This issue, which contains publications as of July 31, 1966, supersedes the February 1966 edition, DDC No. AD 633-520. Questions or comments concerning the publications are welcomed.

A "For Official Use Only" supplement, superseding DDC No. AD 483-433L, is available to authorized requesters from the Defense Documentation Center (see p. v). The supplement contains a complete listing of classified technical reports and a listing of rapid responses produced by CINFAC.

## HOW TO OBTAIN CRESS PUBLICATIONS\*

### TECHNICAL REPORTS

#### Clearinghouse for Federal Scientific and Technical Information

The Clearinghouse for Federal Scientific and Technical Information of the Department of Commerce is a government agency that reproduces and distributes research reports published by other government agencies and private organizations. CRESS publications can be obtained from the Clearinghouse at a cost covering reproduction and handling. Price schedules and accession numbers are listed in the Clearinghouse index U.S. Government Research Reports. Prepayment is required. Requests for publications should state the report number, AD or other accession number (see below), title, and author and should be addressed to

Clearinghouse for Federal Scientific and Technical Information  
U. S. Department of Commerce  
Springfield, Virginia, 22115

#### Defense Documentation Center

The Defense Documentation Center (DDC) will send without charge single copies of CRESS publications prepared under Department of Defense contracts to government agencies and to nongovernment organizations having Department of Defense contracts and an approved Field-of-Interest Register (FOIR) on file at DDC. The DDC Technical Abstract Bulletin lists DDC document (AD or ATI) numbers for individual publications. Requests should be made on DDC Form 1. Complete instructions and the forms necessary for establishing service and for requesting documents are contained in an information packet entitled "DDC Service Information and Forms," which is available from

Defense Documentation Center  
Cameron Station  
Alexandria, Virginia, 22314

#### GPO

Selected CRESS publications are available on public sale from

Superintendent of Documents  
U. S. Government Printing Office  
Washington, D. C. , 20402

---

\*For information on obtaining FAS handbooks, see Appendix B.

## **OTHER REPORTS**

**Inquiries concerning items listed in the other reports section should be addressed to**

**Document Control Center  
Center for Research in Social Systems  
5010 Wisconsin Ave. , N. W.  
Washington, D. C. , 20016**

**CONTENTS**

**Preface . . . . . 111**

**How To Obtain CRESS Publications . . . . . v**

**Technical Reports . . . . . 1**

**Reports . . . . . 1**

**Bibliographies . . . . . 9**

**Other Reports . . . . . 13**

**Author/Title Index . . . . . 15**

**Country/Area Index . . . . . 19**

**Appendix A. Foreign Area Studies Handbooks . . . . . 21**

**Appendix B. Availability of FAS Handbooks . . . . . 23**

**Distribution List . . . . . 25**

**DD Form 1473. . . . . 31**



**BLANK PAGE**

## TECHNICAL REPORTS

### REPORTS

Agrarian Reform Activities in the Republic of Korea. Daniel C. Pollock and Joann L. Schrock, July 1964. DDC No. AD 463-387. Originated as CRESS/CINFAC R-0005.

A brief summary of the post-World War II agrarian reform in South Korea. Covers the objectives, provisions, and implementation of reform activities and evaluates the situation of the South Korean farmer.

A Brief Review of Selected Aspects of the San Blas Cuna Indians. Aubrey E. Lippincott and Hartley F. Dame, December 1964. DDC No. AD 464-902. Originated as CRESS/CINFAC R-0021.

This brief study provides a picture of the culture of the San Blas Cuna Indians living in the archipelago situated off the eastern Caribbean coast of the Republic of Panama. The study is intended to provide background information to military personnel responsible for military civic action programs designed to ameliorate unsatisfactory health conditions among the San Blas Cuna Indians. In addition to the materials on the San Blas Cuna, certain sociocultural aspects of the Bayano Cuna, one of the mainland Cuna tribes, are also discussed.

Casebook on Insurgency and Revolutionary Warfare: 23 Summary Accounts. Paul A. Jureidini, Norman A. LaCharité, Bert H. Cooper, and William A. Lybrand, December 1962. DDC No. AD 416-553.

This study summarizes 23 revolutions that have occurred in 7 major geographic areas, primarily during the post-World War II period. Each summary is outlined in a standard format to facilitate comparison of the revolutions. The material developed under the outlines consists of a brief survey of geographical, historical, political, economic, and sociocultural factors and proceeds to a consideration of each revolutionary movement's leadership, the methods it used to undermine the authority of the government, the countermeasures taken by the government, the propaganda techniques employed by both sides, the climactic events leading to the overthrow of the government or the collapse of the insurrection, and finally, the short- and long-term consequences.

## TECHNICAL REPORTS

Case Studies in Insurgency and Revolutionary Warfare: Algeria 1954-1962.

Paul A. Jureidini, December 1963. DDC No. AD 436-814.

Case Studies in Insurgency and Revolutionary Warfare: Cuba 1953-1959. Nor-

man A. LaCharité, September 1963. DDC No. AD 436-813.

Case Studies in Insurgency and Revolutionary Warfare: Vietnam 1941-1954.

Bert Cooper, John Killigrew, and Norman A. LaCharité, January 1964.

DDC No. AD 436-429.

Although sufficiently self-contained to allow for their independent use, the case studies are meant to supplement the Casebook on Insurgency and Revolutionary Warfare: 23 Summary Accounts, by analyzing and relating in detail certain causal factors identified in prior studies. These factors, grouped in political, social, and economic categories, are analyzed through time as a test of their "fit" to each revolution, either as a primary cause or as a contributive cause.

Case Studies in Insurgency and Revolutionary Warfare: Guatemala 1944-1954.

Norman A. LaCharité, Richard O. Kennedy, and Phillip M. Thienel, November 1964. DDC No. AD 456-199.

A case study of the events in Guatemala between 1944 and 1954. Examines and attempts to analyze the rise and demise of the Communist Party in relation to the political activities of Guatemalan military officers during a period between two revolutions: the 1944 revolution, which brought to power a liberal government within which the Communist Party gained power; and the 1954 revolution, which made a conservative military officer head of state. The study also examines economic, social, and political factors which have been identified as being generally related to the rise of communism in Guatemala.

Case Study in Guerrilla War: Greece During World War II. D. M. Condit,

October 1961. DDC No. AD 272-833.

The Greek resistance during World War II was particularly important because of the issue of Communist involvement and its post-war ramifications. This study covers the strategy and politics of the guerrilla war, organizational and logistic support for the Greek guerrillas and Allied liaison officers, behind-the-lines problems, tactical guerrilla operations, and Axis counter-guerrilla warfare. A summary contains study conclusions and implications concerning the control of a guerrilla movement.

Cultural Meanings and Values: A Method of Empirical Assessment. Lorand B. Szalay and Jack E. Brent, March 1965. DDC No. Ad 465-158.

Describes a new method of determining cultural frame of reference, thought patterns, meanings, and values characteristic of a particular foreign group as a target audience. The method is based on a new approach to the utilization of free verbal association.

An Ethnographic Summary of the Ethiopian Provinces of Harar and Sidamo.

Paul A. Jureidini and John M. Lord, October 1964. DDC No. AD 464-288. Originated as CRESS/CINFAC R-0007.

Provides ethnographic information about the inhabitants of the Ethiopian cities of Direedawa, Jijiga, Gabredarre, and Negelli, including details of the day-to-day pattern of living of the people and generalized material about their cultural, political, economic, and social characteristics.

An Introduction to Wartime Leaflets. Carl Berger, July 1959. DDC No. AD 220-821.

Provides an overview of military leaflet operations. Includes information on wartime uses of leaflets and problems in this area confronting military psychological operators. The material is based mainly upon published literature but also exploits military documents on leaflets. The primary goal of the study is to assist in the training of psychological operations personnel in planning, writing, producing, and distributing leaflets.

Irrigation as a Factor in the Economic Development of Thailand. James R. Price, June 1964. DDC No. AD 464-900. Originated as CRESS/CINFAC R-0001.

Presents a brief discussion of the history of irrigation in Thailand as a factor in agricultural development as well as in both domestic and foreign economic and political relations. The system of land tenure, both in irrigated and nonirrigated land, is characterized by a long tradition of multiple smallholders and as such is contrasted with systems in South Vietnam and much of Latin America, in which many economic and social problems are of a feudal nature.

The Legal Status of Participants in Unconventional Warfare. Phillip M. Thienel, December 1961. DDC No. AD 279-369.

Reviews the development of the protective status for irregulars, partisans, and guerrillas, and describes the treatment they historically have been accorded in warfare. Their present status under The Hague and Geneva conventions and the interpretations of status made by the courts are discussed.

## TECHNICAL REPORTS

Mass Communications in Eastern Europe. Vol. I: General Survey. Vol. II: Bulgaria. Vol. III: Czechoslovakia. Vol. IV: East Germany. Vol. V: Hungary. Vol. VI: Poland. Vol. VII: Rumania. Vol. VIII: Yugoslavia. (Prepared under subcontract by Bureau of Social Science Research, Inc.) January 1958. DDC Nos.: Vol. I, AD 209-580; Vol. II, AD 208-139; Vol. III, AD 209-681; Vol. IV, AD 208-957; Vol. V, AD 208-958; Vol. VI, AD 208-787; Vol. VII, AD 208-959; Vol. VIII, AD 208-960.

This study was conducted in an attempt to determine the factors contributing to the gaining of attention, understanding, and credibility in the satellite countries of Eastern Europe. Volume I contains both a summary and an introduction to the sections of the series. Volumes II-VIII outline for each country a description and an appraisal of the structure of existing channels of communication and also attempt to assess the audience commanded by each of these channels.

Military Roles in Developing Countries: An Inventory of Past Research and Analysis. Peter B. Riddleberger, May 1965. DDC No. AD 463-188.

This inventory of past research and analysis is designed to give academic and military readers an overall picture of the state of contemporary knowledge about the roles played by the military. Subjects covered are history, sociology, economy, and political science. Areas covered are Central and South America, Asia, Africa, and the Middle East.

A New Role in Defense Psychology: Nation-Building Research. October 1963. DDC No. AD 467-815.

A symposium of papers presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, in September 1963. Papers focused on the following topics: civic action programs, recent developments in behavioral sciences research, research relevant to conflict resolution in developing nations, suggested orientations for future research, and professional implications of nation-building research.

Peak Organized Strength of Guerrilla and Government Forces in Algeria, Nagaland, Ireland, Indochina, South Vietnam, Malaya, Philippines, and Greece. Paul A. Jureidini, December 1964. DDC No. AD 463-898. Originated as CRESS/CINFAC R-0028.

Provides a list of the phases of the insurgencies concerned, together with an indication of the phase in which the peak strength for each side was reached. Documented figures on strength are provided.

Preliminary Survey of Insurgency in Urban Areas. Michael C. Conley and Joann L. Schrock, February 1965. Vol. I: DDC No. AD 465-679; Vol. II: DDC No. AD 465-680; Vol. III: DDC No. AD 465-681: Originated as CRESS/CINFAC R-0022.

Four models of urban insurgency are developed from historical evidence on its role, importance, and tactics. Incident patterns are developed and suggested as a means of evaluating the nature of insurgency, predicting future activities, and guiding counterinsurgency planning. These patterns are applied to the current situation in Thailand to suggest the existence of "Phase One" insurgency. An annotated bibliography on urban insurgency and Thailand is included.

Research Notes on Communist Bloc Expansion and Attempted Subversion Since 1944. John M. Lord, James M. Dodson, and Paul A. Jureidini [ March 1965]. DDC No. AD 464-908. Originated as CRESS/CINFAC R-0046 and R-0048-0052.

Brief data are given on countries under Communist control—area, population, and the manner in which those that fell after prolonged insurgency were taken over. There is a short account of countries presently sympathetic to the Communist bloc or fighting serious Communist subversion.

Research Notes on Communist, French, Dutch, and Portuguese Territorial Changes Since World War II. John M. Lord, April 1965. DDC No. AD 464-908. Originated as CRESS/CINFAC R-0081-0084, 0087, 0089.

A statistical summary of population and area losses of the French Dutch, and Portuguese since 1945, with statistics on Communist gains.

Research Notes on Hué as a Traditional City of Vietnam. Skaidrite Maliks [Fallah], December 1964. DDC No. AD 615-458. Originated as CRESS/CINFAC R-0027.

This historical analysis of the ancient capital of Annam traces the history of this traditional center of Buddhist culture and scholarship. Modern Hué is compared with Saigon and Hanoi.

Research Notes on the Vietnamese Village Council. Arthur S. Abbott and Skaidrite Maliks [Fallah], January 1965. DDC No. AD 464-904. Originated as CRESS/CINFAC R-0031.

Traditional Vietnam was governed by autonomous village councils. This study focuses on the role, functions, organization, and accomplishments of village councils in lowland communities of South Vietnam. Appendixes

## TECHNICAL REPORTS

provide information on village councils among Montagnards and inhabitants of North Vietnam.

Research Notes Related to the Utility of Horse Cavalry and Pack Animals in Counterinsurgency Operations in the Latin American Environment. Hartley F. Dame, Curtis Brooks, and Curtin Winsor, Jr., May 1965. DDC No. AD 464-638. Originated as CRESS/CINFAC R-0086.

Gives historical examples of the use of horse cavalry and animal-transported military units under conditions similar to a counterinsurgency situation in Latin America. It discusses the influences of climate, terrain, and human factors on military use of animals.

Rural Violence in Colombia Since 1946. James M. Daniel (Prepared under sub-contract by Princeton University), May 1965. DDC No. AD 470-056.

A descriptive study of the rural violence which has affected large areas of Colombia since 1946 and which in the early fifties approached the proportions of a civil war. The study covers geographic, social, psychological, political, and historical background and contains an analysis of the contemporary setting.

A Selected Inventory of Latin American Agricultural Colonies with Annotated Bibliography. Joseph Macrum and Curtin Winsor, Jr., March 1965. DDC No. AD 615-459. Originated as CRESS/CINFAC R-0018.

Contains 62 profile outlines of existing indigenous colonies in a standard format, supported by annotated sources. The projects and colonies presented are those on which literature was available in the Washington area. Generally only those colonies founded after 1945 were considered.

The Study of Communication in Thailand with Emphasis on Word-of-Mouth Communication (PROPIN-Thailand). Milton Jacobs, Charles E. Rice, and Lorand Szalay, July 1964. DDC No. AD 444-095.

This study is an attempt to gather objective data concerning word-of-mouth communication and to relate this information to the purposes and means of communicators by suggesting new approaches and considerations.

A Study of Rear Area Security Measures. John M. Lord, Paul A. Jureidini, Skaidrite Maliks [Fallah], Carl Rosenthal, and James M. Dodson, July 1965. DDC No. AD 471-901. Originated as CRESS/CINFAC R-0090.

A case study analysis of rear area security in five countries: China, Greece, France, Korea, and Nicaragua. Each study includes a synopsis, an examination of situations which lead to rear area degradation, counter-measures, and a summary of the outcome and results.

A Summary of the U.S. Role in Insurgency Situations in the Philippine Islands, 1899-1955. Compiled by Andrew D. Sens, December 1964. DDC No. AD 463-897. Originated as CRESS/CINFAC R-0025.

Presents lessons learned during the U.S. experience in the Philippines which are applicable to modern counterinsurgency problems. It is a compilation of material in summary form, including published and unpublished U.S. and Philippine sources.

A Survey of Elite Studies. Carl Beck, James M. Malloy, and William R. Campbell, March 1965. DDC No. AD 464-906.

From a manuscript based on a bibliography of approximately 2,000 studies of elites, a representative and relevant cross section of this literature was abstracted. In addition, general statements on the study of elites, "eliteness," elites as social aggregates, groups constituting the elite, the behavior of elites in various types of political structures, and elite change were distilled from the literature.

A Systems Approach to Persuasive Communications. William S. Barker, May 1964. DDC No. AD 603-721.

Presents an introduction to one methodological approach potentially useful for research on persuasive communications. This paper deals with a means of developing persuasive appeals and discusses a pragmatic theory of communication as a purposive activity that can be measured in terms of decision problems. Specific measures developed are described, along with references to sources. Directions for possible future research are considered.

Undergrounds in Insurgent, Revolutionary, and Resistance Warfare. Andrew R. Molnar, William A. Lybrand, Lorna Hahn, James L. Kirkman, and Peter B. Riddleberger, November 1963. DDC No. AD 436-353.

A study of undergrounds in resistance and revolutionary movements, both Communist and non-Communist. Their organization, administration, and operations are discussed and 7 undergrounds are described: France, 1940-1945; Yugoslavia, 1941-1945; Malaya, 1948-1960; Algeria, 1954-1962; Greece, 1945-1949; Philippines, 1946-1954; and Palestine, 1945-1948. Military and political aspects of countermeasures are also treated.

U.S. Army Handbook of Counterinsurgency Guidelines for Area Commanders: An Analysis of Criteria. M.D. Havron, J.A. Whittenburg, and A.T. Rambo (Prepared under subcontract by Human Sciences Research), January 1966. DDC No. AD 478-301.



## TECHNICAL REPORTS

This study focuses on several problems faced by a counterinsurgency area command confronted with a Communist-dominated insurgency. It concentrates on the considerations necessary to develop criteria measures for evaluating counterinsurgency tactics and on the resource allocation involved in implementing these tactics.

The development of an insurgency is described in an appendix. An analysis of factors considered by a variety of counterinsurgency experts in solving a hypothetical problem is also included.

A U.S.-Vietnamese Calendar of Holidays and Celebrations in Vietnam. Joann L. Schrock, October 1964. DDC No. AD 454-030. Originated as CRESS/CINFAC R-0008.

Translates the Vietnamese lunar dates of holidays and celebrations into equivalent U.S. dates, with calendar charts covering the period 1955-1964. It also contains background material on celebrations connected with economic activities, religious sects, and the various ethnic groups of South Vietnam.

Witchcraft, Sorcery, Magic, and Other Psychological Phenomena and Their Implications on Military and Paramilitary Operations in the Congo. James R. Price and Paul A. Jureidini, August 1964. DDC No. AD 464-903. Originated as CRESS/CINFAC R-0006.

Considers the extent to which magical practices are effective in conditioning dissident Congolese elements and their followers to do battle with government troops and discusses the role of supernatural or superstitious concepts in a counterinsurgency campaign. The role played by magic in other African upheavals is also considered.

BIBLIOGRAPHIES

Bibliographic Supplements. These bibliographies, produced by the Bibliographic Services Branch of CINFAC, are compilations of annotated items on counterinsurgency, psychological operations, and unconventional warfare, catalogued from a 56-category key according to subject matter and historical examples. Indexes and cross references are provided. In the original bibliographies, each subject heading is introduced by an explanatory paragraph, followed by the listed items and cross references to additional items. An introduction defines the general subjects, explains the research methodology, and describes the general focus of the material.

The first seven supplements were published separately by major subject; beginning with Supplement No. 8, the three major subjects are being treated in a single edition, published quarterly. Supplements published to date are as follows:

- A Counterinsurgency Bibliography. D. M. Condit, Barbara Reason, Margaret Mughisuddin, Bum-Joon Lee Park, and Robert K. Geis, January 1963. DDC No. AD 294-857.
- Counterinsurgency Bibliography: Supplement No. 1. Margaret Mughisuddin, December 1963. DDC No. AD 426-227.
- Counterinsurgency Bibliography: Supplement No. 2. Margaret Mughisuddin, March 1964. DDC No. AD 473-880.
- Counterinsurgency Bibliography: Supplement No. 3. Margaret Mughisuddin, June 1964. DDC No. AD 442-272.
- Counterinsurgency Bibliography: Supplement No. 4. Margaret Mughisuddin, September 1964. DDC No. AD 607-767.
- Counterinsurgency Bibliography: Supplement No. 5. Margaret Mughisuddin, December 1964. DDC No. AD 458-765.
- Counterinsurgency Bibliography: Supplement No. 7. Margaret Mughisuddin, assisted by Heidi Berry, June 1965. DDC No. AD 468-851.
- A Psychological Operations Bibliography. Carl Berger and Howard C. Reese, May 1960. DDC No. AD 241-434.
- A Psychological Operations Bibliography: Supplement No. 1. Barbara Reason Butler and Gail Owens, February 1964. DDC No. AD 430-682.

## TECHNICAL REPORTS

- A Psychological Operations Bibliography: Supplement No. 2. Gail Owens, May 1964. DDC No. AD 600-957.
- A Psychological Operations Bibliography: Supplement No. 3. Gail Owens, August 1964. DDC No. AD 440-444.
- A Psychological Operations Bibliography: Supplement No. 4. Gail Owens, November 1964. DDC No. AD 456-200.
- A Psychological Operations Bibliography: Supplement No. 5. Gail Owens, February 1965. DDC No. AD 467-061.
- A Psychological Operations Bibliography: Supplement No. 6. Dennis Gosier, May 1965. DDC No. AD 467-062.
- A Psychological Operations Bibliography: Supplement No. 7. Dennis Gosier, August 1965. DDC No. AD 473-882.

- Unconventional Warfare: An Interim Bibliography. Doris Condit, Seymour Shapiro, and Helen Bronheim, March 1961. DDC No. AD 404-755.
- A Selected Bibliography on Unconventional Warfare. Hope Miller and William A. Lybrand, October 1961. DDC No. AD 265-056.
- Unconventional Warfare Bibliography Supplement No. 1. Nancy Ann Gardner, January 1964. DDC No. AD 429-209.
- Unconventional Warfare Bibliography Supplement No. 2. Nancy Ann Gardner, April 1964. DDC No. AD 436-817.
- Unconventional Warfare Bibliography Supplement No. 3. Nancy Ann Gardner, July 1964. DDC No. AD 604-572.
- Unconventional Warfare Bibliography Supplement No. 4. Nancy Ann Gardner, October 1964. DDC No. AD 452-176.
- Unconventional Warfare Bibliography Supplement No. 5. Nancy Currier, January 1965. DDC No. AD 461-201.
- Unconventional Warfare Bibliography Supplement No. 6. Nancy Ann Gardner, April 1965. DDC No. AD 467-544.
- Unconventional Warfare Bibliography Supplement No. 7. Nancy Currier, October 1965. DDC No. AD 473-881.

Bibliography on Counterinsurgency, Unconventional Warfare, and Psychological Operations: Supplement No. 8. Margaret B[ittick] Mughisuddin, Nancy Currier, Heidi Berry, and Dennis Gosier. February 1966. DDC No. AD 630-774.

Brainwashing: A Partial Bibliography. Seymour Shapiro, October 1958. DDC No. AD 404-754.

Prepared quickly on special request, this bibliography lists 309 references, without annotation, relevant to Communist "brainwashing" of American prisoners.

Cuba Since Castro: A Bibliography of Relevant Literature. Barbara Reason, Margaret B. Mughisuddin, and Bum-Joon Lee Park, November 1962. DDC No. AD 292-900.

A listing by subject of writings concerning the events and men in Cuba from 1953 to November 1962. Contains 186 unannotated items categorized under five relevant sections.

Jungle Warfare Bibliography. Margaret Mughisuddin, Barbara Reason Butler, and Nancy Ann Gardner, January 1964. DDC No. AD 431-929.

Contains 172 unclassified, English-language items on experience in jungle campaigns, suggestions for tactics tailored for use in jungles, and ways of training troops in jungle warfare. The items are arranged according to geographic area.

A Preliminary Bibliography on Studies of the Roles of Military Establishments in Developing Nations. Peter B. Riddleberger, July 1963. DDC No. AD 417-797.

A preliminary guide to the literature on the subject, primarily on non-external defense roles. Sources selected were restricted to unclassified, English-language studies published primarily since World War II.

A Selected Bibliography of Crowd and Riot Behavior in Civil Disturbances. Adrian Jones and James M. Dodson, May 1965. DDC No. AD 463-386.

An annotated bibliography containing short critical reviews of 46 sources on the formation, nature, and control of crowds, and a list of some 220 additional studies on crowd and riot behavior.

A Selected Bibliography on Southern Rhodesia. Mildred M. Yenchius, October 1964. DDC No. AD 464-289.

An annotated bibliography of 13 documents concerning the politics and public administration of Southern Rhodesia and sociological, cultural, tribal, and kinship information on its African inhabitants. A three-page unannotated bibliography is also included.

## OTHER REPORTS

Indicators of Revolutionary Potential. Rex D. Hopper, May 1964.

A description and elaboration on the hypothesis that one of the earliest indicators of impending revolution is the emergence of a numerically significant, economically powerful, and intellectually informed marginal group.

Socio-Psychological Information on Hungarian Refugees: Intensive Interview

Data. Andrew R. Molnar, Alexander R. Askenasy, and William A. Lybrand (Prepared under subcontract by Psychological Research Associates), June 1957.

A presentation of raw data on communications, decision-making, and geographical background.

## AUTHOR/TITLE INDEX

- Abbott, Arthur S. , 5
- Agrarian Reform Activities in the Republic of Korea, 1
- Askenasy, Alexander R. , 13
- Barker, William S. , 7
- Beck, Carl, 7
- Berger, Carl, 3, 9
- Berry, Heidi, 9, 10
- Bibliography on Counterinsurgency, Unconventional Warfare, and Psychological Operations: Supplement No. 8., 10
- Bittick [Mughisuddin], Margaret, 9, 10, 11
- Brainwashing: A Partial Bibliography, 10
- Brent, Jack E. , 3
- Brief Review of the San Blas Cuna Indians, 1
- Bronheim, Helen, 10
- Butler [Reason], Barbara, 9, 11
- Campbell, William R. , 7
- Casebook on Insurgency and Revolutionary Warfare: 23 Summary Accounts, 1
- Case Studies in Insurgency and Revolutionary Warfare:
- ... Algeria 1954-1962, 2
  - ... Cuba 1953-1959, 2
  - ... Guatemala 1944-1954, 2
  - ... Vietnam 1941-1954, 2
- Case Study in Guerrilla War: Greece During World War II, 2
- Condit, D. M. , 2, 9, 10
- Conley, Michael C. , 5
- Cooper, Bert H. , 1, 2
- Counterinsurgency Bibliography, 9
- ... Supplements No. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, and 7, 9
- Cuba Since Castro: A Bibliography of Relevant Literature, 11
- Cultural Meanings and Values: A Method of Emperical Assessment, 3
- Currier, Nancy, 10
- Ethnographic Summary of the Ethiopian Provinces of Harar and Sidamo, 3
- Dame, Hartley F. , 1, 6
- Daniel, James M. , 6
- Dodson, James W. , 5, 6, 11
- Fallah [Maliks], Skaidrite, 5, 6
- Gardner, Nancy Ann, 10, 11
- Geis, Robert K. , 9
- Gosier, Dennis, 10
- Hahn, Lorna, 7
- Havron, M. Dean, 7
- Hopper, Rex D. , 13
- Indicators of Revolutionary Potential, 13
- Introduction to Wartime Leaflets, 3
- Irrigation as a Factor in the Economic Development of Thailand, 3
- Jacobs, Milton, 6
- Jones, Adrian H. , 11
- Jungle Warfare Bibliography, 11
- Jureidini, Paul A. , 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8
- Kennedy, Richard O. , 2
- Killigrew, John, 2
- Kirkman, James L. , 7
- LaCharité, Norman A. , 1, 2
- Legal Status of Participants in Unconventional Warfare, 3
- Lippincott, Aubrey E. , 1
- Lord, John M. , 3, 5, 6
- Lybrand, William A. , 1, 7, 10, 13
- Macrum, Joseph M. , 6
- Maliks Fallah Skaidrite, 5, 6
- Malloy, James M. , 7
- Mass Communications in Eastern Europe, 4

AUTHOR/TITLE INDEX

- Military Roles in Developing Countries: An Inventory of Past Research and Analysis, 4
- Miller, Hope, 10
- Molnar, Andrew R., 7, 13
- Mughisuddin [Bittick], Margaret, 9, 10, 11
- New Role in Defense Psychology: Nation-Building Research, 4
- Owens, Gail, 9, 10
- Park, Bum-Joon Lee, 9, 11
- Peak Organized Strength of Guerilla and Government Forces in Algeria, Nagaland, Ireland, Indochina, South Vietnam, Malaya, Philippines, and Greece, 4
- Pollock, Daniel C., 1
- Preliminary Bibliography on Studies of the Roles of Military Establishments in Developing Nations, 11
- Preliminary Survey of Insurgency in Urban Areas, 5
- Price, James R., 3, 8
- Psychological Operations Bibliography, 9
- ...Supplement No. 1, 9
- ...Supplement No. 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, and 7, 10
- Rambo, A. T., 7
- Reason [Butler], Barbara, 9, 11
- Reese, Howard C., 9
- Research Notes on Communist Bloc Expansion and Attempted Subversion Since 1944, 5
- Research Notes on Communist, French, Dutch, and Portuguese Territorial Changes Since World War II, 5
- Research Notes on Hué as a Traditional City of Vietnam, 5
- Research Notes on the Vietnamese Village Council, 5
- Research Notes Related to the Utility of Horse Cavalry and Pack Animals in Counterinsurgency Operations in the Latin American Environment, 6
- Rice, Charles E., 6
- Riddleberger, Peter B., 4, 7, 11
- Rosenthal, Carl, 6
- Rural Violence in Colombia Since 1946, 6
- Schrock, Joann L., 1, 5, 8
- Selected Bibliography of Crowd and Riot Behavior in Civil Disturbances, 11
- Selected Bibliography on Southern Rhodesia, 11
- Selected Bibliography on Unconventional Warfare, 10
- Selected Inventory of Latin American Agricultural Colonies with Annotated Bibliography, 6
- Sens, Andrew D., 7
- Shapiro, Seymour, 10
- Socio-Psychological Information on Hungarian Refugees: Intensive Interview Data, 13
- Study of Communication in Thailand with Emphasis on Word-of-Mouth Communication, 6
- Study of Rear Area Security Measures, 6
- Summary of the U.S. Role in Insurgency Situations in the Philippine Islands, 1899-1955, 7
- Survey of Elite Studies, 7
- Systems Approach to Persuasive Communications, 7
- Szalay, Lorand B., 3, 6
- Thienel, Phillip M., 2, 3

AUTHOR/TITLE INDEX

- Unconventional Warfare: An Interim Bibliography, 10
- Unconventional Warfare Bibliography Supplements No. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, and 7, 10
- Undergrounds in Insurgent, Revolutionary, and Resistance Warfare, 7
- U.S. Army Handbook of Counterinsurgency Guidelines for Area Commanders: An Analysis of Criteria, 7
- U.S.-Vietnamese Calendar of Holidays and Celebrations in Vietnam, 8
- Whittenburg, J. A., 7
- Winsor, Curtin, Jr., 6
- Witchcraft, Sorcery, Magic, and Other Psychological Phenomena and their Implications on Military and Paramilitary Operations in the Congo, 8
- Yenchius, Mildred M., 11



## COUNTRY/AREA INDEX

Africa, 4  
Algeria, 2, 4, 7  
Asia, 4  
Bulgaria, 4  
China, 6  
Colombia, 6  
Congo, 8  
Cuba, 2, 11  
Czechoslovakia, 4  
Ethiopia, 3  
France, 5, 6, 7  
Germany, East, 4  
Greece, 2, 4, 6, 7  
Guatemala, 2  
Hungary, 4  
India (Nagaland), 4  
Indochina, 4  
Ireland, 4  
Korea, 1, 6  
Latin America, 4, 6  
Malaya, 4, 7  
Middle East, 4  
Nagaland, 4  
Netherlands, 5  
Nicaragua, 6  
Palestine, 7  
Panama, 1  
Philippine Islands, 4, 7  
Poland, 4  
Portugal, 5  
Rhodesia, Southern, 11  
Rumania, 4  
Thailand, 3, 5, 6  
Vietnam, 2, 4, 8  
Yugoslavia, 4, 7

## APPENDIX A

## FOREIGN AREA STUDIES HANDBOOKS

AREA HANDBOOK FOR	DATE OF LATEST EDITION	AVAILABILITY (See page 16)	DA PAMPHLET 550-	GPO PRICE	DDC No. AD-
Algeria	1965	1, 2, 3, 4	44	1.50	620-054
Bolivia	1963	1, 4	—	—	430-728
Brazil	1964	1, 2, 3, 4	20	3.50	—
Cambodia	1963	1, 4	—	—	424-804
Colombia	1961	1, 2, 3, 4	26	2.00	609-556
Congo	1962	1, 4	—	—	413-675
Cyprus	1964	1, 2, 3, 4	22	2.00	609-548
Ecuador	1966*	—	52	—	—
Germany	1960	1, 2, 3, 4	29	4.00	611-020
Ghana	1962	1, 4	—	—	274-713
Guinea	1961	1, 4	—	—	276-167
India	1964	1, 2, 3, 4	21	2.50	455-040
Indonesia	1964	1, 2, 3, 4	39	2.50	616-531
Iran	1963	1, 4	—	—	432-551
Ivory Coast	1962	1, 4	—	—	403-694
Japan	1961	1, 2, 3, 4	30	3.25	609-551
Korea	1964	1, 2, 3, 4	41	2.75	—
Liberia	1964	1, 2, 3, 4	38	1.50	610-672
Malaysia and Singapore	1966	1, 2, 3, 4	45	2.75	—
Morocco	1966	1, 2, 3, 4	49	1.50	—
Nigeria	1961†	1, 4	—	—	—
Pakistan	1966	1, 2, 3, 4	48	3.25	—
Panama	1962	1, 2, 3, 4	46	—	283-649
Saudi Arabia	1966*	1, 2, 3, 4	510	—	—
Senegal	1963	1, 2, 3, 4	—	1.50	431-696
Sudan	1960	1, 2, 3, 4	27	2.00	609-550
Syria	1966	—	47	—	338-649
Thailand	1963	1, 4	—	—	426-905
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	1964	1, 2, 3, 4	43	1.25	618-126
Venezuela	1963	1, 3, 4	—	1.75	442-189
Vietnam	1962	1, 2, 3, 4	40	2.00	299-577

\*In press †1964 Preface

## APPENDIX B

## AVAILABILITY OF FAS HANDBOOKS

KEY NO.	ADDRESS FOR APPLICATION	TYPE OF APPLICANT	TYPE OF HANDBOOK
1	Office, Deputy Chief of Staff for Military Operations. Department of the Army Washington, D. C. 20310 Attn: OPS SO SA	Defense and other government agencies	All handbooks in print not designated as DA Pamphlets
2	U. S. Army Publications Center 2800 Eastern Boulevard. Middle River, Baltimore, Maryland 21220	Agencies and offices having an account with the Center	All handbooks designated as DA Pamphlets
3	Superintendent of Documents Government Printing Office Washington, D. C. 20402	Any organization, institution or person by prepaid order	Those handbooks listed for GPO public sale
4	Defense Documentation Center Cameron Station Alexandria, Virginia 22314  Clearing House for Federal Scientific and Technical Information, Sills Building, Port Royal and Braddock Roads, Springfield, Virginia 22151	Government agencies, defense contractors and others having accounts with DDC  Government contractors and others who cannot establish an account with Defense Documentation Center	Photocopy of any handbook by application through DOD contract monitor  Photocopy of unclassified handbooks

<b>DOCUMENT CONTROL DATA - R&amp;D</b>		
<i>(Security classification of title, body of abstract and indexing annotation must be entered when the overall report is classified)</i>		
<b>1. ORIGINATING ACTIVITY (Corporate author)</b> Center for Research in Social Systems 5010 Wisconsin Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20016		<b>2a. REPORT SECURITY CLASSIFICATION</b> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Unclassified</b></p> <b>2b. GROUP</b>
<b>3. REPORT TITLE</b> <p style="text-align: center;">Annotated Bibliography of CRESS Publications, August 1966</p>		
<b>4. DESCRIPTIVE NOTES (Type of report and inclusive dates)</b> <p style="text-align: center;">List of unclassified publications through July 31, 1966</p>		
<b>5. AUTHOR(S) (Last name, first name, initial)</b> <p style="text-align: center;">Center for Research in Social Systems</p>		
<b>6. REPORT DATE</b> <p style="text-align: center;">August 1966</p>	<b>7a. TOTAL NO. OF PAGES</b> <p style="text-align: center;">viii plus 32</p>	<b>7b. NO. OF REFS</b> <p style="text-align: center;">----</p>
<b>8a. CONTRACT OR GRANT NO.</b> <p style="text-align: center;">DA 49-092-ARO-7</p> <b>b. PROJECT NO.</b> <p style="text-align: center;">----</p> <b>c.</b> <p style="text-align: center;">----</p> <b>d.</b>	<b>9a. ORIGINATOR'S REPORT NUMBER(S)</b> <p style="text-align: center;">----</p> <b>9b. OTHER REPORT NO(S) (Any other numbers that may be assigned this report)</b> <p style="text-align: center;">----</p>	
<b>10. AVAILABILITY/LIMITATION NOTICES</b> <p style="text-align: center;">Distribution of this document is unlimited.</p>		
<b>11. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES</b>	<b>12. SPONSORING MILITARY ACTIVITY</b> <p style="text-align: center;">OCDR                      Washington, D. C.</p>	
<b>13. ABSTRACT</b> <p style="text-align: center;">An annotated listing of all CRESS unclassified publications through July 1966.                      The bibliography is indexed by author and by country or area.</p>		

14 KEY WORDS	LINK A		LINK B		LINK C	
	ROLE	WT	ROLE	WT	ROLE	WT
Center for Research in Social Systems Cultural Information Analysis Center counterinsurgency psychological operations military assistance unconventional warfare civic action internal security internal conflict intercultural communication foreign area studies social science research social change COUNTRIES: see document's index						

**INSTRUCTIONS**

1. **ORIGINATING ACTIVITY:** Enter the name and address of the contractor, subcontractor, grantee, Department of Defense activity or other organization (*corporate author*) issuing the report.
- 2a. **REPORT SECURITY CLASSIFICATION:** Enter the overall security classification of the report. Indicate whether "Restricted Data" is included. Marking is to be in accordance with appropriate security regulations.
- 2b. **GROUP:** Automatic downgrading is specified in DoD Directive 5200.10 and Armed Forces Industrial Manual. Enter the group number. Also, when applicable, show that optional markings have been used for Group 3 and Group 4 as authorized.
3. **REPORT TITLE:** Enter the complete report title in all capital letters. Titles in all cases should be unclassified. If a meaningful title cannot be selected without classification, show title classification in all capitals in parenthesis immediately following the title.
4. **DESCRIPTIVE NOTES:** If appropriate, enter the type of report, e.g., interim, progress, summary, annual, or final. Give the inclusive dates when a specific reporting period is covered.
5. **AUTHOR(S):** Enter the name(s) of author(s) as shown on or in the report. Enter last name, first name, middle initial. If military, show rank and branch of service. The name of the principal author is an absolute minimum requirement.
6. **REPORT DATE:** Enter the date of the report as day, month, year; or month, year. If more than one date appears on the report, use date of publication.
- 7a. **TOTAL NUMBER OF PAGES:** The total page count should follow normal pagination procedures, i.e., enter the number of pages containing information.
- 7b. **NUMBER OF REFERENCES:** Enter the total number of references cited in the report.
- 8a. **CONTRACT OR GRANT NUMBER:** If appropriate, enter the applicable number of the contract or grant under which the report was written.
- 8b, 8c, & 8d. **PROJECT NUMBER:** Enter the appropriate military department identification, such as project number, subproject number, system numbers, task number, etc.
- 9a. **ORIGINATOR'S REPORT NUMBER(S):** Enter the official report number by which the document will be identified and controlled by the originating activity. This number must be unique to this report.
- 9b. **OTHER REPORT NUMBER(S):** If the report has been assigned any other report numbers (*either by the originator or by the sponsor*), also enter this number(s).

10. **AVAILABILITY/LIMITATION NOTICES:** Enter any limitations on further dissemination of the report, other than those imposed by security classification, using standard statements such as:

- (1) "Qualified requesters may obtain copies of this report from DDC."
- (2) "Foreign announcement and dissemination of this report by DDC is not authorized."
- (3) "U. S. Government agencies may obtain copies of this report directly from DDC. Other qualified DDC users shall request through \_\_\_\_\_."
- (4) "U. S. military agencies may obtain copies of this report directly from DDC. Other qualified users shall request through \_\_\_\_\_."
- (5) "All distribution of this report is controlled. Qualified DDC users shall request through \_\_\_\_\_."

If the report has been furnished to the Office of Technical Services, Department of Commerce, for sale to the public, indicate this fact and enter the price, if known.

11. **SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES:** Use for additional explanatory notes.
12. **SPONSORING MILITARY ACTIVITY:** Enter the name of the departmental project office or laboratory sponsoring (*paying for*) the research and development. Include address.
13. **ABSTRACT:** Enter an abstract giving a brief and factual summary of the document indicative of the report, even though it may also appear elsewhere in the body of the technical report. If additional space is required, a continuation sheet shall be attached.

It is highly desirable that the abstract of classified reports be unclassified. Each paragraph of the abstract shall end with an indication of the military security classification of the information in the paragraph, represented as (TS), (S), (C), or (U).

There is no limitation on the length of the abstract. However, the suggested length is from 150 to 225 words.

14. **KEY WORDS:** Key words are technically meaningful terms or short phrases that characterize a report and may be used as index entries for cataloging the report. Key words must be selected so that no security classification is required. Identifiers, such as equipment model designation, trade name, military project code name, geographic location, may be used as key words but will be followed by an indication of technical context. The assignment of links, rules, and weights is optional.