

An annotated checklist of the inland fishes of Sulawesi

Friedrich Wilhelm Miesen^{1*}, Fabian Droppelmann¹, Sebastian Hüllen¹,
Renny Kurnia Hadiaty² & Fabian Herder¹

¹*Zoologisches Forschungsmuseum Alexander Koenig, Bonn, Germany*

²*Ichthyology Laboratory, Division of Zoology, Research Center for Biology, Indonesian Institute of Science (LIPI),
Cibinong, Indonesia;*

E-mail: f.w.miesen@googlemail.com; +49 (0)228 9122 431

Abstract. Sulawesi is the largest island of the Wallacea. Here, we present an annotated checklist of fish species recorded in Sulawesi's inland waters. We recognize a total of 226 species from 112 genera and 56 families. Gobiidae (41 species), Adrianichthyidae (20 species) and Telmatherinidae (19 species) are most species-rich, making up a total of 43% of the total species diversity. 65 species are endemic to Sulawesi's freshwaters, including 19 Telmatherinidae, 17 Adrianichthyidae, and 17 Zenarchopteridae. 44% of the inland fish fauna are obligate freshwater fishes, followed by euryhaline (38%) and amphi-, ana- or diadromous (29%) taxa. 65 species have been recorded from lacustrine environments. However, we stress that the data available are not representative for the island's freshwater habitats. The fish species diversity of the spectacular lakes is largely explored, but the riverine ichthyofaunas are in clear need of further systematic exploration.

Keywords. Sulawesi, freshwater, fishes, endemism, Wallacea, SE-Asia

INTRODUCTION

Sulawesi is the largest island of the Wallacea, a biodiversity hotspot located between the Sunda and Sahul shelves (Mokodongan & Yamahira 2015, Myers et al. 2000, Whitten et al. 2002). The onset of the scientific investigation of Sulawesi's inland waters and its fishes dates back to the late 19th century (Abendanon 1915a, b, Bleeker 1855a, 1858a, b, Boulenger 1897). Exploration of species diversity was, and still is, in the focus of ichthyological research on the island (e.g. Hadiaty 2007, Hadiaty & Wirjoatmodjo 2003, Hadiaty et al. 2004, Kottelat 1989a, b, c, 1990a, b, c, d, 1991, Larson 2001, Parenti 2008, 2011, Weber 1909, 1913), complemented more recently by studies on evolutionary biology (e.g. Herder & Schliewen 2010).

Sulawesi's freshwater environments are home to several endemic animal radiations that include gastropods, crustaceans, and fishes (e.g. de Bruyn et al. 2013, Herder et al. 2006a, Mokodongan & Yamahira 2015, Parenti 2011, Parenti et al. 2013, Rintelen et al. 2007a, b, Rintelen et al. 2012, Tweedley et al. 2013). Much of this diversity is restricted to species flocks confined to a few ancient lakes, systems that serve as models for the study of speciation processes (Herder & Schliewen 2010, Rintelen et al. 2010, 2012, Vaillant et al. 2011). Phylogeographic studies of the island's freshwater animals accordingly focused mostly on lineages of molluscs, shrimps, crabs, and fishes, with focus on the lake radiations (e.g. Mokodongan & Yamahira 2015, Rintelen et al. 2007b, 2014, but see also de Bruyn et al. 2012, 2013; reviewed by Rintelen et al. 2012).

Parenti recognized 57 species of freshwater fishes as endemic to Sulawesi, with the majority being restricted to the ancient lakes (Parenti 2011). Most of the non-endemic fish species are classified as secondary or peripheral freshwater fishes (Berra 2001), with occasional records of marine species (Kottelat 1990a, Tweedley et al. 2013).

Sulawesi's lakes include some of the oldest lakes on earth. Lake Poso and the Malili Lakes in the highlands of Central Sulawesi are so-called ancient lakes, exceptionally long-lived lakes that have existed for more than 100,000 years (Brooks 1950, Rintelen et al. 2012). The Malili Lakes system is known for its endemic species flock of sailfin silversides (Telmatherinidae) (Herder et al. 2006a), but also includes small radiations of ricefishes (*Oryzias*) and gobies (*Mugilogobius*, *Glossogobius*; Hoese et al. 2015, Kottelat 1990d, Larson et al. 2014). Moreover, the lakes and their surroundings harbour endemic species of halfbeaks (*Dermogenys*, *Nomorhamphus*; Huylebrouck et al. 2012, Meisner 2001). Ricefishes (*Oryzias*, *Adrianichthys*) are the dominant fish radiation of Lake Poso (Kottelat 1990b). Remote lakes Lindu and Tiu are substantially smaller than the ancient lakes, and harbour two (Lindu) or one (Tiu) endemic (rice-) fish species (Mokodongan et al. 2014, Parenti 2008). Lake Tondano on the northern tip of North Sulawesi is the only known habitat of *Tondanichthys kottelati* (Collette 1995), an endemic genus and species of viviparous half-beak (Collette 1995). Lake Tempe and Lake Sidereng are

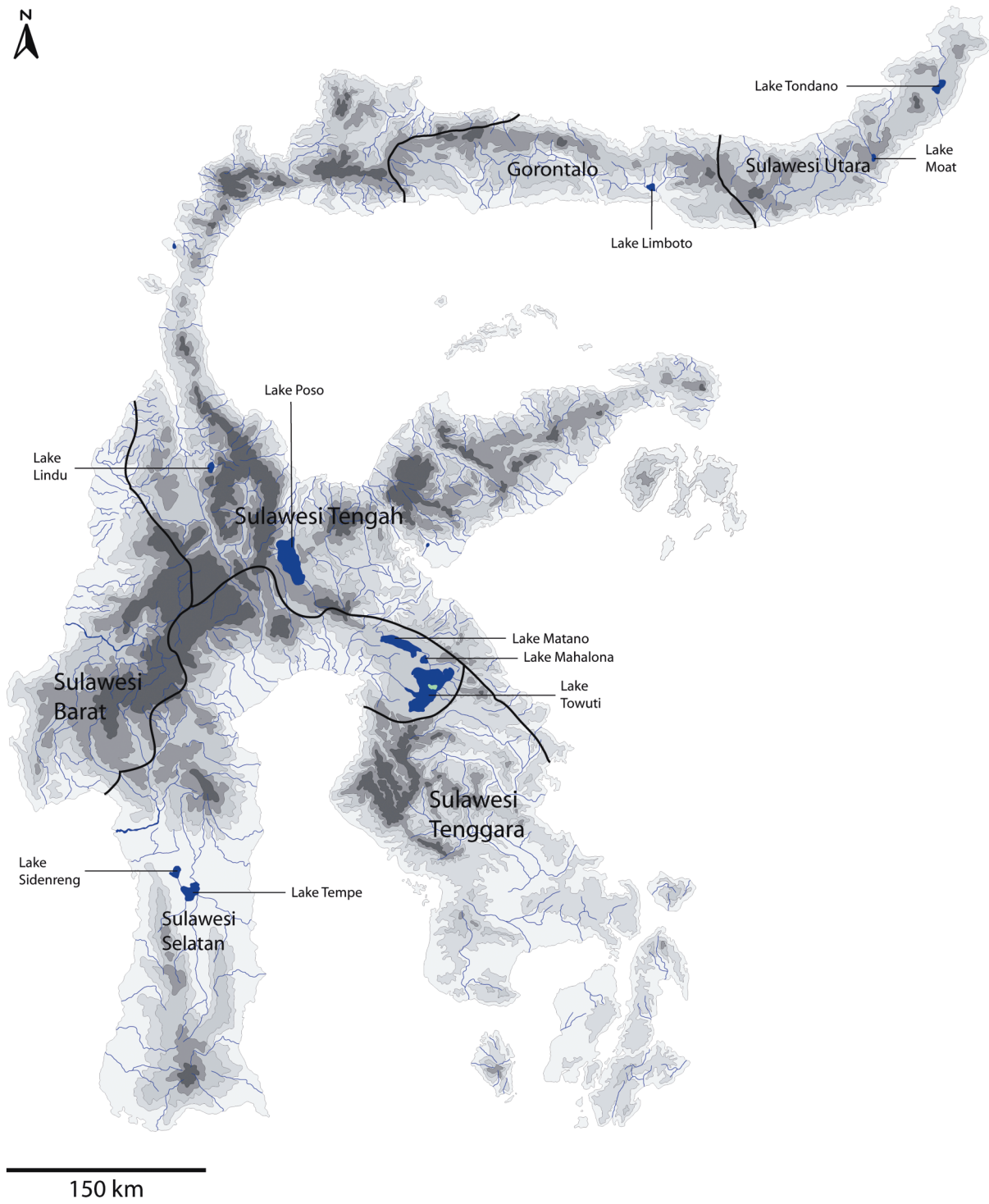


Fig. 1. Map of Sulawesi showing the island's administrative partition as referred to in this study, major lakes are highlighted.

shallow lakes in southern Sulawesi, but little remains known about their fish fauna, and its present status apart from its use in aquaculture (Hadijah et al. 2014, Tamsil 2000) (for the location of Sulawesi's lakes see Fig. 1).

In contrast to the ancient lakes, Sulawesi's riverine fish fauna has attracted far less scientific interest, and the number of studies is limited (de Bruyn et al. 2013, Mokodongan & Yamahira 2015, Schwarzer et al. 2008, Tweedley et al. 2013). A typical feature of Sulawesi's riverine environments is the absence of large, slow rivers and drainages (Kottelat 1990a), in contrast to the hydrology of most other larger Indonesian islands (Stelbrink et al. 2012). The majority of drainages are rather small and short, typically with medium to high stream velocity (Kottelat 1990a).

Sulawesi's freshwaters have been subject to massive fish species introduction and alien species invasion (Herder et al. 2012a, Kottelat & Whitten 1996, Parenti 2011, Whitten et al. 1987). Alien fishes were introduced for food production (e.g. *Oreochromis* spp., *Channa* spp.) (Whitten et al. 1987), pest control (*Poecilia reticulata*), or aquarium trade (e.g. flowerhorn cichlids) (Herder et al. 2012a). The spread of populations of alien fish species in freshwater systems of the island is apparently rapid, and may pose as a threat to the native communities (e.g. Herder et al. 2012a, Tweedley et al. 2013).

Purpose of this paper

The literature on freshwater fish species of Sulawesi is complex and dispersed. The most recent comprehensive source covering the island's ichthyofauna dates back to 1993 (Kottelat et al. 1993), but is not focussed on the island's fishes, and meanwhile partially out-dated. Kottelat's recent catalogue on "The Fishes of the Inland Waters of Southeast Asia" (Kottelat 2013) includes Sulawesi, but focuses on the nomenclature of the whole Southeast Asian ichthyofauna, and the related bibliography. The present paper aims at summarizing ichthyological records from Sulawesi's inland waters. It provides an account of actual species records, and species that have not actually been recorded, but are likely to be present according to their known distribution. It is understood that the authors do not claim that this list is complete with respect to all records ever made, but aim at providing a baseline for analysing species records, required for upcoming investigations of the island's fauna.

MATERIAL AND METHODS

Literature records are compiled from the scientific literature; sources or records considered questionable were not included. Material examined was mostly collected during various field campaigns of the senior author's group in Sulawesi, since 2002. Field methods applied during field-

work include beach seining, dipnetting, gillnetting, scubadiving and electrofishing. Samples were either fixed in formalin (4%) prior to storage in ethanol (80%), or fixed and stored directly in pure ethanol (~98%). Specimens were determined to the lowest feasible taxonomical level using the most recent literature available. The systematic division largely follows Kottelat (2013). ZFMK: Fish collection of Zoologisches Forschungsmuseum Alexander Koenig Bonn, Germany. Coordinates with reference to ZFMK specimens are own species records, linked to the respective voucher. Records that are not linked to vouchers, represent visual records (F.H.); ZMH: Zoologisches Museum Hamburg in Hamburg, Germany; MZB: Museum Zoologicum Bogoriense in Cibinong, Indonesia.

Species occurrence is classified to: Euryhaline: species with a broad tolerance towards salinity and thus can be found in marine, brackish and freshwater environments (Hiroi & McCormick 2012); anadromous: species with adults entering marine environments and reproduction in freshwaters (Daverat et al. 2012); catadromous: species that migrate into marine environments for reproduction (Daverat et al. 2012); amphidromous: species that migrate between marine and freshwater environments for purposes other than reproduction (Daverat et al. 2012); freshwater: primary or secondary/obligate freshwater species with no marine stadium or life history phase (Berra 2001); introduced: non-native, introduced species.

Species expected to occur in Sulawesi, but lacking actual records from the island, are included as "potential", and justified. Clearly non-native species are classified as "introduced". Synonyms listed are restricted to the most common ones, with emphasis on publications dealing with Sulawesi's ichthyofauna (see Kottelat 2013 for nomenclature).

RESULTS

CHONDRICHTHYES

CARCHARHINIFORMES

Carcharhinidae

Requiem sharks: Marine; all oceans (Nelson 2006); enter brackish and freshwaters, including lakes (Grace 2001, Nelson 2006).

***Carcharhinus leucas* (Müller & Henle, 1839)**

Carcharias leucas Müller & Henle, 1839

Potential: Euryhaline; worldwide in subtropical and tropical coastal waters; enter brackish and freshwaters (Compagno 1984, Heupel & Simpfendorfer 2008); no actual records for Sulawesi.

PRISTIFORMES**Pristidae**

Sawfishes: Euryhaline; enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed in all tropical and subtropical oceans (Nelson 2006, Wueringer et al. 2009).

***Pristis pristis* (Linnaeus, 1758)**

Squalus pristis Linnaeus, 1758

Potential: Euryhaline; worldwide in subtropical and tropical coastal waters; enter brackish and freshwaters; no actual records for Sulawesi (Linnaeus 1758, McEachran & Carvalho 2002).

MYLIOBATIFORMES**Dasyatidae**

Stingrays: Marine; distributed throughout the Atlantic and Indo-Pacific; some species enter brackish and freshwaters (Compagno & Roberts 1982, Nelson 2006).

***Himantura leoparda* Manjaji-Matsumoto & Last, 2008**

Potential: Euryhaline; enter brackish and freshwaters; no actual records for Sulawesi; distributed throughout the Indo-West-Pacific (Manjaji-Matsumoto & Last 2008).

***Himantura uarnak* (Gmelin, 1789)**

Raja uarnak Gmelin, 1789

Potential: Euryhaline; enter brackish and freshwaters; no actual records for Sulawesi; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Compagno et al. 1989, Gmelin 1789).

***Himantura undulata* (Bleeker, 1852)**

Trygon undulata Bleeker, 1852d

Potential: Euryhaline; enter brackish and freshwaters; no actual records for Sulawesi; distributed throughout the Indo-West Pacific (Last & Stevens 1994).

***Himantura tutul* Borsa, Durand, Shen, Alyza, Solihin & Berrebi, 2013**

Potential: Euryhaline; enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout the Indo Pacific; no actual records from Sulawesi (Borsa et al. 2013).

ACTINOPTERYGII**ELOPIFORMES****Megalopidae**

Tarpons: Euryhaline; enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed in tropical and subtropical regions (Adams et al. 2013, Nelson 2006).

***Megalops cyprinoides* (Broussonet, 1782)**

Clupea cyprinoides Broussonet, 1782

Euryhaline; enter brackish and freshwaters; record from Badjoa, Sulawesi Selatan (Adams et al. 2013, Bleeker 1865a, Coates 1987).

ALBULIFORMES**Albulidae**

Bonefishes: Euryhaline; enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout tropical regions (Adams et al. 2013, Nelson 2006).

***Albula glossodonta* (Forskål, 1775)**

Argentina glossodonta Forskål, 1775

Potential: Euryhaline; enter brackish waters; no actual records for Sulawesi; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Myers 1991, Randall & Bauchot 1999).

ANGUILLIFORMES**Anguillidae**

Freshwater eels: Catadromous; adults inhabit freshwaters or estuaries; marine reproduction; juveniles enter freshwaters after metamorphosis; distributed throughout tropical and subtropical regions except the South Atlantic and Eastern Pacific (Arai et al. 1999, Nelson 2006).

***Anguilla bicolor* McClelland, 1844**

Catadromous; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Arai et al. 1999, Kottelat 2013); record from Buton (Tweedley et al. 2013).

***Anguilla celebesensis* Kaup, 1857**

Anguilla ancestralis Ege, 1939

Catadromous; enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Arai et al. 1999); recorded from Lake Tondano, Manado, Sulawesi Utara (Ege 1939), Buton and Kabaena (Tweedley et al. 2013), Lakes of Gorontalo (Haryono & Tjakrawidjaja 2004), Sulawesi Utara (Arai et al. 2003), Sulawesi Tengah (Arai et al. 2003).

***Anguilla interioris* Whitley, 1938**

Potential: Catadromous; enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific; no actual records for Sulawesi (Arai et al. 1999, Kottelat 2013).

***Anguilla marmorata* Quoy & Gaimard, 1824**

Catadromous; enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Arai et al. 1999); records from Sulawesi Utara (Haryono et al. 2002), Sulawesi Tenggara (02°56.035'S 121°06.855'E, ZFMK 066057), Sulawesi Selatan (3°41.589'S 119°38.629'E, ZFMK 69560), Lake Poso, Sulawesi Tengah (visual record F.H.).

***Anguilla nebulosa* McClelland, 1844**

Catadromous; enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Arai et al. 1999); record from Sulawesi Barat (2°37.368S 119°08.784'E, ZFMK 69701).

***Anguilla obscura* Günther, 1872**

Potential: Catadromus; distributed throughout the Pacific; no actual records for Sulawesi (Arai et al. 1999, Günther 1872a).

Moringuidae

Worm, Spaghetti eels: Euryhaline; enter brackish and freshwaters; fossorial lifestyle; distributed throughout the tropical Western Atlantic and the Indo-Pacific (Nelson 2006, Tsukamoto et al. 2014).

***Moringua guthriana* (McClelland, 1844)**

Ptyobranchnus arundinaceus McClelland, 1844

Potential: Euryhaline; enter brackish waters; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Kottelat 2013); no actual records from Sulawesi.

***Moringua javanica* (Kaup, 1856)**

Aphthalmichthys javanicus Kaup, 1856

Euryhaline; enter brackish waters; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Allen & Steene 1988); record from Buton (Tweedley et al. 2013).

***Moringua microchir* Bleeker, 1853**

Potential: Euryhaline; enter brackish waters; distributed throughout the Indo-West Pacific (Keith et al. 2006); no actual records for Sulawesi.

***Moringua raitaborua* (Hamilton, 1822)**

Moringua latebrosa Schultz, 1953

Euryhaline; enter brackish waters (Kottelat 2013); record from: Kwandang, Gorontalo (Castle 1968, Kottelat 2013, Smith 1994).

Muraenidae

Moray eels: Euryhaline; enter brackish and freshwaters; worldwide distributed in all tropical regions (Nelson 2006, Tsukamoto et al. 2014).

***Gymnothorax polyuranodon* (Bleeker, 1853)**

Muraena polyuranodon Bleeker, 1853f

Potential: Euryhaline; enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific; no actual records from Sulawesi (Ebner et al. 2011, Tsukamoto et al. 2014).

***Gymnothorax tile* (Hamilton, 1822)**

Muraenopsis tile Hamilton, 1822

Euryhaline; enter brackish waters; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Tsukamoto et al. 2014); record from Buton (Tweedley et al. 2013).

***Strophidon sathete* (Hamilton, 1822)**

Muraenopsis sathete Hamilton, 1822

Muraena macrurus Bleeker, 1854b

Euryhaline; enter brackish waters; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific; record from Buton (Tweedley et al. 2013).

Ophichthidae

Snake, Worm eels: Marine; some species enter freshwaters; cosmopolitan, distributed throughout tropical regions (Cosker et al. 2012, Eschmeyer 2015, Froese & Pauly 2014, Nelson 2006).

***Cirrhimuraena chinensis* Kaup, 1856**

Euryhaline; enter brackish waters; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific; record from Makassar, Sulawesi Selatan (Kaup 1857).

***Lamnostoma mindora* (Jordan & Richardson, 1908)**

Coeacula mindora Jordan & Richardson, 1908

Euryhaline; enter brackish waters; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific; record from Buton (Tweedley et al. 2013).

***Muraenichthys gymnopterus* Bleeker, 1852**

Muraena gymnopterus Bleeker, 1852b

Muraenichthys microstomus Bleeker, 1864

Euryhaline; enter brackish waters; distributed throughout the West-Pacific; record from Makassar, Sulawesi Selatan (Bleeker 1864).

***Ophichthus polyophthalmus* Bleeker, 1864**

Potential: Euryhaline; enter brackish waters; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Kottelat 2013); no actual records from Sulawesi.

***Pisodonophis cancrivorus* (Richardson, 1848)**

Ophisurus cancrivorus Richardson, 1848

Ophisurus brachyosoma Bleeker, 1852b

Euryhaline; enter brackish waters; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific; record from Makassar, Sulawesi Selatan (Bleeker 1852b).

***Yirkala kaupii* (Bleeker, 1858)**

Sphagebranchus kaupii Bleeker, 1858b

Catadromous; enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout Asia; record from Klabat Diatas, Sulawesi Utara (Bleeker 1858b).

GONORHYNCHIFORMES**Chanidae**

Milkfishes: Euryhaline; enter brackish waters; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Berra 2001; Nelson 2006).

***Chanos chanos* (Forsskål, 1775)**

Mugil chanos Forsskål, 1775

Euryhaline; enter brackish and freshwaters (Allen et al. 2002); record from Sulawesi Selatan (4°07.456'S 119°37.196'E, ZFMK 69759).

CYPRINIFORMES**Cyprinidae**

Minnnows, Carps: Freshwater; native throughout Africa, Eurasia and North America, introduced worldwide; cyprinids are naturally absent from Sulawesi (Kottelat 1990a, Nelson 2006).

***Barbonymus gonionotus* (Bleeker, 1849)**

Barbus gonionotus Bleeker, 1849a

Introduced: Freshwater; record from Sulawesi Selatan (3°41.589S 119°38.629'E, ZFMK 69514-69516, 69534, 69552-69555), Lake Poso, Sulawesi Tengah (Kottelat 1990b).

***Carassius auratus* (Linnaeus, 1758)**

Introduced: Freshwater; common ornamental fish; breeding form from East Asia; distributed almost worldwide; record from the Malili Lakes system, Sulawesi Selatan (Nasution & Aisyah 2013), Lake Poso, Sulawesi Tengah (Kottelat 1990b).

***Cyprinus carpio* (Linnaeus, 1758)**

Introduced: Freshwater; native to Central Asia; record from Malili Lakes system, Sulawesi Selatan; Lake Poso, Sulawesi Tengah (Kottelat 1990b); aquaculture escapees or stocked specimens (Herder et al. 2012a).

***Cyprinus cf. rubrofuscus* (Lacepède, 1803)**

Cyprinus rubro-fuscus Lacepède, 1803

Introduced: Freshwater; ornamental carp varieties; possibly derived from *C. fuscus* or hybrids (See Kottelat & Freyhof 2007, and references therein); record from Poso River, Sulawesi Tengah (visual record F.H.).

***Osteochilus vittatus* (Valenciennes, in Cuvier und Valenciennes, 1842)**

Rohita vittata Valenciennes, in Cuvier und Valenciennes, 1842

Osteochilus hasselti (Valenciennes, in Cuvier und Valenciennes, 1842)

Introduced: Freshwater; native to mainland Southeast Asia; records from Malili Lakes system and Lake Sidenreng, Sulawesi Selatan (Omar 2010); Lake Poso, Sulawesi Tengah (visual record F.H.).

CHARACIFORMES**Characidae**

Characins: Freshwater; native to Central America, South America, and Africa; without native members in Asia (Eschmeyer 2015, Froese & Pauly 2014, Nelson 2006).

***Colossoma macropomum* (Cuvier, 1816)**

Myletes macropomus Cuvier, 1816

Introduced: Freshwater; native South America (Santos et al. 2007); record from Lake Matano, Sulawesi Selatan (Herder et al. 2012a) and Lake Poso, Sulawesi Tengah (visual record F.H.).

SILURIFORMES**Plotosidae**

Eeltail catfishes: Euryhaline; enter brackish and freshwaters (Nelson 2006, Usman et al. 2013); distributed throughout the Indo-West Pacific (Eschmeyer 2015, Froese & Pauly 2014, Usman et al. 2013).

***Plotosus canius* Hamilton, 1822**

Introduced: Amphidromous; enter brackish and freshwaters (Usman et al. 2013); record from Sulawesi Selatan (04°07.540S 119°37.295'E, ZFMK 066013).

Clariidae

Airbreathing catfishes: Freshwater; native throughout Africa, Syria, South and West Asia (Nelson 2006, Ng & Kottelat 2007); 16 species occurring in Asia (Ng & Kottelat 2007).

***Clarias batrachus* (Linnaeus, 1758)**

Introduced: Freshwater; native to India, Indochina, Sundaland and the Philippines; neotype from Java, Indonesia (Nelson 2006, Ng & Kottelat 2007); record from the Malili Lake system, Sulawesi Selatan (Herder et al. 2012a); all non-Java specimens are considered as related species-complex (Ng & Kottelat 2007).

CLUPEIFORMES**Engraulididae**

Anchovies: Euryhaline; enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout the Atlantic and Indo-Pacific (Nelson 2006, Whitehead et al. 1988).

Thrissina baelama* (Forskål, 1775)Clupea baelama* Forskål, 1775*Thryssa baelama* (Forskål, 1775)

Potential: Euryhaline; enter brackish waters (Whitehead et al. 1988); no actual records for Sulawesi; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Kottelat 2013).

Thrissina encrasicholooides* (Bleeker, 1852)Engraulis encrasicholooides* Bleeker, 1851a*Thryssa encrasicholooides* Bleeker, 1852a

Potential: Euryhaline; enter brackish waters; no actual records for Sulawesi; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Whitehead et al. 1988, Wongratana et al. 1999).

Thrissina mystax* (Bloch, in Schneider, 1801)Stolephorus hamiltoni* Bleeker, 1872*Thryssa mystax* (Bloch in Schneider, 1801)

Euryhaline; enter brackish waters; distributed throughout the Indo-West Pacific (Wongratana et al. 1999); record from Badjoa, Sulawesi Selatan (Bleeker, 1872).

Clupeidae

Herrings, Shads, Sardines: Euryhaline; distributed worldwide (Nelson 2006, Wongratana et al. 1999).

Herklotsichthys quadrimaculatus* (Rüppell, 1837)Clupea quadrimaculata* Rüppell, 1837

Potential: Euryhaline; enter brackish waters; no actual records for Sulawesi; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Wongratana et al. 1999).

MUGILIFORMES**Mugilidae**

Mullets: Euryhaline; enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout all tropical and temperate regions (Cuvier & Valenciennes 1836, Durand 2012, Nelson 2006).

***Cestraeus plicatilis* Valenciennes, in Cuvier & Valenciennes, 1836**

Catadromous; enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout the Indo-West Pacific (Harrison & Senou 1999); record from Sulawesi freshwaters (Valenciennes, in Cuvier and Valenciennes 1836).

***Mugil cephalus* Linnaeus, 1758**

Catadromous; marine, enter brackish and freshwaters (Harrison & Senou 1997); record from Sulawesi Selatan (4°07.456'S 119°37.196'E, ZFMK 69741, 69760-69763).

ATHERINIFORMES**Telmatherinidae**

Sailfin silversides: With exception of *Kalyptatherina helodes*, on islands off the Vogelkop peninsula, restricted

to Sulawesi; adaptive radiations in the Malili Lakes: Lakes Matano, Mahalona, Towuti, Lontoa, and connecting / surrounding rivers and streams (Hadiaty & Wirjoatmodjo 2002, Hadiaty et al. 2004, Herder et al. 2006a, b, Pfaender et al. 2011; reviewed by Herder & Schliewen (2010)).

***Telmatherina abendanoni* Weber, 1913**

Freshwater; endemic to Lake Matano, Sulawesi Selatan; predatory, benthic “sharpfin” species of *Telmatherina* (Hadiaty & Wirjoatmodjo 2002, Herder et al. 2006a).

***Telmatherina antoniae* Kottelat, 1991**

Freshwater; endemic to Lake Matano, Sulawesi Selatan; a “roundfin” *Telmatherina*; the formal name *Telmatherina antoniae* is currently applied to two distinct populations, *T. antoniae* “small” and “large”; males in distinct colour morphs, females with cryptic polymorphism (Hadiaty & Wirjoatmodjo 2002, Herder et al. 2006a, Herder et al. 2008, Pfaender et al. 2014).

***Telmatherina bonti* Weber & de Beaufort, 1922**

Freshwater; endemic to rivers and streams of the Malili Lakes system, and adjacent systems; enter Lakes Matano, Mahalona and Towuti, Sulawesi Selatan; the only formal name currently available for stream-dwelling *Telmatherina* (Hadiaty & Wirjoatmodjo 2002, Herder et al. 2006a).

***Telmatherina celebensis* Boulenger, 1897**

Freshwater; endemic to Lakes Mahalona and Towuti, Sulawesi Selatan; additional record from River Tominanga; common in both lakes; males in distinct colour morphs (Hadiaty et al. 2004, Herder et al. 2006a).

***Telmatherina* cf. *celebensis* “Lontoa”**

Freshwater; endemic to Lake Lontoa [also Lantoa or Wawontoa], and surrounding swamps, Sulawesi Selatan; smaller and deeper bodied than *T. celebensis* from Lakes Mahalona and Towuti, Sulawesi Selatan; males in distinct colour morphs (Herder et al. 2006a).

***Telmatherina* “elongated”**

Freshwater; endemic to Lake Matano, Sulawesi Selatan; predatory, benthic “sharpfin” *Telmatherina* with short fins and slender body (Herder et al. 2006a).

***Telmatherina obscura* Kottelat, 1991**

Freshwater; endemic to Lake Matano, Sulawesi Selatan; small, blackish inshore “sharpfin” *Telmatherina* (Hadiaty & Wirjoatmodjo 2002, Herder et al. 2006a).

***Telmatherina opudi* Kottelat, 1991**

Freshwater; endemic to Lake Matano, Sulawesi Selatan; small “sharpfin” *Telmatherina* predominantly inhabiting well-structured shallows; males in distinct colour morphs (Hadiaty & Wirjoatmodjo 2002, Herder et al. 2006a).

***Telmatherina prognatha* Kottelat, 1991**

Freshwater; endemic to Lake Matano Sulawesi Selatan; large, slender “roundfin” *Telmatherina*; conspicuous “beak-like” jaws; epibenthic, predatory ecology; males in distinct colour morphs (Hadiaty & Wirjoatmodjo 2002, Herder et al. 2006a).

***Telmatherina sarasinorum* Kottelat, 1991**

Freshwater; endemic to Lake Matano, Sulawesi Selatan; benthic “sharpfin” *Telmatherina* specialized on eating eggs of sailfin silversides including conspecifics; males in distinct colour morphs (Hadiaty & Wirjoatmodjo 2002, Cerwenka et al. 2012, Herder et al. 2006a, Gray et al. 2007, Gray et al. 2008a, Gray et al. 2008b, Pfaender et al. 2010).

***Telmatherina* “thicklip”**

Freshwater; endemic to Lake Matano, Sulawesi Selatan; benthic “sharpfin” *Telmatherina* specialized on eating shrimps; deep-bodied species, with pronounced “puffy lips” (Herder et al. 2006a, Pfaender et al. 2010).

***Telmatherina wahjui* Kottelat, 1991**

Freshwater; endemic to Lake Matano, Sulawesi Selatan; “sharpfin” *Telmatherina* occurring at the outlet of Lake Matano to River Petea, and the shallows of the lake (Hadiaty & Wirjoatmodjo 2002, Herder et al. 2006a).

***Paratherina cyanea* Aurich, 1935**

Freshwater; endemic to Lake Towuti and Lake Mahalona, Sulawesi Selatan; slender, conspicuously large-eyed (Hadiaty et al. 2004, Herder et al. 2006a).

***Paratherina labiosa* Aurich, 1935**

Freshwater; possibly endemic to Lake Lontoa, Sulawesi Selatan; holotype destroyed (Kottelat 1990c); Kottelat (1990c) tentatively assigned four juveniles obtained in 1989 to *P. labiosa*; further investigations lacking; no records during recent surveys by F.H. in Lake Lontoa.

***Paratherina striata* Aurich, 1935**

Freshwater; endemic to Lakes Towuti and Mahalona, Sulawesi Selatan; largest sailfin silverside species; males in distinct colour morphs (Hadiaty et al. 2004, Herder et al. 2006a, Kottelat 1990c).

***Paratherina wolterecki* Aurich, 1935**

Freshwater; endemic to Lake Mahalona, Sulawesi Selatan; blackish male colouration (Hadiaty et al. 2004, Herder et al. 2006a).

***Tominanga aurea* Kottelat, 1990**

Freshwater; endemic to Lake Mahalona, Sulawesi Selatan; enter rivers; Kottelat (1990c) distinguished *Tominanga aurea* from *Tominanga sanguicauda* by male colour

traits, gill raker counts, and occurrence (Lake Mahalona vs. Lake Towuti); Herder et al. (2006a) reported less clear indications for species discrimination based on colour traits, and highlight the need for more detailed examinations (Kottelat 1990c, Hadiaty et al. 2004, Herder et al. 2006a).

***Tominanga sanguicauda* Kottelat, 1990**

Freshwater; endemic to Lake Towuti, Sulawesi Selatan; enter rivers; see *Tominanga aurea* for notes on species discrimination (Hadiaty et al. 2004, Kottelat 1990c).

***Marosatherina ladigesi* (Ahl, 1936)**

Telmatherina ladigesi Ahl, 1936

Freshwater; endemic to the Bantimurung area, Maros karst, Sulawesi Selatan; dwelling in cool karst streams; males with conspicuously elongated blackish rays in second dorsal and anal fins; popular aquarium species (Hadiaty 2007); locally transferred for breeding purposes (F.H., pers. obs.).

Phallostethidae

Priapium fishes: Euryhaline; enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed in Southeast Asia; distinct reproductive morphology: males transfer sperm with a conspicuous priapium, on the underside of the head (Parenti 1996).

***Neostethus djajaorum* Parenti & Louie, 1998**

Euryhaline; endemic to Sulawesi Selatan; brackish waters of coastal plains (Parenti & Louie 1998).

BELONIFORMES**Adrianichthyidae**

Ricefishes: Brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout the West-Pacific; 17 of the 35 species recognized are endemic to Sulawesi, including species flocks in Lake Poso and the Malili Lakes system, endemics in small, remote lakes (*Oryzias hadiatyae*, *O. soerotoi*), one riverine pelvic brooder *O. eversi*, and a riverine lineage species from Southeast Sulawesi (Herder et al. 2012b, Kottelat 1990d, Mokodongan & Yamahira 2015, Parenti 2008, Parenti & Hadiaty 2010, Parenti et al. 2013).

***Adrianichthys kruyti* Weber, 1913**

Adrianichthys kruytii (Soeroto & Tunga, 1991)

Freshwater; endemic to Lake Poso, Sulawesi Tengah; pelagic; only a few specimens known (Kottelat 1990b, Parenti 2008).

***Adrianichthys oophorus* (Kottelat, 1990)**

Xenopoecilus oophorus Kottelat, 1990a

Freshwater; endemic to Lake Poso, Sulawesi Tengah; pelagic pelvic brooder; abundant in open waters of the lake

in 1995 (Parenti 2008); confirmed by own fieldwork in 2013; caught in the night at the surface; exploited by subsistence fisheries (F.H., pers. obs.).

***Adrianichthys poptae* (Weber & de Beaufort, 1922)**

Xenopoecilus poptae Weber & de Beaufort, 1922
Freshwater; endemic to Lake Poso, Sulawesi Tengah; pelagic, rare; not recorded by the authors (Kottelat 1990a, Mokodongan & Yamahira 2015, Parenti 2008, Parenti & Soeroto 2004, Soeroto & Tungka 1991, 1996).

***Adrianichthys roseni* Parenti & Soeroto, 2004**

Adrianichthys kruyti (Weber, 1913)
Freshwater; endemic to Lake Poso, Sulawesi Tengah; known from a single collection; likely pelagic; abdominal concavity points towards pelvic brooding (Parenti & Soeroto 2004).

***Oryzias asinua* Parenti, Hadiaty, Lumbantobing & Herder, 2013**

Freshwater; endemic to Sulawesi Tenggara; known only from the type locality: Asinua River, regency of Kendari (Parenti et al. 2013).

***Oryzias bonneorum* Parenti, 2008**

Xenopoecilus sarasinorum (Rosen, 1964)
Freshwater; endemic to Lake Lindu, Sulawesi Tengah; probably pelagic (Parenti 2008).

***Oryzias celebensis* (Weber, 1894)**

Haplochilus celebensis Weber, 1894b
Aplocheilus celebensis Weber & de Beaufort, 1912
Freshwater; records from rivers, streams and Lake Tempe in Sulawesi Selatan (Herder & Chapuis 2010, Parenti 2008), and East Timor (see Parenti 2008).

***Oryzias eversi* Herder, Hadiaty & Nolte, 2012**

Freshwater; endemic; reported only from the type locality in Sulawesi Selatan, Tana Toraja; Salo Sadang drainage, close to village Tilanga, about 8 km south of Rantepao; the only known riverine Adrianichthyid with pelvic-brooding reproduction (Herder et al. 2012b).

***Oryzias hadiatyae* Herder & Chapuis, 2010**

Freshwater; endemic to Lake Masapi, Malili Lakes (Larona) system, Sulawesi Selatan; Lake Masapi is a small and shallow blackwater lake in the hills west of Lake Towuti (Herder & Chapuis, 2010).

***Oryzias javanicus* (Bleeker, 1854)**

Aplocheilus javanicus Bleeker, 1854b
Euryhaline; enter brackish waters; distributed from Thailand to Lombok, Borneo and Sulawesi (Parenti 2008); records from Sulawesi Barat (3°20.143S 119°10.179E, ZFMK 69890-69947).

***Oryzias marmoratus* (Aurich, 1935)**

Aplocheilus marmoratus Aurich, 1935
Freshwater; endemic to Lakes Towuti, Mahalona, Lontoa [also Lantoa or Wawontoa], and adjacent streams, Sulawesi Selatan; possible hybridization among *O. marmoratus* and *O. profundicola* in Lake Towuti (Herder & Chapuis 2010, Kottelat 1990d, Mokodongan & Yamahira 2015).

***Oryzias matanensis* (Aurich, 1935)**

Freshwater; endemic to Lake Matano, Malili Lakes system, Sulawesi Selatan; abundant around the lake; shallows to deeper habitats along the coast (Kottelat 1990d, F.H., pers. obs.).

***Oryzias nebulosus* Parenti & Soeroto, 2004**

Freshwater; endemic to Lake Poso, Sulawesi Tengah (Parenti & Soeroto, 2004); small *Oryzias* (up to 33 mm SL); benthopelagic; male courtship at rocky, open deeper habitats (F.H., pers. obs.).

***Oryzias nigrimas* Kottelat, 1990**

Freshwater; endemic to Lake Poso, Sulawesi Tengah; benthopelagic, at open habitats in the shallows (Kottelat 1990d, Parenti & Soeroto, 2004); comparatively abundant (F.H., pers. obs.).

***Oryzias orthognathus* Kottelat, 1990**

Freshwater; endemic to Lake Poso, Sulawesi Tengah (Parenti 2008); characterized by conspicuously upwards directed mouth, and rounded body (Kottelat 1990d, F.H., pers. obs.); tentatively pelagic, possibly rather benthopelagic (Parenti 2008).

***Oryzias profundicola* Kottelat, 1990**

Freshwater; endemic to Lake Towuti, Sulawesi Selatan; lacustrine, deep-bodied *Oryzias* with filamentous fin rays; tends to inhabit deeper inshore habitats (Kottelat 1990d, F.H., pers. obs.).

***Oryzias sarasinorum* (Popta, 1905)**

Haplochilus sarasinorum Popta, 1905
Xenopoecilus sarasinorum Regan, 1911
Freshwater; endemic to Lake Lindu, Sulawesi Tengah; slender, pelagic pelvic brooder (Parenti 2008); juveniles recorded in the shallows of the lake in 2013.

***Oryzias soerotoi* Mokodongan, Tanaka & Yamahira, 2014**

Freshwater; endemic to Lake Tiu in Sulawesi Tengah, a small (approx. 2 km long) blackwater lake draining to the Laa River; subadults in structured shallows; habitat of adults unknown (Mokodongan et al. 2014).

***Oryzias wolasi* Parenti, Hadiaty, Lumbantobing & Herder, 2013**

Freshwater; endemic; small, comparatively deep-bodied *Oryzias* from streams in Sulawesi Tenggara, south of Kendari (Parenti et al. 2013).

***Oryzias woworae* Parenti & Hadiaty, 2010**

Freshwater; endemic to Muna island, off Sulawesi Tenggara (Parenti & Hadiaty 2010); small comparatively deep-bodied, with conspicuous, colourful male ornamentation (Parenti & Hadiaty 2010).

Zenarchopteridae

Halfbeaks: Freshwater; distributed in inland and coastal habitats of the Indo-West Pacific; four genera in Sulawesi; *Nomorhamphus* and *Dermogenys* are viviparous, less is known about the reproductive biology of *Tondanichthys* and *Zenarchopterus*; *Nomorhamphus* inhabit hillstreams; 12 species endemic to Sulawesi, especially species-rich (Huylebrouck et al. 2014). Halfbeak taxonomy largely follows the checklist of Collette 2004, supplemented by recent descriptions (Anderson & Collette 1991, Collette 1995, Grier & Collette 1987; Lovejoy et al. 2004, Meisner 2001)

***Dermogenys orientalis* (Weber, 1894)**

Hemiramphus orientalis Weber, 1894b

Dermogenys montanus Brembach, 1982

Freshwater: endemic to a hillstream of Maros Karst, Bantimurung, Sulawesi Selatan (Collette 2004, Parenti 2011).

***Dermogenys vogti* Brembach, 1982**

Freshwater; most likely endemic to a hillstream on Limestone Mountain at “Topobulu”, Sulawesi Selatan [locality not confirmed] (Brembach 1982, Collette 2004, Parenti 2011).

***Nomorhamphus brembachi* Vogt, 1978**

Nomorhamphus ravnaki Brembach, 1991

Nomorhamphus ravnaki australe Brembach, 1991

Nomorhamphus sanussii Brembach, 1991

Freshwater; endemic to Maros highland, Sulawesi Selatan (Collette 2004, Parenti 2011).

***Nomorhamphus celebensis* Weber & de Beaufort, 1922**

Freshwater; endemic to Lake Poso, Sulawesi Tengah (Collette 2004, Parenti 2011).

***Nomorhamphus ebrardtii* (Popta, 1912)**

Hemiramphus (Dermatogenus) ebrardtii Popta, 1912

Freshwater; endemic to Sulawesi Tenggara; records from Wowoni Island (ZMH 7150); Muna Island, off Sulawesi Tenggara; stream leading to Lake Towuti, Sulawesi Selatan; stream crossing the road Soroako to Malili, 02°38.161'S, 121°12.920'E, ZFMK 49156-49176; Maros

Regency, Sungai Abbalu, Village Camba, Camba District, MZB 21295 (Huylebrouck et al. 2014).

***Nomorhamphus hageni* (Popta, 1912)**

Hemiramphus hageni Popta, 1912

Freshwater; endemic to Sulawesi Tenggara, Penango and Rumbia valley (Collette 2004, Parenti 2011).

***Nomorhamphus kolonodalensis* Meisner & Louie, 2000**

Freshwater; Sulawesi Tengah, Nuha drainage, north of Lake Matano, Sulawesi Selatan, and city of Poso, district of Kolonodale, Sulawesi Tengah (Collette 2004, Meisner & Louie 2000, Parenti 2011).

***Nomorhamphus lanceolatus* Huylebrouck, Hadiaty & Herder, 2014**

Freshwater: endemic to Sungai Wawolambo, Sulawesi Tenggara (Huylebrouck et al. 2014).

***Nomorhamphus liemi* Vogt, 1978**

Nomorhamphus liemi snijdersi Vogt, 1978

Freshwater; endemic to Maros highland, Sulawesi Selatan (Collette 2004, Parenti 2011, Vogt 1978).

***Nomorhamphus megarrhamphus* (Brebbach, 1982)**

Dermogenys megarrhamphus Brebbach, 1982

Freshwater; endemic to Lakes Towuti and Mahalona, Sulawesi Selatan (Collette 2004; Parenti 2011).

***Nomorhamphus rex* Huylebrouck, Hadiaty & Herder, 2012**

Freshwater; disjunct distribution in Sulawesi; records from drainage adjacent to Malili Lakes: Stream Wewu, Cerekang drainage, west of Lake Matano; stream within Malili Lakes drainage: Toletole River at village Toletole; and Sulawesi Selatan, Tana Toraja, about 8 km south of Rantepao (Huylebrouck et al. 2012).

***Nomorhamphus sagittarius* Huylebrouck, Hadiaty & Herder, 2014**

Freshwater: Endemic to three streams in Sulawesi Tenggara (Huylebrouck et al. 2014).

***Nomorhamphus towoetii* Ladiges, 1972**

Normorhamphus towoetii Ladiges, 1972

Freshwater; records from Lake Towuti, Sulawesi Selatan and Lake Poso, Sulawesi Tengah (Collette 2004, Ladiges 1972, Parenti 2011).

***Nomorhamphus weberi* (Boulenger, 1897)**

Hemiramphus weberi Boulenger, 1897

Freshwater; endemic to Lakes Matano and Mahalona, Sulawesi Selatan (Boulenger 1897, Collette 2004, Parenti 2011).

***Tondanichthys kottelati* Collette, 1995**

Freshwater; endemic to Lake Tondano, Sulawesi Utara; monotypic genus (Collette 1995, 2004, Parenti 2011).

***Zenarchopterus gilli* Smith, 1945**

Freshwater; enter brackish and coastal waters (Donaldson & Myers 2002); record from Sulawesi Selatan (4°07.456'S 119°37.196'E, ZFMK 69726-69740, 69838).

***Zenarchopterus dispar* (Valenciennes, in Cuvier & Valenciennes, 1847)**

Hemiramphus dispar Valenciennes, in Cuvier & Valenciennes, 1847

Zenarchopterus maculosus Garman, 1903

Zenarchopterus vaisiganus Jordan & Seale, 1906

Potential: Freshwater; enter brackish and coastal waters; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific; no actual records from Sulawesi (Donaldson & Myers 2002, Garman 1903).

CYPRINODONTIFORMES**Aplocheilidae**

Rivulines: Freshwater; enter brackish waters; native in the Neotropics, Africa and Southern Asia (Eschmeyer 2015, Froese & Pauly 2014, Nelson 2006).

***Aplocheilus panchax* (Hamilton, 1822)**

Esox panchax Hamilton, 1822

Possibly introduced: Freshwater; native to India and Southeast Asia; records from Buton (Tweedley et al. 2013), Sulawesi Utara (Haryono et al. 2002), Lakes of Gorontalo (Haryono & Tjakrawidjaja 2004), Sulawesi Selatan (3°41.589'S 119°38.629'E, ZFMK 69557), Sulawesi Barat (2°39.081'S 119°12.436'E, ZFMK 69651), Lake Poso, Sulawesi Tengah (visual record F.H.) and the Malili Lakes system, Sulawesi Selatan (Herder et al. 2012a).

Poeciliidae

Livebearers: Freshwater; enter brackish waters; native to North, Central and South America; several worldwide introduced species (Nelson 2006).

***Gambusia affinis* (Baird & Girard, 1853)**

Heterandria affinis Baird & Girard, 1853

Introduced: Freshwater; native to North and Central America; introduced into warm waters almost worldwide (Pyke 2006); record from Lake Poso, Sulawesi Tengah (visual record F.H.).

***Gambusia holbrooki* Girard, 1859**

Introduced: Freshwater; native to North and Central America; introduced to warm waters almost worldwide; likely confused with *G. affinis* (Girard 1859, Pyke 2006).

***Poecilia reticulata* Peters, 1859**

Introduced: Freshwater; native to northern South America; introduced almost worldwide; record from Malili Lakes system, Sulawesi Selatan (Herder et al. 2012a), Lake Poso, Sulawesi Tengah (1°46.29'S 120°42.98'E, ZFMK 69801-69803).

GASTEROSTEIFORMES**Syngnathidae**

Pipefishes, Seahorses: Catadromous; enter marine, brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout the Atlantic, Indo-Pacific (Nelson 2006, Wilson & Orr 2011).

***Belonichthys mento* (Bleeker, 1856)**

Syngnathus mento Bleeker, 1856a

Catadromous; record from Manado, Sulawesi Utara (Bleeker 1856a), Buton (Tweedley et al. 2013).

***Coelonotus biocellatus* Günther, 1870**

Potential: Catadromous; no actual records for Sulawesi; distributed throughout the East Indian Archipelago (Günther 1870, cited in Kottelat 2013).

***Coelonotus leiaspis* (Bleeker, 1854)**

Syngnathus leiaspis Bleeker, 1854c

Microphis leiaspis Bleeker, 1854c

Syngnathus budi Bleeker, 1856a

Catadromous; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Dawson 1985); records from Manado, Sulawesi Utara (Bleeker 1856a), Buton (Tweedley et al. 2013).

***Doryichthys boaja* (Bleeker, 1850)**

Syngnathus boaja Bleeker, 1850

Doryichthys spinosus Kaup, 1856

Catadromous; distributed throughout Asia (Dawson 1985); record from Makassar, Sulawesi Selatan (Kaup 1856).

***Hippichthys cyanospilos* (Bleeker, 1854)**

Potential: Catadromous; no actual records for Sulawesi; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Bleeker 1854c).

***Hippichthys heptagonus* Bleeker, 1849**

Potential: Catadromous; no actual records for Sulawesi; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Bleeker 1849b).

***Hippichthys spicifer* (Rüppell, 1838)**

Syngnathus spicifer Rüppell, 1838

Catadromous; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Dawson 1985); record from Sulawesi Selatan (04°14.475'S 119°36.826'E, ZFMK 066326).

***Hippocampus waleananus* Gomon & Kuitert, 2009**

Catadromous; endemic to the Togian islands, off Sulawesi Tengah (Gomon & Kuitert 2009).

***Lophocampus retzii* (Bleeker, 1856)**

Syngnathus retzii Bleeker, 1856a

Catadromous; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific; record from Manado, Sulawesi Utara (Bleeker 1856a).

***Microphis ocellatus* (Duncker, 1910)**

Doryichthys ocellatus Duncker, 1910

Catadromous; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Dawson 1984); record from Sulawesi Tengah (00°55.395'S 122°52.962'E, ZFMK 066065).

***Oostethus brachyurus* (Bleeker, 1854)**

Syngnathus brachyurus Bleeker, 1854c

Syngnathus polyacanthus Bleeker, 1856a

Doryichthys auronitens Kaup, 1856

Catadromous; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific; record from Manado, Sulawesi Utara (Bleeker 1856a), Makassar, Sulawesi Selatan (Dawson 1985, Kaup 1856).

***Oostethus manadensis* (Bleeker, 1856)**

Syngnathus manadensis Bleeker, 1856a

Catadromous; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Dawson 1985); record from Manado, Sulawesi Utara (Bleeker 1856a).

SYNBRANCHIFORMES**Synbranchidae**

Swamp eels: Freshwater; entering brackish waters; distributed throughout Central and South America, Mexico, the Indo Australian Archipelago, Asia and West Africa (Nelson 2006, Rosen & Greenwood 1976).

***Monopterus albus* (Zuiew, 1793)**

Muraena alba Zuiew, 1793

Introduced: Freshwater; enter brackish waters; records from Sulawesi Utara (Haryono et al. 2002), Malili Lake drainage, Sulawesi Selatan (Herder et al. 2012a).

SCORPAENIFORMES**Tetrarogidae**

Wasp fishes: Euryhaline; enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout the Indo-West Pacific (Eschmeyer 2015, Froese & Pauly 2014 Nelson 2006).

***Neovespicula depressifrons* (Richardson, 1848)**

Apistus plagiometopon Bleeker, 1853a

Euryhaline; entering brackish waters; record from Bulukumba, Sulawesi Selatan (Bleeker 1853a).

***Tetraroge barbata* (Cuvier, in Cuvier & Valenciennes, 1829)**

Apistus barbatus Cuvier, in Cuvier & Valenciennes, 1829 Euryhaline; enter brackish and freshwaters (Fricke et al. 2011); record from Sulawesi Tengah (00°55.395'S 122°52.962'E, ZFMK 066003).

***Tetraroge nigra* (Cuvier, in Cuvier & Valenciennes, 1829)**

Apistus nigra Cuvier, in Cuvier & Valenciennes, 1829 Euryhaline; enter brackish waters; record from Buton (Tweedley et al. 2013).

Platycephalidae

Flatheads: Euryhaline; enter brackish waters; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Nelson 2006).

***Grammoplites scaber* (Linnaeus, 1758)**

Cottus scaber Linnaeus, 1758

Potential: Euryhaline; no actual records for Sulawesi; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Knapp 1999).

PERCIFORMES**PERCOIDEI****Ambassidae**

Asiatic glassfishes: Euryhaline; enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout the Indo-West Pacific (Anderson & Heemstra 2003, Nelson 2006).

***Ambassis gymnocephala* (La Cépède, 1802)**

Lutjan gymnocéphale La Cépède, 1802

Ambassis dussumieri Cuvier, in Cuvier & Valenciennes, 1828

Euryhaline; enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Anderson & Heemstra 2003); record from Sulawesi Tengah (00°55.395'S 122°52.962'E, ZFMK 066031-066039).

***Ambassis interrupta* Bleeker, 1853**

Euryhaline; enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Anderson & Heemstra 2003); type locality in Sulawesi (Bleeker 1853c).

***Ambassis miops* Günther, 1872**

Euryhaline; enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Kottelat 2013); record from Buton (Tweedley et al. 2013).

***Ambassis urotaenia* Bleeker, 1852**

Potential: Euryhaline; enter brackish and freshwaters (Anderson & Heemstra 2003); no actual records for Sulawesi; distributed throughout the Indo-West Pacific (Bleeker 1852c).

Ambassis vachellii* Richardson, 1846Ambassis telkara* Whitley, 1935a

Potential: Euryhaline; enter brackish and freshwaters; no actual records for Sulawesi; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Kottelat 2013).

Opistognathidae

Jawfishes: Euryhaline; enter brackish waters; distributed throughout the Western and Central Atlantic and Indo-Pacific (Kottelat 2013; Nelson 2006, Smith-Vaniz 1999).

Stalix moenensis* (Popta, 1922)Gnathypops moenensis* Popta, 1922

Euryhaline; enter brackish waters (Smith-Vaniz 1999); record from Muna Island, off Sulawesi Tenggara (Popta 1922).

Family Carangidae

Jacks, Pompanos: Marine; juveniles enter brackish waters; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific and Atlantic (Holland et al. 1996, Nelson 2006).

***Caranx melampygus* Cuvier, in Cuvier & Valenciennes, 1833**

Potential: Euryhaline; enter brackish waters; no actual records for Sulawesi; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Holland et al. 1996).

***Caranx papuensis* Alleyne & Macleay, 1877**

Euryhaline; enter brackish waters; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Holland et al. 1996); record from Buton (Tweedley et al. 2013).

***Caranx sexfasciatus* Quoy & Gaimard, 1825**

Potential: Euryhaline; enter brackish waters; no actual records for Sulawesi; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Holland et al. 1996).

Scomberoides lysan* (Forskål, 1775)Scomber lysan* Forskål, 1775

Potential: Euryhaline; enter brackish waters; no actual records for Sulawesi; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Smith-Vaniz 1999).

***Selaroides leptolepis* (Cuvier, in Cuvier & Valenciennes, 1833)**

Caranx leptolepis Cuvier, in Cuvier & Valenciennes, 1833
Potential: Euryhaline; enter brackish waters; no actual records for Sulawesi; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Smith-Vaniz 1999).

Leiognathidae

Slimys, Slipmouths, Ponyfishes: Euryhaline; enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout the Indo-West

Pacific (Eschmeyer 2015, Froese & Pauly 2014; Nelson 2006).

Eubleekeria splendens* (Cuvier, 1829)Equula splendens* Cuvier, 1829

Potential: Euryhaline; no actual records for Sulawesi; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific; enter brackish waters (Kottelat 2013).

Lutjanidae

Snappers: Euryhaline; enter brackish waters; distributed throughout the Atlantic and Indo-Pacific (Eschmeyer 2015, Froese & Pauly 2014, Nelson 2006).

Lutjanus argentimaculatus* (Forskål, 1775)Sciaena argentimaculata* Forskål, 1775

Mesoprion taeniops Valenciennes, in Cuvier & Valenciennes, 1830

Euryhaline; enter brackish waters; distributed throughout the Indo-West Pacific (Anderson & Allen 1999); record from Sulawesi freshwaters (Valenciennes, in Cuvier & Valenciennes 1830).

Lutjanus bohar* (Forskål, 1775)Sciaena bohar* Forskål, 1775

Potential: Euryhaline; enter brackish waters; no actual records for Sulawesi; distributed throughout the Indo-West Pacific (Anderson & Allen 1999).

Lutjanus ehrenbergii* (Peters, 1869)Mesoprion ehrenbergii* Peters, 1869*Lutjanus oligolepis* Bleeker, 1873a

Euryhaline; enter brackish waters; distributed throughout the Indo-West Pacific (Anderson & Allen 1999); record from Makassar, Sulawesi Selatan (Bleeker 1873a).

Lutjanus fulviflamma* (Forskål, 1775)Sciaena fulviflamma* Forskål, 1775

Potential: Euryhaline; enter brackish waters; no actual records for Sulawesi; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Anderson & Allen 1999).

Lutjanus fulvus* (Forster, in Schneider, 1801)Holocentrus fulvus* Forster, in Schneider, 1801

Potential: Euryhaline; enter brackish waters; no actual records for Sulawesi; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Anderson & Allen 1999).

***Lutjanus fuscescens* (Valenciennes, in Cuvier & Valenciennes, 1830)**

Mesoprion fuscescens Valenciennes, in Cuvier & Valenciennes, 1830

Euryhaline; enter brackish waters; distributed throughout the Indo-West Pacific (Anderson & Allen 1999); record

from Sulawesi freshwaters (Valenciennes, in Cuvier & Valenciennes 1830).

***Lutjanus maxweberi* Popta, 1921**

Lutjanus max weberi Popta, 1921

Euryhaline; enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Anderson & Allen 1999); record from Kali La River, Muna Island, off Sulawesi Tenggara (Popta 1921).

Haemulidae

Grunts: Euryhaline; enter brackish and freshwaters distributed throughout the Atlantic and Indo-Pacific (Eschmeyer 2015, Froese & Pauly 2014).

***Pomadasys argenteus* (Forskål, 1775)**

Sciaena argentea Forskål, 1775

Pristipoma manadense Günther, 1872b

Euryhaline; enter brackish waters; distributed throughout the Indo-West Pacific (McKay 2001); record from Manado, Sulawesi Utara (Günther 1872b).

Nemipteridae

Threadfin breems: Euryhaline; enter brackish waters; distributed throughout the Indo-West-Pacific (Eschmeyer 2015, Froese & Pauly 2014, Nelson 2006).

***Nemipterus peronii* (Valenciennes, in Cuvier & Valenciennes, 1830)**

Dentex peronii Valenciennes, in Cuvier & Valenciennes, 1830

Dentex Smithii Steindachner, 1868

Euryhaline; enter brackish waters; distributed throughout the Indo-West Pacific (Russell 2001); record from Tiworo, Muna Island, off Sulawesi Tenggara (Steindachner 1868).

Lethrinidae

Emperors, Scavengers: Euryhaline; enter brackish waters; distributed from West Africa to the Indo-West Pacific (Eschmeyer 2015, Froese & Pauly 2014, Nelson 2006).

***Lethrinus nebulosus* (Forskål, 1775)**

Sciaena nebulosa Forskål, 1775

Potential: Euryhaline; enter brackish waters; no actual records for Sulawesi; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Carpenter 2001a).

Polynemidae

Threadfins: Euryhaline; enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed in all tropical and subtropical regions (Motomura 2004, Nelson 2006).

***Polydactylus microstoma* (Bleeker, 1851)**

Polynemus microstoma Bleeker, 1851a

Euryhaline; enter brackish waters; distributed throughout

the Indo-Pacific (Feltes 2001); record from Bulukumba, Sulawesi Selatan (Bleeker 1851a).

Sciaenidae

Drums: Euryhaline; enter brackish and freshwaters; Distributed throughout the Atlantic and Indo-Pacific (Eschmeyer 2015, Froese & Pauly 2014, Nelson 2006).

***Nibea soldado* (La Cepède, 1802)**

Holocentrus soldado La Cepède, 1802

Corvina celebica Bleeker, 1854d

Euryhaline; enter brackish waters; distributed throughout the Indo-West Pacific (Sasaki 2001); record from Makassar, Sulawesi Selatan (Bleeker 1854d).

Mullidae

Goatfishes: Euryhaline; enter brackish waters; distributed throughout the Atlantic and Indo-Pacific (Eschmeyer 2015, Froese & Pauly 2014; Nelson 2006).

***Upeneus tragula* Richardson, 1846a**

Upeneus sundaicus var. *caudalis* Popta, 1921

Euryhaline; enter brackish waters; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Randall 2001); record from Tiworo, Muna Island, off Sulawesi Tenggara (Popta 1921).

Toxotidae

Archerfishes: Euryhaline; enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Berra 2001, Nelson 2006).

***Toxotes chatareus* (Hamilton, 1822)**

Coius chatareus Hamilton, 1822

Potential: Euryhaline; enter brackish waters; no actual records for Sulawesi; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Allen 1991, 2001).

***Toxotes jaculatrix* (Pallas, in Schlosser, 1767)**

Sciaena jaculatrix Pallas, in Schlosser, 1767

Potential: Euryhaline; enter brackish waters; no actual records for Sulawesi; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Allen 1991, 2001).

Terapontidae

Grunters, Tigerperches: Euryhaline; enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout the Indo-West Pacific (Berra 2001, Nelson 2006, Vari 2001).

***Lagusia micracanthus* (Bleeker, 1860)**

Datnia micracanthus Bleeker, 1860

Therapon (Datnia) micracanthus Bleeker, 1873b

Terapon micracanthus Fowler, 1931

Papuservus micracanthus Munro, 1958

Euryhaline; endemic to Sulawesi; enter brackish and freshwaters; records from Lagusi, Amparung, Bantimurung,

Cendrana, Leang-leang, Maros, Menralang, Samanggi and Saripa rivers, Manjali Spring, Sulawesi Selatan (Bleeker 1860, Fowler 1931, Vari & Hadiaty 2012).

***Terapon jarbua* (Forskål, 1775)**

Sciaena jarbua Forskål, 1775

Euryhaline; enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Vari 2001); record from Sulawesi Selatan (04°14.475'S 119°36.826'E, ZFMK 066043).

Kuhliidae

Flagtails: Euryhaline; enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Berra 2001, Nelson 2006).

***Kuhlia marginata* (Cuvier, in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1829)**

Dules marginatus Cuvier, in Cuvier & Valenciennes, 1829
Euryhaline; enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout the Indo-West Pacific (Carpenter 2001b); records from Buton (Tweedley et al. 2013), Sulawesi Utara (Haryono et al. 2002), Sulawesi Selatan (3°30.822'S 119°32.267'E, ZFMK 69614-69615).

***Kulia rupestris* (La Cepède, 1802)**

Centropomus rupestris La Cepède, 1802

Euryhaline; enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout the Indo-West Pacific (Carpenter 2001b); record from Buton (Tweedley et al. 2013).

LABROIDEI

Cichlidae

Cichlids: Diverse group in marine, brackish and freshwater environments; distributed throughout the Neo- and Palaeotropics; not native to Sulawesi; several species introduced worldwide (Berra 2001, Eschmeyer 2015, Froese & Pauly 2014; Nelson 2006).

“Flowerhorn” cichlid

Introduced: Freshwater; hybrid of neotropical species; records from the Malili Lakes system, Sulawesi Selatan (Herder et al. 2012a), Poso River, Sulawesi Tengah (visual record F.H.).

***Melanochromis cyaneorhabdos* (Bowers & Stauffer, 1997)**

Introduced: Freshwater; native to Lake Malawi, East Africa; record from the Malili Lakes system, Sulawesi Selatan (Herder et al. 2012) and Lake Poso, Sulawesi Tengah (visual record F.H.).

***Oreochromis mossambicus* (Peters, 1852)**

Chromis mossambicus Peters, 1852

Introduced: Freshwater; native to Africa; record from the Malili Lakes system, Sulawesi Selatan (Herder et al. 2012a, Nasution & Aisyah 2013), Lake Poso, Sulawesi Tengah, and various streams (visual record F.H.).

***Oreochromis niloticus* (Linnaeus, 1758)**

Introduced: Freshwater; native to Africa; record from the Malili Lakes system (Nasution & Aisyah 2013), Sulawesi Selatan and Sulawesi Barat (2°39.081'S 119°12.436'E, ZFMK 69650).

Scaridae

Parrotfishes: Euryhaline; enter brackish waters; distributed throughout the Atlantic and Indo-Pacific (Eschmeyer 2015, Froese & Pauly 2014, Nelson 2006).

***Chlorurus sordidus* (Forskål, 1775)**

Scarus sordidus Forskål, 1775

Scarus celebicus Bleeker, 1854d

Euryhaline; enter brackish waters (Bellwood 2001), record from Makassar, Sulawesi Selatan (Bleeker 1854d).

BLENNIOIDEI

Blenniidae

Combtooth blennies: Euryhaline; enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout the Atlantic and Indo-Pacific (Eschmeyer 2015, Froese & Pauly 2014, Nelson 2006).

***Meiacanthus anema* (Bleeker, 1852)**

Petroskirtes anema Bleeker, 1852c

Euryhaline; enter brackish waters; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Allen 1991); record from Kabaena (Tweedley et al. 2013).

CALLIONYMOIDEI

Callionymidae

Dragonets: Euryhaline; two species in freshwaters; distributed throughout the Indo-West Pacific (Eschmeyer 2015, Froese & Pauly 2014, Nelson 2006).

***Eleutherochir opercularis* (Valenciennes, in Cuvier & Valenciennes, 1837)**

Callionymus opercularis Valenciennes, in Cuvier & Valenciennes, 1837

Brachycallionymus mirus Herre, 1936

Euryhaline; enter brackish waters; distributed throughout the Indo-West Pacific (Talwar & Jhingran 1991); record from Lembeh Strait, north coast of Sulawesi (Herre, 1936).

GOBIOIDEI**Rhyacichthyidae**

Loach gobies: Freshwater; distributed throughout the Indo-West Pacific (Berra 2001, Nelson 2006).

***Rhyacichthys aspro* (Valenciennes, in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1837)**

Platyptera aspro Valenciennes, in Cuvier & Valenciennes, 1837

Anadromous; enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout Indo-Pacific (Allen 1991); records from Buton (Tweedley et al. 2013), Sulawesi Utara (Haryono et al. 2002), Sulawesi Barat (3°16.651'S 118°51.929'E, ZFMK 6848-6850).

Eleotrididae

Sleepers: Euryhaline; enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed worldwide in tropical and subtropical regions (Berra 2001, Eschmeyer 2015, Froese & Pauly 2014, Nelson 2006).

***Belobranchus belobranchus* (Valenciennes, in Cuvier & Valenciennes, 1837)**

Eleotris belobrancha Valenciennes, in Cuvier & Valenciennes, 1837

Anadromous; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Allen 1991); records from Manado, Sulawesi Utara (Valenciennes, in Cuvier & Valenciennes, 1837), Buton and Kabaena (Tweedley et al. 2013), Sulawesi Utara (Haryono et al. 2002) and Sulawesi Barat (2°39.308'S 119°12.095'E, ZFMK 69631; 2°39.081'S 119°12.436'E, ZFMK 69642-69647; 2°38.428'S 119°09.294'E, ZFMK 69670; 2°37.368'S 119°08.784'E, ZFMK 69699).

***Belobranchus segura* Keith, Hadiaty & Lord, 2012**

Freshwater; enter brackish and freshwaters; described from Halmahera and Irian Jaya (Keith et al. 2012); record from Sulawesi Barat (3°16.651'S 118°51.929'E, ZFMK 69814-69815).

***Bostrychus microphthalmus* Hoese & Kottelat, 2005**

Freshwater; endemic to Gua Tanette cave, Sulawesi Selatan; genus poorly defined and likewise poorly known (Hoese & Kottelat 2005).

***Bunaka gyrinoides* (Bleeker, 1853)**

Eleotris gyrinoides Bleeker, 1853c

Anadromous; distributed throughout the Indo-West Pacific (Allen 1991); records from Buton (Tweedley et al. 2013), Sulawesi Selatan (3°41.589'S 119°38.629'E, ZFMK 69556, 69558-69559), Sulawesi Barat (3°16.651'S 118°51.929'E, ZFMK 69823).

***Butis amboinensis* (Bleeker, 1854)**

Eleotris amboinensis Bleeker, 1854a

Anadromous; enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout the Indo-West Pacific (Yokoo et al. 2006); record from Buton (Tweedley et al. 2013).

***Butis butis* (Hamilton, 1822)**

Cheilodipterus butis Hamilton, 1822

Potential: Anadromous; enter brackish and freshwaters; no actual records for Sulawesi; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Allen et al. 2002).

***Eleotris fusca* (Schneider, 1801)**

Poecilia fusca Schneider, 1801

Potential: Anadromous; enter brackish and freshwaters as adults; no actual records for Sulawesi; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Maeda et al. 2007).

***Eleotris melanosoma* Bleeker, 1853**

Anadromous; enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Bleeker 1853c, Maeda et al. 2007); records from Sulawesi Selatan (3°30.822'S 119°32.267'E, ZFMK 69595, 69616-69617), Sulawesi Barat (3°16.651'S 118°51.929'E, ZFMK 69806).

***Giuris margaritaceus* (Valenciennes, in Cuvier & Valenciennes, 1837)**

Eleotris margaritacea Valenciennes, in Cuvier & Valenciennes, 1837

Anadromous; enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Allen et al. 2002); record from Sulawesi Barat (3°16.651'S 118°51.929'E, ZFMK 69804-69805, 69822).

***Oxyleotris marmorata* (Bleeker, 1852)**

Eleotris marmorata Bleeker, 1852e

Anadromous; enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Larson & Murdy 2001); record from Sulawesi Selatan (3°41.589'S 119°38.629'E, ZFMK 69512-69513, 69550-69551).

Gobiidae

Gobies: Euryhaline, catadromous, anadromous and freshwater; includes a total of 1725 species in 251 genera (Berra 2001, Eschmeyer 2015, Froese & Pauly 2014, Nelson 2006).

***Acentrogobius janthinopterus* (Bleeker, 1853)**

Gobius janthinopterus Bleeker, 1853b

Gobius hemigymnopomus Bleeker, 1856a

Amphidromous; enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Donaldson & Myers 2002); record from Makassar, Sulawesi Selatan (Bleeker 1853b).

***Acentrogobius moloanus* (Herre, 1927)**

Anadromous; enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout the Western Pacific (Blaber & Milton 1990); record from Sulawesi Selatan (119°36.826'E 04°14.475'S, ZFMK 066064).

***Amblygobius decussatus* (Bleeker, 1855)**

Gobius decussatus Bleeker, 1855a

Anadromous; enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout the Western Central Pacific (Myers 1991); record from Manado, Sulawesi Utara (Bleeker 1855a).

***Awaous grammepomus* (Bleeker, 1849)**

Gobius grammepomus Bleeker, 1849c

Anadromous; enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout Asia (Watson 1992); records from Sulawesi Selatan (3°41.589'S 119°38.629'E, ZFMK 69502-69511, 69535-69549; 3°30.822'S 119°32.267'E, ZFMK 69602-69603, 69628), Sulawesi Barat (2°38.428'S 119°09.294'E, ZFMK 69653-69659; 2°37.915'S 119°09.488'E, ZFMK 69673-69676).

***Bathygobius petrophilus* (Bleeker, 1853)**

Gobius petrophilus Bleeker, 1853d

Gobius villosus Weber, 1909

Anadromous; entering brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout the Indo-West Pacific; record from Manado, Sulawesi Utara (Weber 1909, Weber & de Beaufort 1953).

***Cryptocentroides insignis* (Seale, 1910)**

Amblyogobius insignis Seale, 1910

Cryptocentroides dentatus Popta, 1922

Anadromous; entering brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout the Western Pacific; record from Raha, Muna Island, off Sulawesi Tenggara (Popta 1922).

***Drombus bontii* (Bleeker, 1849)**

Gobius bontii Bleeker, 1849c

Acentrogobius elberti Popta, 1921

Anadromous; entering brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout the Indo-West Pacific (Kottelat 2013); record from Raha, Muna Island, off Sulawesi Tenggara (Popta 1921).

***Glossogobius celebius* (Valenciennes, in Cuvier & Valenciennes, 1837)**

Freshwater; endemic to Sulawesi; records from Lake Towuti, Sulawesi Selatan (119°37.295'E 04°07.540'S, ZFMK 066014); Sulawesi Selatan (3°41.589'S 119°38.629'E, ZFMK 69517; 3°30.822'S 119°32.267'E, ZFMK 69596-69601, 69612-69613, 69626-69627), Sulawesi Barat (2°37.368'S 119°08.784'E, ZFMK 69697-69698).

***Glossogobius flavipinnis* (Aurich, 1938)**

Freshwater; endemic to Lake Towuti, Sulawesi Selatan; lacustrine dwarf species (Hoese et al. 2015).

***Glossogobius intermedius* (Aurich, 1938)**

Freshwater; endemic to Lakes Mahalona and Towuti, Sulawesi Selatan (Kottelat et al. 1993).

***Glossogobius matanensis* (Weber, 1913)**

Freshwater; endemic to Lakes Matano, Mahalona, Towuti, and Lontoa, Sulawesi Selatan (Kottelat et al. 1993).

***Glossogobius mahalonensis* Hoese, Hadiaty & Herder, 2015**

Freshwater; endemic to Lake Mahalona, Sulawesi Selatan; so far known from one single site within the lake (Hoese et al. 2015).

***Gnatholepis anjerensis* (Bleeker, 1851)**

Gobius anjerensis Bleeker, 1851b

Anadromous; enter brackish waters; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific; record from Bunaken Island, off Manado, Sulawesi Utara (Bleeker, 1851b).

***Lentipes mekonggaensis* Keith, Hadiaty, Hubert, Busson & Lord, 2014**

Presumably amphidromous; terra typica is a fast flowing stream in Sulawesi Tenggara (Keith et al. 2014).

***Lentipes watsoni* Allen, 1997**

Presumably anadromous; record from Sulawesi Tenggara (02°65.035'S 121°06.855'E, ZFMK 45041); type locality in Papua New Guinea; determination based on one male specimen matching the diagnosis of the species description (Allen 1997).

***Lophogobius bleekeri* Popta, 1921**

Anadromous; enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout the Western Pacific; recorded from Raha, Muna Island, off Sulawesi Tenggara (Popta 1921).

***Mugilogobius adeia* Larson & Kottelat, 1992**

Freshwater; endemic to Lake Matano, Malili Lakes system, Sulawesi Selatan (Larson 2001, Larson & Kottelat 1992).

***Mugilogobius amadi* (Weber, 1913)**

Gobius amadi Weber, 1913

Weberogobius amadi Koumans, 1953

Freshwater; endemic to Lake Poso, Sulawesi Tengah; originally abundant, not reported since 1985 (Larson 2001).

***Mugilogobius chulae* (Smith, 1932)**

Vaimosa chulae Smith, 1932

Freshwater; distributed throughout the South-East Asian

archipelago, southern Japan, Sri Lanka, Thailand, Malaysia, Taiwan and Singapore (Huang et al. 2013, Tan & Lim, 2004); record from Boloang, Sulawesi Utara (Larson 2001, Larson et al. 2008).

***Mugilogobius hitam* Larson, Geiger, Hadiaty & Herder, 2014**

Freshwater; most likely endemic to Lake Towuti, Sulawesi Selatan (Larson et al. 2014).

***Mugilogobius latifrons* (Boulenger, 1897)**

Gobius latifrons Boulenger, 1897

Gobius latifrons Weber, 1913

Vaimosa latifrons Aurich, 1938

Freshwater; endemic to streams and lakes of the Malili Lakes system, Sulawesi Selatan (Larson et al. 2014).

***Mugilogobius lepidotus* Larson, 2001**

Freshwater; endemic to Lake Towuti, Malili Lakes system, Sulawesi Selatan; recorded by F.H. in 2002 and 2004.

***Mugilogobius mertoni* (Weber, 1911)**

Gobius mertoni Weber, 1911

Tamanka mindora Herre, 1945

Vaimosa layia Herre, 1953

Tamanka mertoni Koumans, 1953

Potential: Anadromous; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific; no actual records for Sulawesi (Heemstra et al. 2004, Huang et al. 2013, Larson 2001, Larson et al. 2013, Manilo & Bogorodsky 2003).

***Mugilogobius rexi* Larson, 2001**

Freshwater; endemic to Lake Mahalona and Lake Towuti, Sulawesi Selatan (Larson 2001).

***Mugilogobius sarasinorum* (Boulenger, 1897)**

Gobius sarasinorum Boulenger, 1897

Tamanka sarasinorum Koumans, 1953

Freshwater; endemic to Lake Poso, Sulawesi Tengah; highly abundant in 2013 (F.H. pers. obs.).

***Oxyurichthys tentacularis* (Valenciennes, in Cuvier & Valenciennes, 1837)**

Gobius tentacularis Valenciennes, in Cuvier & Valenciennes, 1837

Oxyurichthys rumbia Popta, 1922

Anadromous; enters brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout the Indo-West Pacific (Maugé 1986); record from Rumbia, Sulawesi Tenggara (Popta 1922).

***Periophthalmus kalolo* Lesson, 1831**

Periophthalmus argentilineatus Valenciennes, in Cuvier & Valenciennes, 1837

Anadromous; enter brackish and freshwaters; records from

Buton (Tweedley et al. 2013), Sulawesi Selatan (04°14.475'S 119°36.826'E, ZFMK 066001-066002).

***Redigobius bikolanus* (Herre, 1927)**

Vaimosa bikolana Herre, 1927

Anadromous; enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout Borneo, Sulawesi and the Philippines (Kottelat et al. 1993); record from Buton (Tweedley et al. 2013).

***Redigobius penango* (Popta, 1922)**

Pseudogobius penango Popta, 1922

Anadromous; enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed in Indonesia; record from Penango, Sulawesi Tenggara (Larson 2010, Popta 1922).

***Schismatogobius bruynisi* de Beaufort, 1912**

Anadromous; enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout Indonesia and the Philippines (de Beaufort 1912, Keith & Lord 2011, Kottelat & Whitten 1996, Kottelat et al. 1993); record from Sulawesi Tengah (121°06.855'E 02°56.035'S, ZFMK 45049).

***Schismatogobius marmoratus* (Peters, 1868)**

Gobiosoma marmorata Peters, 1868

Anadromous; enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout Sulawesi, Philippines and Japan (Keith & Lord 2011, Kottelat et al. 1993); record from Sulawesi Tengah (02°56.035'S 121°06.855'E, ZFMK 066059; 00°55.395'S 122°52.962'E, ZFMK 066060).

***Sicyopterus cynocephalus* (Valenciennes, in Cuvier & Valenciennes, 1837)**

Sicydium cynocephalum Valenciennes, in Cuvier & Valenciennes, 1837

Anadromous; enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout Indonesia and the Philippines (Keith & Lord 2011, Koumans 1953); records from Manado harbour, Sulawesi Utara (Valenciennes, in Cuvier & Valenciennes 1837), Sulawesi Utara (Haryono et al. 2002) and Buton (Tweedley et al. 2013).

***Sicyopterus longifilis* de Beaufort, 1912**

Anadromous; enter brackish and freshwaters (Allen 1991, Keith & Lord 2011); distributed throughout Seram, Sulawesi, Sumatra and the Philippines (Koumans 1953); records from Sulawesi Utara (Haryono et al. 2002), Sulawesi Selatan (3°27.242'S 119°32.357'E, ZFMK 69563-69573, 69575-69577; 3°30.822'S 119°32.267'E, ZFMK 69604-69609, 69618-69619), Sulawesi Barat (2°39.081'S 119°12.436'E, ZFMK 69632-69641; 2°38.428'S 119°09.294'E, ZFMK 69667-69673; 2°37.915'S 119°09.488'E, ZFMK 69677-69678; 2°37.368'S 119°08.784'E, ZFMK 69689-69696; 3°16.651'S 118°51.929'E, ZFMK 69816-69821, 69837).

Sicyopterus macrostetholepis* (Bleeker, 1853)Sicydium macrostetholepis* Bleeker, 1853c*Sicydium gymnauchen* Bleeker, 1858a

Anadromous; enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout Indonesia and the Philippines (Allen 1991, 2011, Keith & Lord 2011); record from Manado, Sulawesi Utara (Bleeker 1858a), Buton and Kabaena (Tweedley et al. 2013), Sulawesi Utara (Haryono et al. 2002).

Sicyopterus microcephalus* (Bleeker, 1855)Sicydium microcephalus* Bleeker, 1855b

Anadromous; enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout Asia (Allen 1991, Keith & Lord 2011); record from Buton (Tweedley et al. 2013).

Sicyopterus micrurus* (Bleeker, 1854)Sicydium micrurus* Bleeker, 1854a

Anadromous; enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout Asia (Allen 1991, Keith & Lord 2011); records from Buton and Kabaena (Tweedley et al. 2013).

Sicyopus zosterophorus* (Bleeker, 1856)Sicydium zosterophorum* Bleeker, 1856b

Anadromous; enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout Asia (Allen 1991); record from Sulawesi Barat (3°16.651'S 118°51.929'E, ZFMK 69810-69813, 69835-69836).

Stenogobius ophthalmoporus* (Bleeker, 1854)Gobius ophthalmoporus* Bleeker, 1854a*Chonophorus lachrymosus* Weber, 1894a

Anadromous; enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout Asia; records from Sulawesi Selatan (Watson 1991, Weber 1894a) and Buton (Tweedley et al. 2013).

***Stiphodon elegans* (Steindachner, 1879)**

Anadromous; enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Watson 1995); records from Buton and Kabaena (Tweedley et al. 2013), Sulawesi Tengah (02°56.035'S 121°06.855'E, ZFMK 066027-066028), Sulawesi Selatan (3°27.242'S 119°32.357'E, ZFMK 69578-69584; 3°30.822'S 119°32.267'E, ZFMK 69620-69622), Sulawesi Barat (2°39.081'S 119°12.436'E, ZFMK 69648-69649; 2°38.428'S 119°09.294'E, ZFMK 69667-69669; 2°37.915'S 119°09.488'E, ZFMK 69702-69704; 3°16.651'S 118°51.929'E, ZFMK 69832-69834); specimens recorded outside the Society, Tubuai and Samoa Islands are considered as closely related to *S. elegans* (Kottelat 2013).

***Stiphodon semoni* Weber, 1895**

Anadromous; enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Watson 1996); records from Buton (Tweedley et al. 2013), Sulawesi Utara; (Haryono et al. 2002).

Yongeichthys nebulosus* (Forskål, 1775)Gobius nebulosus* Forskål, 1775*Acentrogobius nebulosus* (Forsskål, 1775)

Potential: Anadromous; enter brackish and freshwaters; no actual records for Sulawesi; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Randall et al. 1990).

ACANTHUROIDEI**Scatophagidae**

Scats: Euryhaline; enter brackish waters; distributed throughout the Indo-West Pacific (Berra 2001, Eschmeyer 2015, Froese & Pauly 2014, Nelson 2006).

Scatophagus argus* (Linnaeus, 1766)Chaetodon argus* Linnaeus, 1766

Euryhaline; enter brackish waters; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Allen 1984); record from Buton (Tweedley et al. 2013).

SCOMBROIDEI**Sphyraenidae**

Barracudas: Marine; enter brackish waters; distributed in all tropical and subtropical parts of the Atlantic, Indian and Pacific Ocean (Eschmeyer 2015, Froese & Pauly 2014, Nelson 2006).

Sphyraena barracuda* (Edwards, in Catesby, 1771)Esox barracuda* Edwards, in Catesby, 1771

Euryhaline; juveniles enter brackish waters (Kottelat 2013; Senou 2001); record from Sulawesi Selatan (4°07.456'S 119°37.196'E, ZFMK 69758); original description is a rejected work and not available as a source, author of the species description follows Kottelat (2013).

***Sphyraena obtusata* Cuvier, in Cuvier & Valenciennes, 1829**

Potential: Euryhaline; enter brackish waters; no actual records for Sulawesi; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Senou 2001).

ANABANTOIDEI**Anabantidae**

Climbing gouramies: Freshwater; enter brackish waters; distributed throughout the Indo-West Pacific (Berra 2001, Eschmeyer 2015, Froese & Pauly 2014, Nelson 2006).

Anabas testudineus* (Bloch, 1792)Anthias testudineus* Bloch, 1792*Anabas variegatus* Bleeker, 1851a

Introduced: Freshwater; enter brackish waters; native to India, South and Southeast Asia; record from Kema, Sulawesi Utara (Bleeker 1851a), Malili Lakes system (Na-

Table 1. Summary of species and records according to i) region and ii) salt tolerance / ecology. Total numbers of records and species are highlighted, numbers of introduced and endemic species refer to these total numbers. Species with no actual record for Sulawesi are listed as "potential". Note that obligate and primary freshwater fishes are combined as freshwater fishes. The islands of Buton and Kabaena, off Sulawesi Tenggara, are treated as individual regions (Tweedley et al. 2013).

	Region	Euryhaline	Amphidromous	Anadromous	Catadromous	Freshwater	Total	Introduced	Endemic
Records	Sulawesi Utara	3	-	9	7	5	24	3	1
	Gorontalo	1	-	-	1	1	3	1	-
	Sulawesi Tengah	3	-	3	3	30	39	15	14
	Sulawesi Barat	1	-	7	1	4	13	3	-
	Sulawesi Selatan	23	2	9	5	65	104	19	41
	Sulawesi Tenggara	4	1	6	1	7	19	-	5
	Buton	10	-	13	4	1	28	1	-
	Kabaena	1	-	4	1	-	6	-	-
	Unspecified region	4	-	-	1	1	6	1	3
Potential	29	-	4	5	1	39	-	-	
Species	Sulawesi	77	5	35	20	89	226	22	65

sution & Aisyah 2013), Sulawesi Selatan, Lake Poso, Sulawesi Tengah (Kottelat 1990b, confirmed in 2012 by F.H.).

Osphronemidae

Gouramies: Freshwater; distributed throughout Sumatra, Java and Borneo; able to breath atmospheric air using a specialised respiratory organ (Berra 2001, Kottelat et al. 1993, Nelson 2006).

Trichopodus (Trichogaster) pectoralis Regan, 1910

Introduced: Freshwater; native to Thailand; record from the Malili Lakes system, Sulawesi Selatan (Herder et al. 2012a, Kottelat et al. 1993,).

Trichopodus (Trichogaster) trichopterus Pallas, 1770

Introduced: Freshwater; native to Sundaland and Indochina; record from the Malili Lakes system, Sulawesi Selatan (Herder et al. 2012a, Kottelat et al. 1993), Lake Poso, Sulawesi Tengah (Kottelat 1990b, visual record F.H.).

Channidae

Snakeheads: Freshwater; native to tropical Africa and Southern Asia (Berra 2001; Nelson 2006).

Channa lucius (Cuvier, in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1831)

Ophicephalus lucius Cuvier, in Cuvier and Valenciennes, 1831

Introduced: Freshwater; native to Sundaland and Indochina; record from the Malili Lakes system, Sulawesi Selatan (Kottelat et al. 1993).

Channa striata (Bloch, 1793)

Ophicephalus striatus Bloch, 1793

Introduced: Freshwater; native to India, China and South-east Asia; records from the Malili Lake system, Sulawesi Selatan (Hadiaty & Wirjoatmodjo 2002, Hadiaty et al. 2004, Herder et al. 2012a), Lake Poso, Sulawesi Tengah (3°41.589'S 119°38.629'E, ZFMK 69518; 3°30.822'S 119°32.267'E, ZFMK 69625) and Sulawesi Barat (2°38.428'S 119°09.294'E, ZFMK 69671-69672).

PLEURONECTIFORMES

Paralichthyidae

Sand flounders: Euryhaline, enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout the Atlantic and Indo-Pacific (Froese & Pauly 2014, Eschmeyer 2015, Nelson 2006).

Pseudorhombus malayanus Bleeker, 1865

Euryhaline; enter brackish waters (Amaoka & Hensley 2001), record from Makassar, Sulawesi Selatan, (Bleeker 1865a).

Pseudorhombus neglectus Bleeker, 1865

Euryhaline; enter brackish waters (Amaoka & Hensley 2001); record from Makassar, Sulawesi Selatan (Bleeker, 1865a).

Soleidae

Soles: Euryhaline; enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout tropical and temperate regions; usually flat, bottom dwelling fishes (Froese & Pauly 2014, Nelson 2006).

***Achirus poropterus* (Bleeker, 1851)**

Euryhaline; enter brackish and freshwaters (Bleeker 1851c); record from Sulawesi Selatan (4°07.456'S 119°37.196'E, ZFMK 69766-69767).

TETRAODONTIFORMES**Triacanthidae**

Triple spines: Euryhaline; enter brackish waters; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Nelson 2006, Santini & Tyler 2002).

***Triacanthus biaculeatus* (Bloch, 1786)**

Balistes biaculeatus Bloch, 1786

Triacanthus russellii Bleeker, 1851d

Euryhaline; enter brackish waters (Matsuura 2001); record from Makassar, Sulawesi Selatan (Bleeker 1851d).

Tetraodontidae

Puffers: Euryhaline; enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout all tropical and subtropical parts of the Atlantic and Indo-Pacific (Nelson 2006, Yamanoue et al. 2011).

***Arothron manilensis* (Marion de Procé, 1822)**

Tetrodon Manilensis Marion de Procé, 1822

Euryhaline; enter brackish waters; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Randall 1985); record from Sulawesi Selatan (04°07.540'S 119°37.295'E, ZFMK 066046-066052).

***Chelonodontops patoca* (Hamilton, 1822)**

Tetrodon patoca Hamilton, 1822

Chelonodon patoca (Hamilton, 1822)

Euryhaline; enter brackish waters; distributed throughout the Indo-Pacific (Talwar & Jhingran 1991); record from Sulawesi Selatan (04°07.540'S 119°37.295'E, ZFMK 060060).

***Dichomyctere erythrotaenia* (Bleeker, 1853)**

Tetraodon erythrotaenia Bleeker, 1853e

Euryhaline; enter brackish and freshwaters; distributed throughout the Indo-West Pacific (Allen, 1991); record from Maros, Sulawesi Selatan (Bleeker 1853e).

DISCUSSION

Actual records and likely occurrences of fishes in inland waters of Sulawesi sum up to a total of 226 species (see Table 1 for details). This ichthyofauna is composed of 112 genera and 56 families, dominated by Gobiidae (41 species, 18%), Adrianichthyidae (20 species, 9%), Telmatherinidae (19 species, 8%), and Zenarchopteridae (17 species, 7%). Taken together, these four families account for 43% of the island's total inland fish species diversity.

Sulawesi's native inland ichthyofauna is heterogeneous in terms of salt tolerance: Only 89 species (44% of all native species) are obligate freshwater fishes, whereas 77 species (38% of all native species) are euryhaline. 60 species (29% of all native species) are amphi-, ana- or catadromous, migrating between marine and freshwater environments. 65 species (32% of all native species) of the species inventory are endemic. 46 (71% of all endemic species) of these endemic species are from radiations in the ancient lakes of Sulawesi while only 18 riverine including three euryhaline species are considered endemic. In addition, endemism also appears to be unevenly distributed among the families. Telmatherinidae (19 species), Adrianichthyidae (17 species) and Zenarchopteridae (17 species) contain in sum 86% of all endemic Sulawesi fishes.

In 2011, Parenti reported a total of 76 native freshwater fish species from Sulawesi, of which 56 were considered endemic. This significantly higher number reported here arises to a smaller proportion from additional, recent species descriptions (e.g. Hoese et al. 2015, Huylebrouck et al. 2012, 2014, Larson et al. 2014, Mokodongan et al. 2014, Parenti et al. 2013). However, it is largely due to the wider focus of the present list, which includes all fish species recorded from Sulawesi's inland waters, also widespread fish species that are very likely to be expected in the island's inland waters, but without actual records.

Sulawesi's freshwater and coastal habitats are facing substantial and manifold threats from habitat degradation (e.g. urbanization, damming, surface mining), and stocking with alien fish species (African cichlids, Asian carps, snakeheads, or gouramis, and others – see Kottelat et al. 1993, Herder, et al. 2012, Tweedley et al. 2013). The list presented here includes 22 introduced species, some of which have been recognized as potential threats to the indigenous fauna of Sulawesi's ancient lakes (see Herder et al. 2012a for alien fish species recorded in the Malili Lakes area).

The total number of fish species of Sulawesi's freshwater and brackish habitats is significantly lower than that of the Sundaic islands, like closeby Borneo with its at least 430 fish reported species (Kottelat et al. 1993, McGinley & Hogan 2003, Tan 2006; but note that no actual checklist of the inland fishes is available). However, the actual size of Sulawesi is four times smaller than that of Bor-

neo (Rachman et al. 2015). With values between 37% (160 species, McGinley & Hogan 2003) to 62% (267 species, Tan 2006) Borneos rate of endemism is exceptionally high, however the four times smaller island of Sulawesi with its endemism rate of 32% (65 species), appears surprisingly close to its larger neighbour.

The actual state of exploration of the inland ichthyofauna of Sulawesi shows clear regional sampling biases.

However, it appears clear that the total species account of fishes occurring in Sulawesi's inland waters is strongly dominated by the lake species flocks (see also Tweedley et al. 2013, Parenti 2011, Herder & Schliewen 2010), but the exploration of the riverine fish species diversity, and its distribution across the island, remains in a generally fragmentary stage.

Acknowledgements. We thank the Indonesian Institute of Sciences (LIPI), and the State Ministry of Research and Technology (RISTEK) for the permit to conduct research in Indonesia. Fieldwork benefited from help by B. Stelbrink, J. Pfaender, S. Chapuis and M. Milanovic. F.H. thanks A.W. Nolte for fruitful ricefish discussions and joint fieldwork. We acknowledge T. von Rintelen for providing access to digitized maps. Fieldwork was funded by a research grant of the DFG (to F. Herder: DFG HE 5707/2-1), and by the ARCBC 2001–2003 project to S. Wirjoatmodjo.

REFERENCES

- Abendanon EC (1915a) Midden-Celebes-Expeditie. Geologische en geographische Doorkruising van Midden-Celebes (1909–1910), Atlas. Brill, Leiden
- Abendanon EC (1915b) Midden-Celebes-Expeditie. Geologische en geographische Doorkruising van Midden-Celebes (1909–1910) 2. Brill, Leiden
- Adams AJ, Horodysky AZ, McBride RS, Guindon K, Shenker J, MacDonald TC, Harwell HD, Ward R, Carpenter K (2013) Global conservation status and research needs for tarpons (Megalopidae), ladyfishes (Elopidae) and bonefishes (Albulidae). *Fish and Fisheries* 15: 280–311. DOI: 10.1111/faf.12017
- Ahl E (1936) Beschreibung eines neuen Fisches der Familie Atherinidae aus Celebes. *Zoologischer Anzeiger* 114: 175–177
- Allen GR (1984) Scatophagidae. In: Fischer W & Bianchi G (eds) FAO species identification sheets for fishery purposes. Western Indian Ocean (Fishing Area 51). Volume 4. FAO, Rome
- Allen GR (1991) Field guide to the freshwater fishes of New Guinea. Publication 9. Christensen Research Institute, Madang, Papua New Guinea
- Allen GR (1997) *Lentipes watsoni*, a new species of freshwater goby (Gobiidae) from Papua New Guinea. *Ichthyological Explorations of Freshwaters* 8: 33–40
- Allen GR (2001) TOXOTIDAE, Archerfishes. Pp. 3212–3215 in: Carpenter KE & Niem VH (eds.) FAO species identification guide for fishery purposes. The living marine resources of the Western Central Pacific. Volume 5. Bony fishes part 3 (Menidae to Pomacentridae). FAO, Rome
- Allen GR, Midgley SH, Allen M (2002) Field guide to the freshwater fishes of Australia. Western Australian Museum, Perth, Western Australia
- Bonn zoological Bulletin 64 (2): 77–106
- Allen GR, Steene RC (1988) Fishes of Christmas Island Indian Ocean. Christmas Island Natural History Association, Christmas Island, Indian Ocean, 6798, Australia
- Alleyne HG, Macleay W (1877) The ichthyology of the Chevert expedition. *Proceedings of the Linnean Society of New South Wales* 1: 261–281, 321–359
- Amaoka K, Hensley DA (2001) PARALYCHTHYIDAE Sand flounders. Pp.3842–3862 in: Carpenter KE & Niem VH (eds) FAO species identification guide for fishery purposes. The living marine resources of the Western Central Pacific. Volume 6. Bony fishes part 4 (Labridae to Latimeriidae), estuarine crocodiles, sea turtles, sea snakes and marine mammals. FAO, Rome
- Anderson WD, Allen GR (1999) Lutjanidae, Snappers (jobfishes). Pp. 2840–2918 in: Carpenter KE & Niem VH (eds) FAO species identification guide for fishery purposes. The living marine resources of the Western Central Pacific. Volume 5. Bony fishes part 3 (Menidae to Pomacentridae). FAO, Rome
- Anderson WD, Collette BB (1991) Revision of the freshwater halfbeaks of the genus *Hemirhamphodon* (Teleostei, Hemirhamphidae). *Ichthyological Exploration of Freshwaters* 2: 151–176
- Anderson ME, Heemstra PC (2003) Review of the glassfishes (Perciformes: Ambassidae) of the Western Indian ocean. *Cybiurn* 27: 199–209
- Arai T, Limbong D, Otake T, Tsukamoto K (1999) Metamorphosis and inshore migration of tropical eels *Anguilla* spp. in the Indo-Pacific. *Marine Ecology Progress Series* 182: 283–293
- Arai T, Miller MJ, Tsukamoto K (2003) Larval duration of the tropical eel *Anguilla celebesensis* from Indonesia and the Philippine coasts. *Marine Ecology Progress Series* 251: 255–261
- Aurich H (1935) Mitteilung der Wallacea-Expedition Woltereck. Mitteilung XIII. Fische I. *Zoologischer Anzeiger* 112: 97–107
- Aurich H (1938) Die Gobiiden (Ordnung: Gobioidae). Mitteilung XXVIII der Wallacea-Expedition Woltereck. *Internationale Revue der gesamten Hydrobiologie und Hydrographie*, Leipzig 38: 125–183
- Baird SF, Girard CF (1853) Descriptions of new species of fishes collected by Mr. John H. Clark, on the U. S. and Mexican Boundary Survey, under Lt. Col. Jas. D. Graham. *Proceedings of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia* 6: 387–390
- Beaufort LF de (1912) On some new Gobiidae from Ceram and Waigen. *Zoologischer Anzeiger* 39: 136–143
- Bellwood DR (2001) SCARIDAE, Parrotfishes. Pp. 3468–3492 in: Carpenter KE & Niem VH (eds) FAO species identification guide for fishery purposes. The living marine resources of the Western Central Pacific. Volume 6. Bony fishes part 4 (Labridae to Latimeriidae), estuarine crocodiles, sea turtles, sea snakes and marine mammals. FAO, Rome
- Berra TM (2001) Freshwater fish distribution. Academic Press, San Diego
- Blaber SJM, Milton DA (1990) Species composition, community structure and zoogeography of fishes of mangrove estuaries in the Solomon Islands. *Marine Biology* 105: 259–267
- Bleeker P (1849a) Bijdrage tot de kennis der ichthyologische fauna van Midden- en Oost-Java, met beschrijving van eenige nieuwe species. *Verhandelingen van het Bataviaasch Genootschap van Kunsten en Wetenschappen* 23 (12): 1–23
- Bleeker P (1849b) Bijdrage tot de kennis der ichthyologische fauna van het eiland Bali, met beschrijving van eenige nieuwe species. *Verhandelingen van het Bataviaasch Genootschap van Kunsten en Wetenschappen* 22 (7): 1–11

- Bleeker P (1849c) Bijdrage tot de kennis der Blennioïden en Gobioïden van den Soenda-Molukschen archipel, met beschrijving van 42 nieuwe species. Verhandelingen van het Bataviaasch Genootschap van Kunsten en Wetenschappen 22 (6): 1–40
- Bleeker P (1850) Bijdrage tot de kennis der ichthyologische fauna van Borneo, met beschrijving van 16 nieuwe soorten van zoetwatervisschen. Natuurkundig Tijdschrift voor Nederlandsch Indië 1: 1–16
- Bleeker P (1851a) Nieuwe bijdrage tot de kennis der ichthyologische fauna van Celebes. Natuurkundig Tijdschrift voor Nederlandsch Indië 2: 209–224
- Bleeker P (1851b) Over eenige nieuwe soorten van Blennioïden en Gobioïden van den indischen archipel. Natuurkundig Tijdschrift voor Nederlandsch Indië 1: 236–258
- Bleeker P (1851c) Bijdrage tot de kennis der Pleuronecteoïden van den Soenda-Molukschen archipel. Verhandelingen van het Bataviaasch Genootschap van Kunsten en Wetenschappen 24 (9): 1–28
- Bleeker P (1851d) Bijdrage tot de kennis der Balistini en Ostracionen van den indischen archipel. Verhandelingen van het Bataviaasch Genootschap van Kunsten en Wetenschappen 24 (11): 1–36
- Bleeker P (1852a) Bijdrage tot de kennis der clupeoïden van den Soenda-Molukschen archipel [title on cover: Bijdrage tot de kennis der haringachtige visschen van den Soenda-Molukschen archipel. Verhandelingen van het Bataviaasch Genootschap van Kunsten en Wetenschappen 24: 1–48
- Bleeker P (1852b) Bijdrage tot de kennis der Muraenoïden en Symbranchoïden van den indischen archipel. Verhandelingen van het Bataviaasch Genootschap van Kunsten en Wetenschappen 25: 1–62
- Bleeker P (1852c) Bijdrage tot de kennis der ichthyologische fauna van de Molukse eilanden. Visschen van Amboina en Ceram. Natuurkundig Tijdschrift voor Nederlandsch Indië 3: 229–309
- Bleeker P (1852d) Bijdrage tot de kennis der Plagiostomen van den Indischen Archipel. Verhandelingen van het Bataviaasch Genootschap van Kunsten en Wetenschappen 24 (12): 1–92
- Bleeker P (1852e) Zesde bijdrage tot de kennis der ichthyologische fauna van Borneo. Visschen van Pamangkat, Bandjermassing, Praboekarta en Sampit. Natuurkundig Tijdschrift voor Nederlandsch Indië 3: 407–442
- Bleeker P (1853a) Derde bijdrage tot de kennis der ichthyologische fauna van Celebes. Natuurkundig Tijdschrift voor Nederlandsch Indië 3: 739–782
- Bleeker P (1853b) Nieuwe bijdrage tot de kennis der ichthyologische fauna van Ceram. Natuurkundig Tijdschrift voor Nederlandsch Indië 3: 689–714
- Bleeker P (1853c) Diagnostische beschrijvingen van nieuwe of weinig bekende vischsoorten van Sumatra. Tiental V–X. Natuurkundig Tijdschrift voor Nederlandsch Indië 4: 243–302
- Bleeker P (1853d) Diagnostische beschrijvingen van nieuwe of weinig bekende vischsoorten van Batavia. Natuurkundig Tijdschrift voor Nederlandsch Indië 4: 451–516
- Bleeker P (1853e) Vierde bijdrage tot de kennis der ichthyologische fauna van Celebes. Natuurkundig Tijdschrift voor Nederlandsch Indië 5: 153–174
- Bleeker P (1853f) Aanhangsel op de bijdrage tot de kennis der Muraenoïden en Symbranchoïden van den indischen archipel. Verhandelingen van het Bataviaasch Genootschap van Kunsten en Wetenschappen 25 (5): 63–76
- Bleeker P (1854a) Vierde bijdrage tot de kennis der ichthyologische fauna van Amboina. Natuurkundig Tijdschrift voor Nederlandsch Indië 5: 317–352
- Bleeker P (1854b) Ichthyologische waarnemingen, gedaan op verschillende reizen in de Residentie Banten. Natuurkundig Tijdschrift voor Nederlandsch Indië 7: 309–326
- Bleeker P (1854c) Bijdrage tot de kennis der troskieuwige visschen van den indischen archipel. Verhandelingen van het Bataviaasch Genootschap van Kunsten en Wetenschappen 25 (6): 1–30
- Bleeker P (1854d) Vijfde bijdrage tot de kennis der ichthyologische fauna van Celebes. Natuurkundig Tijdschrift voor Nederlandsch Indië 7: 225–260
- Bleeker P (1855a) Zevende bijdrage tot de kennis der ichthyologische fauna van Celebes. Natuurkundig Tijdschrift voor Nederlandsch Indië 8: 435–444
- Bleeker P (1855b) Specierum piscium Javanensium novarum vel minus cognitarum diagnoses adumbratae. Natuurkundig Tijdschrift voor Nederlandsch Indië 7: 415–448
- Bleeker P (1856a) Beschrijvingen van nieuwe en weinig bekende vischsoorten van Manado en Makassar, grootendeels verzameld op eene reis door den Molukschen archipel, gedaan in het gevolg van den Gouverneur Generaal Duymaer van Twist, in September en Oktober 1855. Acta Societatis Scientiarum Indo-Neerlandicae 1 (6): 1–80
- Bleeker P (1856b) Nieuwe bijdrage tot de kennis der ichthyologische fauna van Bali. Natuurkundig Tijdschrift voor Nederlandsch Indië 12: 291–302
- Bleeker P (1858a) Tiende bijdrage tot de kennis der vischfauna van Celebes. Acta Societatis Scientiarum Indo-Neerlandicae 3: 1–16
- Bleeker P (1858b) Twaalfde bijdrage tot de kennis der vischfauna van Celebes. Visschen van Manado. Acta Societatis Scientiarum Indo-Neerlandicae 5: 1–4
- Bleeker P (1860) Dertiente bijdrage tot de kennis der vischfauna van Celebes (visschen van Bonthain, Badjoa, Sindjai, Lagoesi en Pompenoea). Acta Societatis Regiae Scientiarum Indo-Neerlandicae 8 (7): 1–60
- Bleeker P (1864) Poissons inédits indo-archipélagiques de l'ordre des murènes. Nederlandsch Tijdschrift voor de Dierkunde 2: 38–54
- Bleeker P (1865a) Sur la pluralité des espèces indoarchipélagiques du genre *Megalops* Lac. Nederlandsch Tijdschrift voor de Dierkunde: 278–292
- Bleeker P (1865b–1875) Atlas ichthyologique des Indes Orientales Néerlandaises. Tome VI. Pleuronectes, scombrésoces, clupées, clupésoces, chauliodontes, saurides. Müller, Amsterdam
- Bleeker P (1872) See Bleeker (1865b)
- Bleeker P (1873a) Révision des espèces indo-archipélagiques des genres *Lutjanus* et *Aprion*. Verhandelingen der Koninklijke Akademie van Wetenschappen te Amsterdam 13: 1–102
- Bleeker P (1873b) Révision des espèces insulindiennes du genre *Therapon*. Nederlandsch Tijdschrift voor de Dierkunde 4: 372–393
- Bloch ME (1786) Naturgeschichte der ausländischen Fische. Berlin. v. 2
- Bloch ME (1792) Naturgeschichte der ausländischen Fische. Berlin. v. 6
- Bloch ME (1793) Naturgeschichte der ausländischen Fische. Berlin. v. 7
- Borsa P, Durand JD, Shen KN, Arlyza IS, Solihen DD, Berrebi P (2013) *Himantura tutul* sp. nov. (Myliobatoidei: Dasyatiidae), a new ocellated whipray from the tropical Indo-West Pacific, described from its cytochrome-oxidase I gene sequence. Comptes Rendus Biologies 336: 82–92
- Boulenger GA (1897) An account of the freshwater fishes collected in Celebes by Drs. P. & F. Sarasin. Proceedings of the

- General Meetings for Scientific Business of the Zoological Society of London 1897: 426–429
- Bowers NJ, Stauffer JR Jr (1997) Eight new species of rock-dwelling cichlids of the genus *Melanochromis* (Teleostei: Cichlidae) from Lake Malawi, Africa. *Ichthyological Exploration of Freshwaters* 8: 49–70
- Brembach M (1982) Drei neue *Dermogenys*-Arten aus Sulawesi: *D. montanus*, *D. vogti*, *D. megarrhamphus*. *Die Aquarien- und Terrarien-Zeitschrift* 35: 51–55
- Brembach M (1991) Lebendgebärende Halbschnäbler. Untersuchungen zur Verbreitung, Morphologie, Systematik und Fortpflanzungsbiologie der lebendgebärenden Halbschnäbler der Gattungen *Dermogenys* und *Nomorhamphus* (Hemirhamphidae: Pisces). Verlag Natur und Wissenschaft, Solingen
- Brooks JL (1950) Speciation in ancient lakes. *Quarterly Review of Biology* 25, 30–60: 131–76
- Broussonet PMA (1782) *Ichthyologia sistens piscium descriptiones et icones*. Elmsly, London
- Carpenter KE (2001a) LETHRINIDAE, Emperors (emperor snappers). Pp. 3004–3050 in: Carpenter KE & Niem VH (eds) *FAO species identification guide for fishery purposes. The living marine resources of the Western Central Pacific. Volume 5. Bony fishes part 3 (Menidae to Pomacentridae)*. FAO, Rome
- Carpenter KE (2001b) KUHLIIDAE, Flagtails. Pp. 3317–3320 in: Carpenter KE & Niem VH (eds) *FAO species identification guide for fishery purposes. The living marine resources of the Western Central Pacific. Volume 5. Bony fishes part 3 (Menidae to Pomacentridae)*. FAO, Rome
- Castle PHJ (1968) A contribution to a revision of the moringuid eels. Special Publication, Department of Ichthyology, Rhodes University, Grahamstown 3: 1–29
- Cépède E La (1802) *Histoire naturelle des poissons*. Tome quatrième. Plassan, Paris
- Cerwenka AF, Wedekind JD, Hadiaty RK, Schliewen UK, Herder F (2012) Alternative egg-feeding tactics in *Telmatherina sarasinorum*, a trophic specialist of Lake Matano's evolving sailfin silversides fish radiation. *Hydrobiologia* 693: 131–139
- Coates D (1987) Observations on the biology of tarpon, *Megalops cyprinoides* (Broussonet) (Pisces: Megalopidae), in the Sepik River, northern Papua New Guinea. *Australian Journal of Marine & Freshwater Research* 38: 529–535
- Collette B (1995) *Tondanichthys kottelati*, a new genus and species of freshwater halfbeak (Teleostei: Hemiramphidae) from Sulawesi. *Ichthyological Exploration of Freshwaters* 6 (2): 171–174
- Collette BB (2004) Annotated checklist of fishes, family Hemiramphidae Gill 1859. *California Academy of Sciences* 22: 1–35
- Compagno LJV (1984) *FAO Species Catalogue. Vol. 4. Sharks of the world. An annotated and illustrated catalogue of shark species known to date. Part 2 – Carcharhiniformes*. *FAO Fisheries Synopsis* 125: 251–655
- Compagno LJV, Ebert DA, Smale MJ (1989) *Guide to the sharks and rays of southern Africa*. New Holland Ltd., London
- Compagno LJV, Roberts TR (1982) Freshwater stingrays (Dasyatidae) of Southeast Asia and New Guinea, with description of a new species of *Himantura* and reports of unidentified species. *Environmental Biology of Fishes* 7: 321–339
- Cosker JE, Ide S, Endo H (2012) Three new species of Ophichthid Eels (Anguilliformes: Ophichthidae) from Japan. *Bulletin of the National Museum of Nature and Science. Series A, Supplement* 6: 1–16
- Cuvier G (1816) *Le règne animal distribué d'après son organisation, pour servir de base à l'histoire naturelle des animaux et d'introduction à l'anatomie comparée*. Tome IV, contenant les zoophytes, les tables, et les planches. Déterville, Paris
- Cuvier G (1829) *Le Règne Animal, distribué d'après son organisation, pour servir de base à l'histoire naturelle des animaux et d'introduction à l'anatomie comparée*. Edition 2. Fortin, Masson et Cie, Paris
- Cuvier G., Valenciennes A (1828) *Histoire naturelle des poissons*. Tome second. Livre Troisième. Des poissons de la famille des perches, ou des percoïdes 2. Imprimeur-Libraire, Paris
- Cuvier G, Valenciennes A (1829) *Histoire naturelle des poissons*. Tome troisième. Levrault, Paris
- Cuvier G, Valenciennes A (1830) *Histoire naturelle des poissons*. Tome Sixième. Livre sixième. Partie I. Des Sparoïdes; Partie II. Des Ménides 6. Levrault, Paris
- Cuvier G, Valenciennes A (1831) *Histoire naturelle des poissons*. Tome septième. Levrault, Paris
- Cuvier G, Valenciennes A (1833) *A Histoire naturelle des poissons*. Tome neuvième. Suite du livre neuvième. Des Scombréroïdes 9 Levrault, Paris
- Cuvier G, Valenciennes A (1836) *Histoire naturelle des poissons*. Tome onzième. Levrault, Paris
- Cuvier G, Valenciennes A (1837) *Histoire naturelle des poissons*. Tome douzième. Levrault, Paris
- Cuvier G, Valenciennes A (1842) *Histoire naturelle des poissons*. Tome seizième. Livre dix-huitième. Les Cyprinoïdes 16. P. Bertrand, Paris
- Cuvier G, Valenciennes A (1847) *Histoire naturelle des poissons*. Tome dix-neuvième. Suite du livre dix-neuvième. Brochets ou Lucioïdes. Livre vingtième. De quelques familles de Malacoptérygiens, intermédiaires entre les Brochets et les Clupes. P. Bertrand, Paris
- Daverat F, Morais P, Dias E, Babaluk J, Martin J, Eon M, Fablet R, Peycheran C, Antunes C (2012) Plasticity of European flounder life history patterns discloses alternatives to catadromy. *Marine Ecology Progress Series* 465: 267–280
- Dawson CE (1984) Revision of the Genus *Microphis* Kaup (Pisces: Syngnathidae). *Bulletin of Marine Sciences* 35: 117–181
- Dawson CE (1985) Indo-Pacific pipefishes (Red Sea to the Americas). The Gulf Coast Research Laboratory Ocean Springs, Mississippi, USA
- de Bruyn M, Rintelen T von, Rintelen K von, Mather PB, Carvalho GR (2012) Molecular biogeography and phylogeography of the freshwater fauna of the Indo-Australian Archipelago. Pp. 316–348 in: Gower DJ (ed.) *Biotic Evolution and Environmental Change in Southeast Asia*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge
- de Bruyn M, Rüber L, Nylinder S, Stelbrink B, Lovejoy NR, Lavoué S, Tan HH, Nugroho E, Wowor D, Ng PKL, Siti Azizah MN, Rintelen T von, Hall R, Carvalho GR (2013) Paleo-drainage basin connectivity predicts evolutionary relationships across three Southeast Asian biodiversity hotspots. *Systematic Biology* 62: 398–410
- Donaldson TJ, Myers RF (2002) Insular freshwater fish faunas of Micronesia: patterns of species richness and similarity. *Environmental Biology of Fishes* 65: 139–149
- Duncker G. (1910) On some syngnathids (“pipe fish”) from Ceylon. *Spolia Zeylanica* 7 (25): 25–34
- Durand JD, Shen KN, Chen WJ, Jamandre BW, Blel H, Diop K, Borsa P (2012) Systematics of the grey mullets (Teleostei: Mugiliformes: Mugilidae): molecular phylogenetic evidence challenges two centuries of morphology-based taxonomy. *Molecular Phylogenetics and Evolution* 64: 73–92

- Ebner BC, Kroll B, Godfrey P, Thuesen PA, Vallance T, Pusey B, Allen GR, Rayner TS, Perna N (2011) Is the elusive *Gymnothorax polyuranodon* really a freshwater moray? *Journal of Fish Biology* 79: 70–79
- Ege V (1939) A revision of the genus *Anguilla* Shaw. A systematic, phylogenetic and geographical study. *Dana Reports*: 1–256
- Eschmeyer WN (ed.) (2015) *Catalog of fishes: Genera, species, references*. World Wide Web electronic publication. Online at: <http://researcharchive.calacademy.org/research/ichthyology/catalog/fishcatmain.asp> last accessed on May 26, 2015
- Feltes RM (2001) POLYNEMIDAE, Threadfins. Pp. 3090–3116 in: Carpenter KE & Niem VH (eds.) *FAO species identification guide for fishery purposes. The living marine resources of the Western Central Pacific. Volume 5. Bony fishes part 3 (Menidae to Pomacentridae)*. FAO, Rome
- Forskål P (1775) *Descriptiones animalium avium, amphibiorum, piscium, insectorum, vermium; quae in itinere orientali observavit Petrus Forskål* [...]. Post mortem auctoris edidit Carsten Niebuhr. *Adjuncta est materia medica kahirina atque tabula Maris Rubra geographica*. Möller, Hauniae
- Fowler HW (1931) Contribution to the biology of the Philippine Archipelago and adjacent regions. The fishes of the families Pseudochromitidae, lobotidae, Pempheridae, Priacanthidae, Lutjanidae, Pomadasyidae, and Terapontidae, collected by the United States bureau of Fisheries steamer “Albatross”, chiefly in Philippine seas and adjacent waters. *Bulletin of the United States National Museum* 100 (11): 1–388
- Fricke R, Kulbicki M, Wantiez L (2011) Checklist of the fishes of New Caledonia, and their distribution in the Southwest Pacific Ocean (Pisces). *Stuttgarter Beiträge zur Naturkunde A, Neue Serie* 4: 341–463
- Froese R, Pauly D (2014) *FishBase*. World Wide Web electronic publication. Online at www.fishbase.org last accessed on May 26, 2015
- Garman S (1903) Some fishes from Australasia. *Bulletin of the Museum of Comparative Zoology* 39: 229–241
- Girard CF (1859) Ichthyological notices. *Proceedings of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia* 11: 56–68
- Gmelin, JF (1789) *Caroli a Linné systema naturae per regna tria naturae, secundum classes, ordines, genera, species cum characteribus, differentiis, synonymis, locis*. Beer, Lipsiae vol. 1 pars 3: 1033–2224
- Gomon MF, Kuitert RH (2009) Two new pygmy seahorses (Teleostei: Syngnathidae: *Hippocampus*) from the Indo-West Pacific. *aqua, International Journal of Ichthyology* 15: 37–44
- Grace M (2001) Field Guide to Requiem Sharks (Elasmobranchiomorphi: Carcharhinidae) of the Western North Atlantic. NOAA Technical Report NMFS 153: 1–32
- Gray SM, Dill LM, McKinnon JS, 2007. Cuckoldry incites cannibalism: male fish turn to cannibalism when perceived certainty of paternity decreases. *The American Naturalist* 169: 258–263
- Gray SM, Dill LM, Tantu FY, Loew ER, Herder F, McKinnon JS (2008b) Environment-contingent sexual selection in a colour polymorphic fish. *Proceedings of the Royal Society of London B* 275: 1785–1791
- Gray SM, McKinnon JS, Tantu FY, Dill LM (2008a) Sneaky egg-eating in *Telmatherina sarasinorum*, an endemic fish from Sulawesi. *Journal of Fish Biology* 73: 728–731
- Grier HJ, Collette BB (1987) Unique spermatozeugmata in testes of halfbeaks of the genus *Zenarchopterus* (Teleostei: Hemiramphidae). *Copeia* 1987: 300–311
- Günther A (1870) *Catalogue of the fishes in the British Museum. Catalogue of the Physostomi, containing the families Gymnotidae, Symbranchidae, Muraenidae, Pegasidae, and of the Lophobranchii, Plectognathi, Dipnoi, ... [thru] ... Lepto-cardii*, in the British Museum. *Catalogue of Fishes* 8: 1–512
- Günther A (1872a) Notice of two new fishes from Celebes. *Annals and Magazine of Natural History* 4: 438–440
- Günther A (1872b) Report on several collections of fishes recently obtained for the British Museum. *Proceedings of the Scientific Meetings of the Zoological Society of London* 1871: 652–675
- Hadiaty RK (2007) *Kajian ilmiah ikan pelangi, Marosatherina ladigesii* (Ahl 1936), Fauna endemik Sulawesi. *Berita Biologi* 8: 473–479
- Hadiaty RK, Wirjoatmodjo S (2002) Studi Pendahuluan: Biodiversitas dan Distribusi Ikan Endemik di Danau Matano, Sulawesi Selatan. *Jurnal Iktiologi Indonesia* 2 (2): 23–29
- Hadiaty RK, Wirjoatmodjo S, Sulistiono (2004) Koleksi ikan di Danau Mahalona, Lantao dan Masapi, Sulawesi Selatan. *Jurnal Iktiologi Indonesia* 4 (1): 31–42
- Hadijaj S, Tuwo A, Jusoff K, Mallawa A, Malina AC, Tamsil A (2014) Genetic Diversity Population of Beloso (*Glossogobius aureus*) in Lake Tempe, Sulawesi, Indonesia. *World Journal of Fish and Marine Sciences* 6 (1): 87–97
- Hamilton F (1822) *An account of the fishes found in the river Ganges and its branches*. Constable, Edinburgh
- Harrison IJ, Senou H (1999) Order Mugiliformes. Mugilidae. Mulletts. Pp. 2069–2108 in: Carpenter KE & Niem VH (eds.) *FAO species identification guide for fishery purposes. The living marine resources of the Western Central Pacific. Volume 4. Bony fishes part 2 (Mugilidae to Carangidae)*. FAO, Rome
- Haryono AHT, Tjakrawidjaja D (2004) Komunitas ikan di perairan danau wilayah Sulawesi utara dan Gorontalo. *Biota*: 54–62
- Haryono AHT, Tjakrawidjaja D, Riyanto A (2002) Iktiofauna di perairan sekitar gunung kabel taman nasional Bogani Nani wartabone Sulawesi utara. *Jurnal Iktiologi Indonesia*: 31–40
- Heemstra E, Heemstra PC, Smale MJ, Hooper T, Pelicier D (2004) Preliminary checklist of coastal fishes from the Mauritian island of Rodrigues. *Journal of Natural History* 38: 3315–3344
- Herder F, Chapuis S (2010) *Oryzias hadiatyae*, a new species of ricefish (Atherinomorphi: Beloniformes: Adrianichthyidae) endemic to Lake Masapi, Central Sulawesi, Indonesia. *Raffles Bulletin of Zoology* 58: 269–280
- Herder F, Hadiaty R, Nolte A (2012b) Pelvic-fin brooding in a new species of riverine ricefish (Atherinomorphi: Beloniformes: Adrianichthyidae) from Tana Toraja, Central Sulawesi, Indonesia. *Raffles Bulletin of Zoology* 60: 467–476
- Herder F, Pfaender J, Hadiaty R, Schliewen U (2006a) Preliminary checklist of sailfin silversides (Teleostei: Telmatherinidae) in the Malili Lakes of Sulawesi (Indonesia), with a synopsis of systematics and threats. *Verhandlungen der Gesellschaft für Ichthyologie* 5: 139–163
- Herder F, Nolte AW, Pfaender J, Schwarzer J, Hadiaty RK, & Schliewen UK (2006b) Adaptive radiation and hybridization in Wallace’s Dreamponds: evidence from sailfin silversides in the Malili Lakes of Sulawesi. *Proceedings of the Royal Society of London B: Biological Sciences* 273: 2209–2217
- Herder F, Pfaender J, Schliewen UK (2008) Adaptive sympatric speciation of polychromatic “roundfin” sailfin silverside fish in Lake Matano (Sulawesi). *Evolution* 62: 2178–95. doi: 10.1111/j.1558-5646.2008.00447.x
- Herder F, Schliewen U (2010) Beyond sympatric speciation: Radiation of sailfin silverside fishes in the Malili Lakes (Sulawesi). Pp. 465–483 in: Glaubrecht M (ed.), *Evolution in Action – Adaptive Radiations and the Origins of Biodiversity*. Springer

- Verlag, Berlin Heidelberg. doi: 10.1007/978-3-642-12425-9_22
- Herder F, Schliewen UK, Geiger MF, Hadiaty RK, Gray SM, McKinnon JS, Walter RP, Pfaender J (2012a) Alien invasion in Wallace's Dreamponds: records of the hybridogenic "flowerhorn" cichlid in Lake Matano, with an annotated checklist of fish species introduced to the Malili Lakes system in Sulawesi. *Aquatic Invasions* 7: 521–535
- Herre AWCT (1927) Gobies of the Philippines and the China Sea. Monographs of the Bureau of Sciences, Manila
- Herre AWCT (1936) Notes on fishes in the Zoological Museum of Stanford University. IV. A new catostomid from Mexico and a new callionymid from Celebes and the Philippines. *Proceedings of the Biological Society of Washington* 49: 11–13
- Herre AWCT (1945) Notes on fishes in the Zoological Museum of Stanford University. XVIII. Two new species of *Tamanaka*, with a key to the species from the Philippines and China. *Proceedings of the Biological Society of Washington* 58: 73–76
- Herre AWCT (1953) Eight additions to the Philippine fish fauna, including three new species. *Philippine Journal of Science* 82: 9–14
- Heupel MR, Simpfendorfer CA (2008) Movement and distribution of young bull sharks *Carcharhinus leucas* in a variable estuarine environment. *Aquatic Biology* 1: 277–289
- Hiroi J, McCormick SD (2012) New insights into gill ionocyte and ion transporter function in euryhaline and diadromous fish. *Respiratory Physiology & Neurobiology* 184: 257–268
- Hoesel DF, Hadiaty RK, Herder F (2015) Review of the dwarf *Glossogobius* lacking head pores from the Malili lakes, Sulawesi, with a discussion of the definition of the genus. *Raffles Bulletin of Zoology* 63: 14–26
- Hoesel DF, Kottelat M (2005) *Bostrychus microphthalmus*, a new microphthalmic cavefish from Sulawesi (Teleostei: Gobiidae). *Ichthyological Explorations of Freshwaters* 16: 183–191
- Holland KN, Lowe CG, Wetherbee BM (1996) Movements and dispersal patterns of blue trevally (*Caranx melampygus*) in a fisheries conservation zone. *Fisheries Research* 25: 279–292
- Huang SP, van Oijen MJP, Huang KY, Tsai CC, Chen IS (2013) Redescription of *Gobius gastrospilos* Bleeker, 1853 with comments on four newly recorded species of brackish gobies from Taiwan. *Journal of Marine Science and Technology Supplement* 21: 94–105
- Huylebrouck J, Hadiaty RK, Herder F (2012) *Nomorhamphus rex*, a new species of viviparous halfbeak (Atherinomorpha: Belontiiformes: Zenarchopteridae) endemic to Sulawesi Selatan, Indonesia. *Raffles Bulletin of Zoology* 60: 477–485
- Huylebrouck J, Hadiaty RK, Herder F (2014) Two new species of viviparous halfbeaks (Atherinomorpha: Belontiiformes: Zenarchopteridae) endemic to Sulawesi Tenggara, Indonesia. *Raffles Bulletin of Zoology* 62: 200–209
- Jordan DS, Richardson RE (1908) Fishes from islands of the Philippine Archipelago. *Bulletin of the Bureau of Fisheries* 27: 233–287
- Jordan DS, Seale A (1906) The fishes of Samoa. Description of the species found in the archipelago, with a provisional checklist of the fishes of Oceania. *Bulletin of the Bureau of Fisheries* 25: 173–455 + 457–488
- Kaup J (1856) Catalogue of lophobranchiate fish in the collection of the British Museum. British Museum, London
- Kaup J (1857) Catalogue of apodal fish, in the collection of the British Museum. British Museum, London
- Keith P, Hadiaty R, Hubert N, Busson F, Lord C (2014) Three new species of *Lentipes* from Indonesia (Gobiidae). *Cybium* 38: 133–146
- Keith P, Hadiaty RK, Lord C (2012) A new species of *Belobranchius* (Teleostei: Gobioidae: Eleotridae) from Indonesia. *Cybium* 36: 479–484
- Keith P, Lord C (2011) Tropical Freshwater Gobies: Amphidromy as a Life Cycle. Pp. 243–278 in: Patzner R, Van Tassell JL, Kovacic M & Kapoor BG (eds) (2011) *The biology of gobies*. CRC Press, Boca Raton
- Keith P, Marquet G, Valade P, Bosc P, Vigneux E (2006) Atlas des poissons et des crustacés d'eau douce des Comores, Mascareignes et Seychelles. *Muséum national d'Histoire naturelle, Paris. Patrimoines naturels* 65: 250 pp.
- Knapp LW (1999) Platycephalidae. Flatheads. Pp. 2385–2421 in Carpenter KE & Niem VH (eds) *FAO species identification guide for fishery purposes. The living marine resources of the Western Central Pacific. Volume 4. Bony fishes part 2 (Mugilidae to Carangidae)*. FAO, Rome
- Kottelat M (1989a) Der Matano-See. *DATZ* 42: 616–618
- Kottelat M (1989b) Der Towuti-See. *DATZ* 42: 681–684
- Kottelat M (1989c) Die Süßwasser-Fauna von Sulawesi. *DATZ* 42: 555–558
- Kottelat M (1990a) Sulawesi: Flussfische. *Aquarien und Terrarien Zeitschrift* 43: 725–738
- Kottelat M (1990b) Synopsis of the endangered buntingi (Osteichthyes: Adrianichthyidae and Oryziidae) of Lake Poso, Central Sulawesi, Indonesia, with a new reproductive guild and descriptions of three new species. *Ichthyological Exploration of Freshwaters* 1: 49–67
- Kottelat M (1990c) Sailfin silversides (Pisces: Telmatherinidae) of Lakes Towuti, Mahalona and Wawontoa (Sulawesi, Indonesia) with descriptions of two new genera and two new species. *Ichthyological Exploration of Freshwaters* 1: 35–54
- Kottelat M (1990d) The ricefishes (Oryziidae) of the Malili Lakes, Sulawesi, Indonesia, with description of a new species. *Ichthyological Exploration of Freshwaters* 1: 151–166
- Kottelat M (1991) Sailfin silversides (Pisces: Telmatherinidae) of Lake Matano, Sulawesi, Indonesia, with descriptions of six new species. *Ichthyological Exploration of Freshwaters* 1: 321–344
- Kottelat M, Freyhof J (2007) *Handbook of European Freshwater Fishes*. Publications Kottelat, Cornol and Freyhof, Berlin
- Kottelat M, Whitten T (1996) *Freshwater biodiversity in Asia: with special reference to fish*. World Bank Publications 343: 1–72
- Kottelat M, Whitten T, Kartikasari SN, Wirjoatmodjo S (1993) *Freshwater fishes of western Indonesia and Sulawesi*. Hong Kong: Periplus Editions
- Kottelat M (2011) Pieter Bleeker in the Netherlands East Indies (10 March 1842 – ca. 21 September 1860): new biographical data and a chronology of his zoological publications. *Ichthyological Explorations of Freshwaters* 22 (1): 11–94
- Kottelat M (2013) *The Fishes of the Inland Waters of Southeast Asia: A Catalogue and Core Bibliography of the Fishes Known to Occur in Freshwaters, mangroves and Estuaries*. *Raffles Bulletin of Zoology Supplement* 27: 1–663
- Koumans FP (1953) Gobioidae. In: Weber M & Beaufort LF de (eds) *The Fishes of the Indo-Australian Archipelago X*. Brill, Leiden
- Ladiges W (1972) Zwei neue Hemirhamphiden von Celebes und Cebu (Philippinen). *Mitteilungen aus dem Hamburgischen Zoologischen Museum und Institut* 68: 207–212

- Larson HK (2001) A revision of the gobiid fish genus *Mugilogobius* (Teleostei: Gobioidae), and its systematic placement. Records of the Western Australian Museum Supplement 62: 1–235
- Larson HK (2010) A review of the gobiid fish genus *Redigobius* (Teleostei: Gobionellina), with descriptions of two new species. Ichthyological Explorations of Freshwaters 21: 123–191
- Larson HK, Geiger MF, Hadiaty RK, Herder F (2014) *Mugilogobius hitam*, a new species of freshwater goby (Teleostei: Gobioidae: Gobiidae) from Lake Towuti, Central Sulawesi, Indonesia. Raffles Bulletin of Zoology 62: 718–725
- Larson HK, Kottelat M (1992) A new species of *Mugilogobius* (Pisces: Gobiidae) from Lake Matano, central Sulawesi, Indonesia. Ichthyological Exploration of Freshwaters 3: 225–234
- Larson HK, Murdy EO (2001) Eleotrididae. Sleepers (gudgeons). Pp. 3574–3577 in: Carpenter KE & Niem VH (eds.) FAO species identification guide for fishery purposes. The living marine resources of the Western Central Pacific. Vol. 6. Bony fishes part 4 (Labridae to Latimeriidae), estuarine crocodiles. FAO, Rome
- Larson HK, Williams RD, Hammer MP (2013) An annotated checklist of the fishes of the Northern Territory, Australia. Zootaxa 3696: 1–293
- Last PR, Stevens JD (1994) Sharks and rays of Australia. CSIRO Publishing, Melbourne
- Lesson RP (1829–1831) Poissons. Pp. 66–238 in: Lesson RP (ed.) Voyage autour du monde, exécuté par Ordre du Roi, sur la corvette de Sa Majesté, La Coquille, pendant les années 1822, 1823, 1824 et 1825, par M. L. I. Duperrey. Zoologie 2 (1). Atlas. Arthus Bertrand, Paris
- Linnaeus C (1758) Systema naturæ per regna tria naturæ, secundum classes, ordines, genera, species, cum characteribus, differentiis, synonymis, locis. Tomus I. Editio decima, reformata. Holmiæ. Laurentius Salvius, Stockholm
- Linnaeus C (1766) Systema naturæ per regna tria naturæ, secundum classes, ordines, genera, species, cum characteribus, differentiis, synonymis, locis. Tomus I. Editio duodecima, reformata. Holmiæ. Laurentius Salvius, Stockholm
- Lovejoy NR, Iranpour M, Collette BB (2004) Phylogeny and jaw ontogeny of beloniform fishes. Integrative and Comparative Biology 44: 366–377
- Maeda K, Yamasaki N, Tachihara K (2007) Size and age at Recruitment and Spawning Season of Sleeper, Genus *Eleotris* (Teleostei: Eleotridae) on Okinawa Island, Southern Japan. Raffles Bulletin of Zoology Supplement 14: 199–207
- Manilo LG, Bogorodsky SV (2003) Taxonomic composition, diversity and distribution of coastal fishes of the Arabian Sea. Journal of Ichthyology 43: 75–149
- Manjaji-Matsumoto BM, Last PR (2008) *Himantura leoparda* sp. nov., a new whipray (Myliobatoidei: Dasyatidae) from the Indo-Pacific. CSIRO Marine and Atmospheric Research Paper 22: 292–301
- Marion de Procé PM (1822) Sur plusieurs espèces nouvelles de poissons et de crustacés observées. Bulletin de la Société Philomathique de Paris 1822: 129–134
- Matsuura K (2001) Order Tetraodontiformes, Triacanthodida Spikefishes. Pp. 3902–3910 in: Carpenter KE & Niem VH (eds.) FAO species identification guide for fishery purposes. The living marine resources of the Western Central Pacific. Volume 6. Bony fishes part 4 (Labridae to Latimeriidae), estuarine crocodiles, sea turtles, sea snakes and marine mammals. FAO, Rome
- Maugé LA (1986) Gobiidae, Pp. 358–388 in: Daget J, Gosse JP & Thys van den Audenaerde DFE (eds) Check-list of the freshwater fishes of Africa (CLOFFA) Vol. 2. ISBN, Brussels; MRAC, Tervuren; and ORSTOM, Paris
- McClelland J (1844) Apodal fishes of Bengal. Calcutta Journal of Natural History 5: 151–226
- McEachran JD, Carvalho MD (2002) Batoid fishes. The living marine resources of the Western Central Atlantic 1: 507–589
- McGinley M, Hogan CM (2003) Biological diversity in Sundaland. Encyclopedia of Earth. Online at <http://www.eoearth.org/view/article/150630/> last accessed on October 20, 2015
- McKay RJ (2001) Haemulidae (=Pomadasyidae), Grunts (also sweetlips, rubberlips, hotlips, and velvetchins). Pp. 2961–2989 in: Carpenter KE & Niem VH (eds) FAO species identification guide for fishery purposes. The living marine resources of the Western Central Pacific. Volume 5. Bony fishes part 3 (Menidae to Pomacentridae). FAO, Rome
- Meisner AD (2001) Phylogenetic systematics of the viviparous halfbeak genera *Dermogenys* and *Nomorhamphus* (Teleostei: Hemiramphidae: Zenarchopterinae). Zoological Journal of the Linnean Society 133: 199–283
- Meisner AD, Louie KD (2000) *Nomorhamphus kolonodalensis*, a new species of viviparous halfbeak from Sulawesi (Teleostei: Hemiramphidae). Ichthyological Exploration of Freshwaters 11: 361–368
- Mokodongan DF, Tanaka R, Yamahira K (2014) A new ricefish of the genus *Oryzias* (Beloniformes, Adrianichthyidae) from Lake Tiu, Central Sulawesi, Indonesia. Copeia 3: 561–567
- Mokodongan DF & Yamahira K (2015) Origin and intra-island diversification of Sulawesi endemic Adrianichthyidae Molecular Phylogenetics and Evolution 93: 150–160
- Motomura H (2004) Threadfins of the world (Family Polynemidae): An annotated and illustrated catalogue of polynemid species known to date (No. 3). FAO, Rome
- Müller J, Henle F (1838–1841) Systematische Beschreibung der Plagiostomen. Veit, Berlin
- Munro ISR (1958) The fishes of the New Guinea region. A check-list of the fishes of New Guinea incorporating records of species collected by the Fisheries Survey Vessel “Fairwind” during the years 1949 to 1950. Territory of Papua and New Guinea. Fisheries Bulletin 1: 97–369
- Myers RF (1991) Micronesian reef fishes. Second Ed. Coral Graphics, Barrigada, Guam
- Myers N, Mittermeier RA, Mittermeier CG, da Fonseca GA, Kent J (2000) Biodiversity hotspots for conservation priorities. Nature 403: 853–858. doi: 10.1038/35002501
- Nasution SH, Aisyah S (2013) Zonation of endemic ichthyofauna conservation area in ancient Lake Towuti, South Sulawesi-Indonesia. LIMNOTEK 20: 207–216
- Nelson JS (2006) Fishes of the World. Second Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York Chichester, Brisbane, Toronto, Singapore
- Ng HH, Kottelat M (2007) The identity of *Clarias batrachus* (Linnaeus 1758) with the designation of a neotype (Teleostei: Clariidae). The Linnean Society of London, Zoological Journal of the Linnean Society 153: 725–732
- Omar SBA (2010) Reproductive biology of bonylip barb, *Osteochilus vittatus* Valenciennes, 1842) in Sidenreng Lake, South Sulawesi. Jurnal Iktiologi Indonesia 10 (2): 111–122
- Pallas PS (1767) in: Schlosser JA (1767) Some further intelligence relating to the jaculator fish, mentioned in the Philosophical Transactions for 1764, Art. XIV, from Mr. Hommel, at Batavia, together with the description of another species, by Dr. Pallas. Philosophical Transactions 56 (1766 [1767]): 187–188

- Pallas PS (1770) *Spicilegium Zoologicum quibus novae imprimis et obscurae animalium species iconibus, descriptionibus atque commentariis illustrantur*. Gottl. August. Lange
- Parenti LR (1996) Phylogenetic systematics and biogeography of phallostethid fishes (Atherinomorpha, Phallostethidae) of northwestern Borneo, with description of new species. *Copeia* 3: 703–712
- Parenti LR (2008) A phylogenetic analysis and taxonomic revision of ricefishes, *Oryzias* and relatives (Beloniformes, Adrianichthyidae). *Zoological Journal of the Linnean Society* 154: 494–610
- Parenti LR (2011) Endemism and conservation of the native freshwater fish fauna of Sulawesi, Indonesia. *Prosiding Seminar Nasional Ikan* 1: 1–10
- Parenti LR, Hadiaty RK (2010) A new, remarkably colorful, small ricefish of the genus *Oryzias* (Beloniformes, Adrianichthyidae) from Sulawesi, Indonesia. *Copeia* 2010 (2): 268–273
- Parenti L, Hadiaty R, Lumbantobing D, Herder F (2013) Two New Ricefishes of the Genus *Oryzias* (Atherinomorpha: Beloniformes: Adrianichthyidae) Augment the Endemic Freshwater Fish Fauna of Southeastern Sulawesi. *Copeia* 2013 (3): 403–414
- Parenti LR, Louie KD (1998) *Neostethus djajaorum*, new species, from Sulawesi, Indonesia, the first phallostethid fish (Teleostei: Atherinomorpha) known from east of Wallace's line. *Raffles Bulletin of Zoology* 43: 139–150
- Parenti LR, Soeroto B (2004) *Adrianichthys roseni* and *Oryzias nebulosus*, two new ricefishes (Atherinomorpha: Beloniformes: Adrianichthyidae) from Lake Poso, Sulawesi, Indonesia. *Ichthyological Research* 51: 10–19
- Peters W (1852) Diagnosen von neuen Flussfischen aus Mosambique. *Monatsberichte der Königlich Preussischen Akademie der Wissenschaften zu Berlin* 1852: 275–276 + 681–685
- Peters W (1859) Eine neue vom Herrn Jagor im atlantischen Meere gefangene Art der Gattung *Leptocephalus*, und über einige andere neue Fische des Zoologischen Museums. *Monatsberichte der Königlich Preussischen Akademie der Wissenschaften zu Berlin* 1859: 411–413
- Peters W (1868) Über die von Hrn. Dr. F. Jagor in dem ostindischen Archipel gesammelten und dem Königl. zoologischen Museum übergebenen Fische. *Monatsberichte der Königlich Preussischen Akademie der Wissenschaften zu Berlin* 1868: 254–281
- Peters W (1869) Über neue oder weniger bekannte Fische des Berliner Zoologischen Museums. *Monatsberichte der Königlich Preussischen Akademie der Wissenschaften zu Berlin* 1869: 703–711
- Pfaender J, Gray SM, Rick IP, Chapuis S, Hadiaty RK, Herder F (2014) Spectral data reveal unexpected cryptic colour polymorphism in female sailfin silverside fish. *Hydrobiologia* 739: 155–161
- Pfaender J, Miesen FW, Hadiaty RK, Herder F (2011) Adaptive speciation and sexual dimorphism contribute to diversity in form and function in the adaptive radiation of Lake Matano's sympatric roundfin sailfin silversides. *Journal of Evolutionary Biology* 24: 2329–2345
- Pfaender J, Schliwien UK, Herder F (2010) Phenotypic traits meet patterns of resource use in the radiation of "sharpfin" sailfin silverside fish in Lake Matano. *Evolutionary Ecology* 24: 957–974
- Popta CML (1905) Note XXII. *Haplochilus sarasinorum*, n.sp. *Notes from the Leyden Museum* 25: 239–247
- Popta CML (1912) Fortsetzung der Beschreibung von neuen Fischarten der Sunda-Expedition. *Notes from the Leyden Museum* 34: 185–193
- Popta CML (1921) Dritte Fortsetzung der Beschreibung von neuen Fischarten der Sunda-Expedition. *Zoologische Mededelingen* 6: 203–214
- Popta CML (1922) Vierte und letzte Fortsetzung der Beschreibung von neuen Fischarten der Sunda-Expedition. *Zoologische Mededelingen* 7: 27–39
- Pyke GH (2006) A review of the biology of *Gambusia affinis* and *G. holbrooki*. *Review in Fish Biology and Fisheries* 15: 339–365
- Quoy JRC, Gaimard JP (1824–25) Description des Poissons. Chapter IX. In: Freycinet, L. de, *Voyage autour du Monde...exécuté sur les corvettes de L. M. "L'Uranie" et "La Physicienne," pendant les années 1817, 1818, 1819 et 1820*. Paris
- Rachman A, Rianse U, Musaruddin M, Pasolon Y (2015) The potential of delivering clean locally available limitless rice husk energy in the Celebes Island Indonesia. *Energy Procedia* 00: 1–6
- Randall JE (1985) On the validity of the Tetraodontid Fish *Arothron manilensis* (procé). *Japanese Journal of Ichthyology* 32: 347–354
- Randall JE, Bauchot ML (1999) Clarification of the two Indo-Pacific species of bonefishes, *Albula glossodonta* and *A. forsteri*. *Cybio* 23: 79–83
- Randall JE (2001) MULLIDAE, Goatfishes (surmulletts). Pp. 3175–3200 in: Carpenter KE & Niem VH (eds.) *FAO species identification guide for fishery purposes. The living marine resources of the Western Central Pacific. Volume 5. Bony fishes part 3 (Menidae to Pomacentridae)*. FAO, Rome
- Randall JE, Allen GR and Steene RC (1990) *Fishes of the Great Barrier Reef and Coral Sea*. University of Hawaii Press, Honolulu, Hawaii
- Regan CT (1910) The Asiatic fishes of the family Anabantidae. *Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London* 1909 (4): 767–787
- Regan CT (1911) On some fishes of the family Poeciliidae. 2. The poeciliid fishes of Celebes and Lombok. *Annals and Magazine of Natural History* 8: 374
- Richardson J (1844–48) Ichthyology of the voyage of H. M. S. Erebus & Terror, ... Pp. 1–139 in: Richardson J & Gray JE (eds) *The zoology of the voyage of H. H. S. "Erebus & Terror," under the command of Captain Sir J. C. Ross ... during ... 1839–43* (see Bauchot et al. 1982: 66)
- Richardson J (1846a) Report on the ichthyology of the seas of China and Japan Reports of the meetings of the British Association for the Advancement of Science 1845: 187–320
- Rintelen K von, Rintelen T von, Glaubrecht M (2007a) Molecular phylogeny and diversification of freshwater shrimps (Decapoda, Atyidae, Caridina) from ancient Lake Poso (Sulawesi, Indonesia) – The importance of being colourful. *Molecular Phylogenetics and Evolution* 45: 1033–1041
- Rintelen T von, Bouchet P, Glaubrecht M (2007b) Ancient lakes as hotspots of diversity: a morphological review of an endemic species flock of *Tylomelania* (Gastropoda: Cerithioidea: Pachychilidae) in the Malili lake system on Sulawesi, Indonesia. *Hydrobiologia* 592: 11–94. doi: 10.1007/s10750-007-0765-8
- Rintelen T von, Rintelen K von, Glaubrecht M (2010) The Species Flocks of the Viviparous Freshwater Gastropod *Tylomelania* (Mollusca: Cerithioidea: Pachychilidae) in the Ancient Lakes of Sulawesi, Indonesia: The role of Geography, Trophic Morphology and Color as Driving Forces in Adap-

- tive Radiation. Pp. 485–512 in: Glaubrecht M (ed.) *Evolution in Action – Adaptive Radiations and the Origins of Biodiversity*. Springer, Heidelberg
- Rintelen T von, Rintelen K von, Glaubrecht M, Schubart CD, Herder F (2012) Aquatic biodiversity hotspots in Wallacea: the species flocks in the ancient lakes of Sulawesi, Indonesia. Pp. 290–315 in: *Biotic Evolution and Environmental Change in Southeast Asia*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge
- Rosen DE (1964) The relationships and taxonomic position of the halfbeaks, killifishes, silversides, and their relatives. *Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History* 127: article 5
- Rosen DE, Greenwood PH (1976) A fourth Neotropical species of synbranchid eel and the phylogeny and systematics of synbranchiform fishes. *Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History* 157: article 1
- Rüppell WPES (1835-38) *Neue Wirbelthiere zu der Fauna von Abyssinien gehörig. Fische des Rothen Meeres*. Siegmund Schmerber, Frankfurt am Main (For dates see Sawyer 1952)
- Russel BC (2001) NEMIPTERIDAE, Threadfin brems (also whiptail brems, monocle brems, dwarf monocle brems and coral brems). Pp. 3051–3089 in: Carpenter KE & Niem VH (eds) *FAO species identification guide for fishery purposes. The living marine resources of the Western Central Pacific. Volume 5. Bony fishes part 3 (Menidae to Pomacentridae)*. FAO, Rome
- Santini F, Tyler JC (2002) Phylogeny and biogeography of the extant species of triplespine fishes (Triacanthidae, Tetraodontiformes) *Zoologica Scripta* 31: 321–330
- Santos MCF, Ruffino ML, Farias IP (2007) High levels of genetic variability and panmixia of the tambaqui *Colossoma macropomum* (Cuvier, 1816) in the main channel of the Amazon River. *Journal of Fish Biology* 71 (Supplement A): 33–44
- Sasaki K (2001) SCIAENIDAE; Croakers (drums). Pp. 3117–3174 in: Carpenter KE & Niem VH (eds) *FAO species identification guide for fishery purposes. The living marine resources of the Western Central Pacific. Volume 5. Bony fishes part 3 (Menidae to Pomacentridae)*. FAO, Rome
- Sawyer FC (1952) The dates of publication of Wilhelm Peter Eduard Simon Rüppell's [1794–1884] "Neue Wirbelthiere zu der Fauna von Abyssinien gehörig" (fol., Frankfurt a. M., 1835–1840). *Journal of the Society for the Bibliography of Natural History* 2: 407
- Schlosser JA (1767) Some further intelligence relating to the jaculator fish, mentioned in the Philosophical Transactions for 1764, Art. XIV, from Mr. Hommel, at Batavia, together with the description of another species, by Dr. Pallas. *Philosophical Transactions* 56 (1766 [1767]): 187–188
- Schneider JG (1801) M. E. Blochii, *Systema Ichthyologiae Iconibus cx Illustratum. Post obitum auctoris opus inchoatum absolvit, correxit, interpolavit Jo. Gottlob Schneider, Saxo. Berolini. Sumtibus Auctoris Impressum et Bibliopolio Sande-riano Commisum*
- Schultz LP, Herald ES, Lachner EA, Welander AD, Woods LP (1953) *Fishes of the Marshall and Marianas islands. Vol. I. Families from Asymmetronidae through Siganidae*. *Bulletin of the United States National Museum* 202: 1–685
- Schwarzer J, Herder F, Misof B, Hadiaty RK, Schliewen UK (2008) Gene flow at the margin of Lake Matano's adaptive sailfin silverside radiation: *Telmatherinidae* of River Petea in Sulawesi. *Hydrobiologia* 615: 201–213
- Seale A (1910) Descriptions of four new species of fishes from Bantayan Island, Philippine Archipelago. *The Philippine Journal of Science Section D* 5: 115–119
- Bonn zoological Bulletin 64 (2): 77–106
- Senou H (2001) Suborder Scombroidei, Sphyrænidae Barracudas. Pp. 3685–3697 in: Carpenter KE & Niem VH (eds) *FAO species identification guide for fishery purposes. The living marine resources of the Western Central Pacific. Volume 6. Bony fishes part 4 (Labridae to Latimeriidae), estuarine crocodiles, sea turtles, sea snakes and marine mammals*. FAO, Rome
- Sherborn CD, Woodward BB (1901). Notes on the dates of publication of the natural history portions of some French voyages. – Part I. 'Amérique méridionale'; 'Indes orientales'; 'Pôle Sud' ('Astrolabe' and 'Zélée'); 'La Bonite'; 'La Coquille'; and 'L'Uranie et Physiciens'. *Annals and Magazine of Natural History* 7: 388–392
- Smith HM (1932) Contributions to the ichthyology of Siam. I. Descriptions of a new genus and three new species of Siamese gobies. *Journal of the Siam Society, Natural History Supplement* 8: 255–262
- Smith HM (1945) The fresh-water fishes of Siam, or Thailand. *Bulletin of the United States National Museum* 188: 1–622
- Smith DG (1994) Catalog of type specimens of recent fishes in the National Museum of Natural History, Smithsonian Institution, 6: Anguilliformes, Saccopharyngiformes, and Notacanthiformes (Teleostei: Elopomorpha). *Smithsonian Contributions to Zoology* 566: 1–50
- Smith-Vaniz WF (1999) Carangidae. In: Fischer W & Bianchi G (eds) *FAO species identification sheets for fishery purposes. Western Indian Ocean (fishing area 51). Vol. 1*. FAO, Rome
- Soeroto B, Tungka F (1991) Fish fauna, fisheries and Adrianichthyoidei in Lake Poso. Pp. 12–14 in: *Phylogeny and species differentiation of Adrianichthyoidei in Indonesia*. Study Report. Monbusho International Scientific Research Program
- Soeroto B, Tungka F (1996) The inland fishes and the distribution of Adrianichthyoidea of Sulawesi Island, with special comments on the endangered species in Lake Poso. Pp. 1–5 in: Kichener DJ & Suyanto A (eds) *Proceedings of the first international conference on eastern Indonesian-Australian vertebrate fauna, Manado, Indonesia, November 22–26, 1994*. Perth: Western Australian Museum for Lembaga Ilmu Pengetahuan Indonesia
- Steindachner F (1868) *Ichthyologische Notizen (VII)*. Sitzungsberichte der Kaiserlichen Akademie der Wissenschaften. Mathematisch-Naturwissenschaftliche Classe 57: 965–1008
- Steindachner F (1879) *Ichthyologische Beiträge (VIII)*. Sitzungsberichte der Kaiserlichen Akademie der Wissenschaften. Mathematisch-Naturwissenschaftliche Classe 80: 119–191
- Stelbrink B, Albrecht C, Hall R, Rintelen T von (2012) The biogeography of Sulawesi revisited: is there evidence for a vicariant origin of taxa on Wallace's "anomalous island"? *Evolution* 66: 2252–2271
- Talwar PK, Jhingran AG (1991) *Inland fishes of India and adjacent countries. Volume 2*. A.A. Balkema, Rotterdam
- Tamsil A (2000) *Studi Beberapa Karakteristik Reproduksi Prapemijahan dan Kemungkinan Pemijahan Buatan Ikan Bungo (Glossogobius cf. aureus) di Danau Tempe dan Danau Sidenreng Sulawesi Selatan*. Program Pascasarjana Institut Pertanian Bogor
- Tan HH (2006) *The Borneo Suckers*. Natural history Publications (Borneo), Kinabalu
- Tan HH, Lim KKP (2004) Inland fishes from the Anambas and Natuna islands. South China Sea. With description of a new species of Betta (Teleostei: Osphronemidae). *Raffles Bulletin of Zoology Supplement* 11: 107–115
- Tsukamoto K, Watanabe S, Kuroki M, Aoyama J, Miller MJ (2014) Freshwater habitat use by a moray eel species, *Gym-*

- notherax polyuranodon*, in Fiji shown by otolith microchemistry. Environmental Biology of Fishes 97: 1377–1385. DOI 10.1007/s10641-014-0228-9
- Tweedley JR, Bird DJ, Potter IC, Gill HS, Miller PJ, O'Donovan G, Tjakrawidjaja AH (2013) Species compositions and ecology of the riverine ichthyofaunas in two Sulawesi islands in the biodiversity hotspot of Wallacea. Journal of fish biology 82: 1916–50. doi: 10.1111/jfb.12121
- Usman BI, Amin SMN, Arshad AA, Aminur Rahman M (2013) Review of Some Biological Aspects and Fisheries of Grey-Eel Catfish *Plotosius canius* (Hamilton, 1822). Asian Journal of Animal and Veterinary Advances 8: 154–167
- Vaillant JJ, Haffner GD, Cristescu ME (2011) The ancient lakes of Indonesia: Towards integrated research on speciation. Integrative and comparative biology 51: 634–43. doi: 10.1093/icb/101
- Vari RP (2001) TERAPONTIDAE (= Therapontidae, Theraponidae, Teraponidae), Terapon perches (terapon grunters). Pp. 3305–3316 in: Carpenter KE & Niem VH (eds) FAO species identification guide for fishery purposes. The living marine resources of the Western Central Pacific. Volume 5. Bony fishes part 3 (Menidae to Pomacentridae). FAO, Rome
- Vari RP, Hadiaty RK (2012). The endemic Sulawesi fish genus *Lagusia* (Teleostei, Terapontidae). Raffles Bulletin of Zoology 60: 157–162
- Vogt D (1978) Kennen sie *Nomorhamphus*? Eine Übersicht und vorläufige Beschreibungen einer neuen Unterart, nämlich *Nomorhamphus liemi snijdersi* und einer Art, nämlich *Nomorhamphus brembachi*. Aquarien und Terrarien-Zeitschrift 31: 222–227
- Watson RE (1991) A provisional review of the genus *Stenogobius* with descriptions of a new subgenus and thirteen new species (Pisces: Teleostei: Gobiidae). Records of the Western Australian Museum 15 (3): 627–710
- Watson RE (1992) A review of the gobiid fish genus *Awaous* from insular streams of the Pacific Plate. Ichthyological Explorations of Freshwaters 3: 161–176
- Watson RE (1995) Gobies of the genus *Stiphodon* from French Polynesia, with descriptions of two new species (Teleostei: Gobiidae: Sicydiinae). Ichthyological Explorations of Freshwaters 6: 33–48
- Watson RE (1996) A review of *Stiphodon* from New Guinea and adjacent regions, with descriptions of five new species (Teleostei: Gobiidae: Sicydiinae). Revue française d'aquariologie 23: 113–132
- Weber M (1894a) Die Süßwasser-Fische des Indischen Archipels, nebst Bemerkungen über den Ursprung der Fauna von Celebes. Zoologische Ergebnisse einer Reise in Niederländisch Ost-Indien 3: 405–476
- Weber M (1894b) Die Süßwasser-Fische des Indischen Archipels, nebst Bemerkungen über den Ursprung der Fauna von Celebes. Zoologische Ergebnisse einer Reise in Niederländisch Ost-Indien: 405–476
- Weber M (1895) Fische von Ambon, Java, Thursday Island, dem Burnett-Fluss und von der Süd-Küste von Neu-Guinea. In: Zoologische Forschungsreisen in Australien und dem malayischen Archipel; mit Unterstützung des Herrn Dr. Paul von Ritter ausgeführt ...Jahren 1891–1893 von Dr. Richard Semon 5: 259–276
- Weber M (1909) Diagnosen neuer Fische der Siboga-Expedition. Notes from the Leyden Museum 31: 143–169
- Weber M (1911) Die Fische der Aru- und Kei-Inseln. Ein Beitrag zur Zoologie dieser Inseln. Abhandlungen der Senckenbergischen Naturforschenden Gesellschaft Frankfurt am Main 34: 1–49
- Weber M (1913) Die Fische der Siboga-Expedition. Siboga-Expedition. Brill EJ, Leiden
- Weber M, de Beaufort LF (1912) Over de zoetwatervisshen van Timor en Babber. Verslagen van de gewone vergaderingen der Wetenschappelijke Afdeeling der Koninklijke Akademie van Wetenschappen te Amsterdam 1912: 133–138
- Weber M, de Beaufort, LF (1922) The fishes of the Indo-Australian Archipelago. IV. Heteromi, Solenichthyes, Synentognathi, Percosoces, Labyrinthici, Microcyprini. Brill, Leiden
- Weber M, de Beaufort LF (1953) The fishes of the Indo-Australian archipelago Vol. X Gobioidae. Brill, Leiden
- Whitehead PJP, Nelson GJ, Wongratana T (1988) FAO Species Catalogue. Vol. 7. Clupeoid fishes of the world (Suborder Clupeoidei). An annotated and illustrated catalogue of the herrings, sardines, pilchards, sprats, shads, anchovies and wolfherrings. FAO, Rome
- Whitley GP (1935a) Fishes from Princess Charlotte Bay, North Queensland. Records of the South Australian Museum 5: 345–365
- Whitley GP (1938) Descriptions of some New Guinea fishes. Records of the Australian Museum 20: 223–233
- Whitten AJ, Bishop KD, Nash SV, Clayton L (1987). One or More Extinctions born Sulawesi, Indonesia. Conservation Biology 1: 42–48
- Whitten AJM, Mustafa M, Henderson GS (2002) The Ecology of Sulawesi. Periplus, Singapore
- Wilson AB, Orr JW (2011) The evolutionary origins of Syngnathidae: pipefishes and seahorses. Journal of Fish Biology 78: 1603–1623
- Wongratana T, Munroe TA, Nizinski MS (1999) Order Clupeiformes, Engraulidae, Anchovies. In: Carpenter KE & Niem VH (eds) FAO species identification guide for fishery purposes. The living marine resources of the Western Central Pacific. Volume 3. Batoid fishes, chimaeras and bony fishes part 1 (Elopidae to Linophrynidae). FAO, Rome
- Wueringer BE, Squire L, Collin SP (2009) The biology of extinct and extant sawfish (Batoidea: Sclerorhynchidae and Pristidae). Reviews in Fish Biology and Fisheries 19: 445–464
- Yamanoue Y, Miya M, Doi H, Mabuchi K, Sakai H, & Nishida M (2011) Multiple invasions into freshwater by pufferfishes (Teleostei: Tetraodontidae): A mitogenomic perspective. PLoS One 6 (2): e17410
- Yokoo T, Kanou K, Moteki M, Hiroshi K, Tongnunui P, Kurokura H (2006) Juvenile morphology and occurrence patterns of three *Butis* species (Gobioidae: Eleotridae) in a mangrove estuary, southern Thailand. Ichthyological Research 53: 330–336
- Zuiew B (1793) Biga Mvraenarvm, novae species descriptae. Nova Acta Academiae Scientiarum Imperialis Petropolitanae 7 (for 1789): 296–301

ZOBODAT - www.zobodat.at

Zoologisch-Botanische Datenbank/Zoological-Botanical Database

Digitale Literatur/Digital Literature

Zeitschrift/Journal: [Bonn zoological Bulletin - früher Bonner Zoologische Beiträge.](#)

Jahr/Year: 2015

Band/Volume: [64](#)

Autor(en)/Author(s): Miesen Friedrich Wilhelm, Droppelmann Fabian, Hüllen Sebastian, Hadiaty Renny Kurnia, Herder Fabian

Artikel/Article: [An annotated checklist of the inland fishes of Sulawesi 77-106](#)